

FINAL TERM PAPER

ISLAMIYAT

Date: 22 June 2020.

Name: Uedi Naseeb Saleem
Roll NO: 16929.

ANSWER NO : 1

ZAKAT

Zakat literally means 'to Purify'. Zakat is the 3rd Pillar of Islam. It is considered a way to purify our income and wealth from impurity. Every Muslim whose financial situation is stable should pay zakat. Holy Quran mentions about zakat 32 times. It connects human beings with each other. The Quran says :-

“but (even so) if they repent establish regular prayers, and practice regular zakat they are your brethren in faith: (thus) do we explain signs in detail for those who understand”

“As to those who believe and do good deeds, establish Salat and pay zakat, they will most surely have their reward with their Lord and they will have nothing to fear nor to grieve”



Date:

The concept of Zakat is to share a small part of Allah's material blessings with people who are materially less blessed.

OBJECTIVES OF ZAKAT

1) Establish a welfare system in society

The objective of zakat is to establish a welfare system in society. due to which the wealth is circulated among the society. The circulation of wealth is very important because if this system of welfare is not established in the society the poor will become more poor and the richer will become more rich and there will be a huge imbalance in the society.

2) Creates harmony in community

This system when established, creates harmony and love among the community which is good for the community.

3) Creates spirit of sharing and Reduce love for wealth

Paying zakat creates spirit of sharing and reduces love for wealth and greed and a human adopts habit of sharing and giving and spending, his



Date: _____

Soul is raised above low human trait. Allah has obligated us in order to make us perfect human beings. Zakat is an expression of thankfulness to Allah.

4) Purifies us

Paying Zakat Purifies a human's soul from greed and materialism. It also Purifies our wealth. It Purifies you both Spiritually and materially.
The Prophet (PBUH) said :-

“Sadaqa from hier wealth by which you might Purify and cleanse them”

It is paid out of Submission to the command of Allah. Prophet (PBUH) also said:-

“If you pay zakat on your wealth you have taken away it's evil”

It trains Muslims to give and spend selflessly which makes us a person of God's choice who is not selfish and elevates the soul to succeed in his life and enter Paradise.



Date: _____

Answer NO:2

Prayer is the most important Pillar of Islam. It is performed daily five times. It connects God with his creation of mankind and it also keeps a muslim away from sins. It gives Patience in our hard times and establishes a connection between Lord and us. Quran says:-

“As to those who believe and do good deeds, establish Salat & Pay Zakat” “They will surely have their reward with their Lord and they will have nothing to fear nor to grieve”.

PRIME CATEGORIES OF PRAYERS

There are four categories of Prayer:-

1) Fard Prayer :-

This is compulsory for us five times a day.

2) Wajib Prayer :-

Obligatory close to Fard.

3) Sunnah Prayer :-

Practice of Prophet (PBUH).

4) Nafil Prayer :-

Optional Prayers.



Date: _____

WAJIB PRAYER

- A wajib Prayer is performed at Night. After Isha Prayer or before فجر.
- A Wajib Prayer's status is close to a fard Prayer which is obligatory.
- It has an "ODD" no. of Rakats.

NAFL PRAYER

- A Nafl Prayer can be performed any time except for فجر and عصر times.
- A Nafl Prayer is optional we can perform it at our own will.
- It has an Even no. of Rakats.

Date: _____

Answer No:3

DAY OF JUDGEMENT

One of the beliefs of Islamic Faith includes the Day of Judgement also known as Yawm al Qayamah 'The Day of Resurrection'.

This is the day when the world will come to an end. Many Quranic verses and Hadith mention about this day many times. The Hadith contains many verses that tell us about the signs before day of judgement. There are some minor signs and some major signs.

Holy Prophet (PBUH) said about the Day of Judgement:-

“On the Day of Resurrection Allah will hold the whole earth and fold the heaven with his right hand and say ‘I am the King: where are the kings of the earth?’”

Allah says:-

“Closer and closer to mankind comes their reckoning: yet they heed not and they turn away” (21:1).

FIVE SIGNS BEFORE DAY OF JUDGEMENT



Date: _____

1) DEATH OF Muhammad

The Holy Prophet (PBUH) said that the very first sign before the day of judgment will be my death. The Holy Prophet said this 1400 years ago. So how close are we now if the first sign has completed 1400 years ago.

2) COMPETITION IN TALL BUILDINGS

The Holy Prophet (PBUH) said that a sign of last days is that the Benefited Bedouins (a group of nomadic Arab People) will compete each other in tall buildings. This is what is happening now, if we see Dubai Mid East they are competing to build the tallest buildings the "SKYSCRAPERS" like Burj Khalifa the world's tallest building. Now they are constructing another building which is even more huge than Burj it's called the Creek Tower in Dubai. This was what the Prophet predicted 1400 years ago.

3) MOSQUES WILL BECOME LIKE PALACES

The Holy Prophet (PBUH) also said about last days that the mosques will become like palaces and this is what is happening now. Holy Prophet

Date: _____

ordered simplicity in the house of Allah but they have become more fancy and more money is being spent on the mosques with golden domes and fancy huge chandeliers and expensive carpets like palaces, this is also what we can see these days.

Increase in Literacy

The Holy Prophet (PBUH) said that there will be an increase in literacy, so many people will be able to read and write but the knowledge will decrease. The righteous and knowledgeable people will become less and arrogant and ignorant people will increase. Liar's will be believed and honest people will not be believed. People will seek knowledge from misguided and not from scholars. Scholars will be so less. The speakers will be more and scholars will be less.

Increase in Sexual Activities and Music

The Holy Prophet (PBUH) said that there will be an increase in musical instruments and music will be wide spread. There will be an increase in Zina and drinking alcohol. Sexual immorality will appear to such an extent that they will commit it openly and diseases will



Date: _____

about

appear among them, which people before them would have never heard before. He said the women will be dressed but still be naked. This is the state of the world today. We can not deny this, even societies that had good moral values and muslim countries we see all of this happening and becoming more and more common. Diseases like AIDS, the Party culture of today and the dressing of women today, it's all happening.

Answer No: 4

HAJJ - (PILGRIMAGE)

Hajj is a fourth and basic Pillar of Islam. Hajj is a Pilgrimage made to the Kaabah. The House of Allah in MECCA SAUDI ARABIA in the month of Zil Hajj before Eid-ul-Azah.

It is an obligatory only for those who can afford it once in a lifetime. It builds purity and goodness in us.

When going for Hajj it is important to refrain from our passions, bloodshed and be pure in our words and deeds. It is the greatest forms of worship.

To Perform Hajj Physical health and wealth are important because a Pilgrim will have to



Date: _____

experience extreme heat and body strains, which is not suitable for a weak person.

The Holy Prophet (PBUH) said:-

“O people, Allah has enjoined Hajj upon you so do Hajj”

[Sahih-al Muslim].

Allah says in Surah Al-Baqarah:-

“And [mention] when we made the House [a place of] security. And take, from standing place of Abraham a place of Prayer. And we charged Abraham and Ishmael [saying] “Purify my house for those who perform Tawaf and those who are staying [there] for worship and those who bow and prostrate [in prayer]”.

[2:125].

BENEFITS OF HAJJ

If you are fit and able to afford Hajj then there is no reason to put it off.
Benefits of Hajj are:-

1) SOCIAL IMPACT OF HAJJ

Hajj is the largest annual gathering in the world. People from all races, colour, background and wealth come together as one and equal in



Date: _____

front of the Creator. Once you're there, there will be no white, brown or black no rich or poor every one will be the same. This creates unity among muslims of the world. They meet and discuss topics of same interest and recapture their faith into one brotherhood.

2) FORGIVENESS OF ALLAH

Holy Prophet said :-

“whoever performs Hajj and does not commit any Rafath or Fasooq, he returns (free from sin) as the day his mother bore him” [Sahih-al-Bukhari].

One of the most important reason to Perform Hajj is to Seek forgiveness from Allah.

3) HAJJ TEACHES PATIENCE AND DISCIPLINE

Hajj is a physical, emotional, financial, spiritual worship. It teaches us patience and discipline and strengthens ~~our~~ by strengthening the bond between God and Human. This experience changes a person for betterment and gives a new start.

Date: _____

4) PARADISE IN REWARD

Prophet (PBUH) said that:-

“An accepted Hajj has no reward except Paradise” [Sahih-al-Bukhari & Sahih Muslim]

It not only benefits our duniya but also akhirat. It helps us / gives us a chance to gain God's will and what can be better than that.

5) Completing Islam's All Obligations

Completing Hajj will benefit us because it will complete our faith all Pillars of Islam.

6) Visiting / Seeing Places where Our Prophet (PBUH) Once lived.

It will be a greatest trip, other than any other one, it enables us to see, visit the same place which once our Prophet (PBUH) and many true believers had visited. It will be an emotional ~~star~~ satisfaction.



Answer NO: 5

Tawhid and Prophethood are the fundamental beliefs of Islam. It is the belief in the oneness of Allah and the acceptance of God's messengers. It is called "Shahadat".

A single and honest recitation of Shahadah is what a non-muslim requires to become a Muslim.

There are 6 Kalmas of Shahadah which means that "there is no God except Allah and Muhammad is the Messenger of God."

TAWHID IN ISLAM

Tawhid literally means "ONENESS OF GOD". It is a fundamental belief of Islam and most important and first part of faith on which entire faith rests. It is the first part of Shahadat.

"There is no God but Allah"

Those who do not believe in this are not Muslims. In Tawhid there is success to those heights that can not be measured. This is the fulfilment of both life; the world and hereafter.



Date: _____

☺ Surely your Lord is Allah who created the heavens and the earth in six periods of time, and He is firm in Power; He throws the veil of night over the day, which it incessantly pursues, and (He created) the sun and the moon and the stars (and) made them subservient (to you, serving you) by His command" (7:54).

☺ Such is Allah your Lord, the Creator of everything; there is no God but He; whence are you then turned away?" (40:62).

☺ Say: He, Allah, is One. Allah is He on whom all (beings and things) depend. He does not beget, nor is He begotten. And none is like him." (112:1-4).

SHIRK

Shirk means ascribing partners. It is the opposite of 'Tawhid'.

It is an unforgivable crime in Islam.

Allah is the most merciful, he may forgive any sin except committing shirk.

If a person asks for forgiveness with true intentions Allah will forgive him but before the death.



Date: _____

PROPHETHOOD IN ISLAM

Prophethood (Risalat) is also a fundamental believes of Islam.

Prophets are the messengers of God, sent by God to help the mankind follow the straight path.

The God sent down about 1 lakh 24000 Prophets from Hazrat Adam^(A.S) till Holy Prophet Muhammad^(P). Hazrat Adam^(A.S) was the first and Hazrat Muhammad^(P) is the last Prophets of Allah.

All of the Prophets of Allah has always guided the mankind to the way of Allah and have lived their life as an example for mankind. The Quran says about Prophethood:-

~~“O believers, we have believed in Allah and what has been revealed to us and what has been revealed to Abraham and Ismael and Isaac and Jacob and the Descendants and what was given to Moses and Jesus”~~ [Quran 2:136]

Say, [O believers], “we have believed in Allah and what has been revealed to us and what has been revealed to Abraham and Ismael and Isaac and Jacob and the Descendants and what was given to Moses and Jesus” [Quran 2:136]

In Islam, the faith is incomplete without believing in the Prophets of Allah.

