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Paper: Pak Study

Attempt all of the following questions

Q.1 DISCUSS Sir Syed Ahmad Khan educational and political services for the Muslims

Ans 1 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan educational services for Muslims

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the Muslim community.

① Two Madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

P.T.O -



(b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

(c) M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875)

(d) In 1877, M.A.D High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became a university in 1920 A.D.

Political Services of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.  
Advice to ~~Students~~ Muslims:

Sir Syed's Advice to Muslims in the political field is also important. He believed that under the European system or democratic government the Muslims of India would always be at the mercy of Hindu majority. He suggested separate electorate for Muslims. He advised Muslims not to join Congress.

Urdu Hindi Controversy:

In 1867, Hindus demanded that Hindi should be made on the



official language of india in place of urdu. They started an agitation. The Hindus were against urdu b/c it was the language of Muslims. Due to this reason Sir Syed started "Two Nation theory" telling that Muslims and Hindus were two separate kinds of people. Muslims opposed this and supported urdu as it was the sign and united the muslims of india under one language.

Q.2 Explain first political and Constitutional phase from 1947-1958.

Ans 2 First political phase from (1947-1958)

After the partition of india on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of prime minister

Based at the prime minister secretariate the governor general of Pakistan ~~Quaid-e~~ Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqut Ali Khan to established and lead his ministeration on 15 August 1947 until Marshal law



in 1958-1971 by Ayub Khan.

Q.3 What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Ans 3 Geography of Pakistan: (Location)

Pakistan is located in South Asia. It forms the Northwest of Subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies b/w the latitude of 23.31 and 36.45 north and between the longitudes of 61.75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "Durand line" into the South by Arabian Sea. Pakistan border with India 1610km, border with China 585km, border with Afghanistan 2252km and border with Iran 805km.

Area and Population:

Pakistan cover area of 796096km square. Population wise provinces are Punjab, Sindh, KPK, Balochistan. Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total



area where Punjab is 25%,  
Sindh 3<sup>rd</sup> with 17% and KPK  
covering 13%. At the time of  
partition of the subcontinent 1947,  
the population of the area  
now forming Pakistan was  
only 3 crore and respect  
of 7<sup>th</sup> most populated country  
of the world.

China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion,  
USA 275 million, Indonesia, 224 million, Brazil  
172 million, & Russia 146 million.

### Climate of Pakistan:

climate of Pakistan is extreme  
dry in base of climate  
condition.

Cold weather → December to March

Hot weather → April to June

Monsoon weather → July to September

Post Monsoon → October to mid December.

**THE END**