



Iqra National University Peshawar Pakistan
Department of Computer Science

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Q.1 **Read A, B and C representing the three sides of a triangle. Write a program to find out its area the formula is given below:**

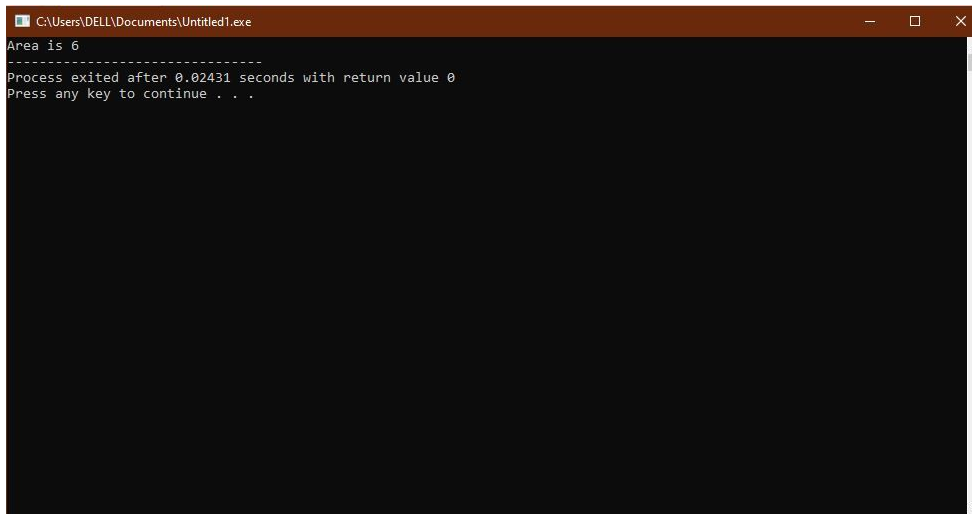
$$\text{Area} = \sqrt{S(S-A)(S-B)(S-C)}$$

Where S = $\frac{A+B+C}{2}$

Answer :

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
float findArea(float a, float b, float c)
{
    // Length of sides must be positive
    // and sum of any two sides
    // must be smaller than third side.
    if (a < 0 || b < 0 || c < 0 ||
        (a + b <= c) || a + c <= b ||
        b + c <= a)
    {
        cout << "Not a valid trianglen";
```

```
        exit(0);
    }
    float s = (a + b + c) / 2;
    return sqrt(s * (s - a) *
               (s - b) * (s - c));
}
// Driver Code
int main()
{
    float a = 3.0;
    float b = 4.0;
    float c = 5.0;
    cout << "Area is " << findArea(a, b, c);
    return 0;
}
```



```
C:\Users\DELL\Documents\Untitled1.exe
Area is 6
-----
Process exited after 0.02431 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Q. **Write a C++ program to get marks obtained by a student in percentage P and then find the division according to the below rules:**

2

- **If Percentage P is above or equal to 60 then display.....1st Division.**
- **If Percentage P is between 50 & 59 then display.....2nd Division.**
- **If Percentage P is between 40 & 49 then display.....3rd Division.**
- **If Percentage P is less than 40 then display.....Fail.**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int phy, chem, bio, math, comp;
```

```
    float per;
```

```
    /* Input marks of five subjects from user */
```

```
    printf("Enter five subjects marks: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d%d%d%d%d", &phy, &chem, &bio, &math, &comp);
```

```
    /* Calculate percentage */
```

```
    per = (phy + chem + bio + math + comp) / 5.0;
```

```
    printf("Percentage = %.2f\n", per);
```

```
    /* Find division according to the percentage */
```

```
    if(per >= 70)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("1st Division");
```

```
    }
```

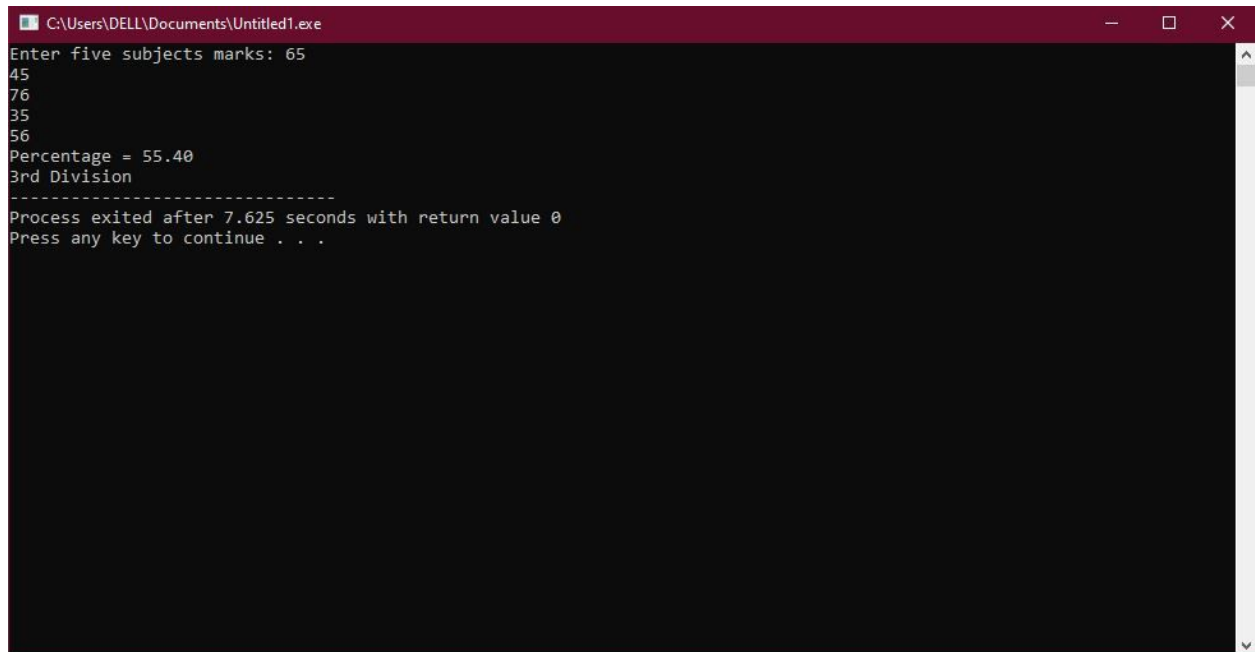
```
    else if(per >= 60)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("2nd Division");
```

```
    }
```

```
else if(per >= 50)
{
    printf("3rd Division");
}
else if(per >= 40)
{
    printf("Fail");
return 0;
}
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Users\DELL\Documents\Untitled1.exe". The program prompts the user to "Enter five subjects marks:" and receives the input "65". The user then enters the marks "45", "76", "35", and "56" on separate lines. The program calculates the percentage as "55.40" and outputs "3rd Division". The window also shows the program's execution time and a prompt to "Press any key to continue . . .".

```
C:\Users\DELL\Documents\Untitled1.exe
Enter five subjects marks: 65
45
76
35
56
Percentage = 55.40
3rd Division
-----
Process exited after 7.625 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Q. 3 Write a C++ program to convert 5 feet to the equivalent number of (a) Inches (b) Yards. Where 1foot =12 Inches and 1 yard=3 feet)

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int
```

```
main ()
```

```
{
```

```
    int inches;
```

```
    int feet;
```

```
    int yards;
```

```
    cout << "Number of Inches\n";
```

```
    cin >> inches;
```

```
    cout << "Number of Yards is\n";
```

```
    yards = inches % 36;
```

```
    cout << yards;
```

```
    cout << "number of feet\n";
```

```
    feet = inches % 12;
```

```
    cout << feet;
```

```
    cout << "number of inches\n";
```

```
    cout << inches;
```

```
    yards = inches / 36;
```

```
    cout << yards;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
C:\Users\DELL\Documents\Untitled1.exe
Number of Inches
45
Number of Yards is
9number of feet
9number of inches
451
-----
Process exited after 3.604 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Q.4 Write a C++ program to find the sum of the following series:

$$2+4+6+8+10$$

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
{
    int i, n, sum = 0;
    cout << "\n\n Find the sum of the series 2+4+6+8+10 (n+n):\n";
    cout << "-----\n";
    cout << " Input the value for nth term: ";
    cin >> n;

    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
    {
        sum += i + i;
```

```

        cout << i << "+" << i << " = " << i + i << endl;
    }
    cout << " The sum of the above series is: " << sum << endl;
}

```

The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled 'C:\Users\DELL\Documents\Untitled1.exe'. The program prompts the user to find the sum of the series 2+4+6+8+10 (n+n). The user inputs 5. The program then displays the following output:

```

Find the sum of the series 2+4+6+8+10 (n+n):
-----
Input the value for nth term: 5
1+1 = 2
2+2 = 4
3+3 = 6
4+4 = 8
5+5 = 10
The sum of the above series is: 30
-----
Process exited after 3.575 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Q.5 Write a C++ program to input Hours Worked and Hour Rate of an Employee. Calculate and display the Gross-Pay, Tax and Net-Pay; where

$$\text{Gross-Pay} = \text{Hour-Worked} * \text{Hour-Rate}$$

$$\text{Tax} = 10\% \text{ of Gross-Pay}$$

$$\text{Net-Pay} = \text{Gross-Pay} - \text{Tax}$$

```

#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
using namespace std;

int
main ()
{

```

```
double hourly_rate;
double hours;
double gross_pay;
printf ("Please input the hourly rate of the employee: ");
cin >> hourly_rate;
printf ("Please input the number of hours worked by the employee: ");
cin >> hours;

if (hours <= 40)
{
    gross_pay = hours * hourly_rate;
}
else
{
    gross_pay = (40 * hourly_rate) + (hours - 40) * (hourly_rate * 1.5);
}

cout << "The gross pay of this employee is $" << gross_pay << "." << endl;

system ("pause");
return 0;}
```



```
C:\Users\DELL\Documents\Untitled1.exe
Please input the hourly rate of the employee: 5
Please input the number of hours worked by the employee: 5
The gross pay of this employee is $25.
Press any key to continue . . .

-----
Process exited after 12.39 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```