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SUBJECT

PAK-STUDY

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Q No 1 => What was the Concept of two nation theory?

Ans: CONCEPT OF TWO NATION THEORY

Despite living together for 1000 years, Hindus & Muslims have their own individual ideologies. So the only solution of political conflict in India is to have a separate independent Parliament for each nation.

The two nation theory in its simplest way means that cultural, political, religious, economic and social dissimilarities between the two major communities, Hindus and Muslims of the subcontinent.



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Q No 2 => What is Ideology  
E what was the importance  
of the Ideology of Pakistan?

Ans ::

The Social or Political  
Programme of any movement that  
becomes a collective objective of  
any nation.

OR

Ideology means such an aim  
according to which human beings  
planned about their future.

Importance of Ideology of Pakistan ::

Importance of Ideology of  
Pakistan is as under.

1) RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION

In the decent civilizations of  
the world, right of self determination  
has got the place of basic human  
right. The muslim of sub-continent  
work hard for the attainment  
of right of self determination.



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on the base of this right the muslim demanded a seferate electorata in 1906 & this right was awarded to the muslim in 1909's Minto Morley reforms.

## 2) SYMBOL OF SECURITY OF MUSLIM:

The Ideology of Pakistan is very important for the muslims of the sub-continent after the start of this theory. The muslim feel better and secured in the sub-continent. The people who believe the Ideology of Pakistan although belong to different races & different areas, are united. Because of this natural unity, they can defeat foreign conspirators & enemies of Pakistan.



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### 3) ENDING OF HINDU-MUSLIM TENSION

After the creation of Pakistan, Hindu-Muslim tension which had been a part of daily life ended. They both got peaceful atmosphere which is necessary for the development of any society.

### 4) CAUSE OF INDEPENDENCE OF MUSLIM

Ideology of Pakistan is the cause of independence of Muslims, because of the ideology of Pakistan the Muslim of India got freedom & they got social betterment. In addition to that other nations like Sikhs, Hindus, & Christians had other benefits out of that \*

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Q No 3: Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?

Ans:.

### GOVERNMENT:

Government is a system of social control under which the right to make laws, and the right to enforce them, is given to a particular group in society.

Government ~~is~~ Power can be held by one individual, a few or a majority.

### FORMS OF GOVERNMENT

- Democracy
- Monarchy
- Theocracy
- Dictatorship
- Transitional



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## Dictatorship:-

- A Government in which a single leader or Party exercises absolute control over all citizens & every aspects of their lives.
- In most cases, this absolute power is exercised in cruel way.
- other name for dictatorship include:
  - Autocracy
  - Military Junta
  - Right wing
  - Authoritarianism
  - Totalitarianism
  - Fascism

## Advantages of Dictatorship:-

- 1) If benevolent and fair, the Dictator could use the force of his/her character to build consume.
- 2) Could potentially be cheaper to run.



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3) it would free up the Public from having to pay attention to Policies governance and to devote their own chosen Pursuits.

4) Could Present a formidable Presence in foreign affairs.

5) Social harmony could be free the Country from divisive, fragmenting internal conflict.

### Disadvantages of dictatorship:

1) It leads to abuse of Power.

The dictator misuse his Power at the expense of the citizens.

2) Dictators always oppress & suppress the People. Or even promote their own favoured interests.

3) Mass Killings. Large number of innocent People are killed.

4) The Population is never happy with such a government.