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Question no#3..

What do you know about the geography of pakistan?

Geography of pakistan:-

Geographical location:-

Location is an important in term geography, and is usually consider more precise than place .A place absolute location is it's exact place on earth often given its terms of latitude and longitude.

Pakistan is located in south Asia it forms northwest of the subcontinent of info pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23 ,31, and 36,45 north and between the

longitude of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the West by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "Durand line" into the South by Arabia sea . Pakistan border with India 1610 km,

Border with China:-585km

Border with Afghanistan:-2252km

Last one is border of Iran :-805km.

Area & population:-

Pakistan cover area is 796096km square. There are four provinces in Pakistan.

No1:- Punjab

No2:- Sindh

No3:- KPK

No4:- Balochistan

Largest province :-

Balochistan is a largest province of Pakistan which covering area is 43% of total area .

Punjab:-

Punjab is sec one which covering area is 25 %.

Sindh:-

Sindh 3rd nd it's covering area is 17%.

Last one is koi:-

Koi covering area is 13%.

At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947 the population of area now forming Pakistan was 3cror nd Respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated countries in the world.

China:-1261 billion

India:-1014 billion

Lisa:-275 million

Brazil:-172 million

Indonesia:- 224 million

Russia:-146 million

Climate of pakistan:-

There are 4 season In pakistan.

1:-winter

2:-summer

3:- monsoon weather

4:-post monsoon

Cold winter:-

- **Winter season is starting to December nd end with March. It's is very cool&cold season.**

Summer is starting to April nd end up June.

- **Moonsoon. Weather start july to September.**
- **Post moonson start to octuber to mid December.**

Question 2:- explain 1st political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958?

Answer:-

1st phase 1947 to 1958:- the newly created State of Pakistan formed its first constituent assembly in August 1947. Quaid-e-Azam Jinnah took oath on 15 August 1947 and became the first Governor General of Pakistan.

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947, Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister. Based at the Prime Minister's Secretariat, the Governor General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration system in 1960. "7" Prime Ministers had served between 1947 until the imposition of Martial Law in 1958 to 1971 by Ayub Khan.

Governor general of pakistan:-

1st governor general of pakistan:- Quaid e Azam:-1947 to 1948 .

**Second governor general of pakistan:-
khwaja nazim ul Din**

**3rd governor general:- Ghulam
Muhammad.**

Last one is Sikander Mirza :- 1956

Also president=>Sikander Mirza

Prime minister of Pakistan:-

**1st :- Liat Ali Khan :- 14 Aug to 16 oct
1951**

2nd:- khwaja nazim ul Din:- 1951 to 1953

**3rd :- Muhammad Ali bogra:- 17 April to 12
Aug 1955.**

**4th :- chaudhry Muhammad Ali :- 1955 to
1956.**

**5th :- Hussain shaheed Saharwardi:-1956 to
1957.**

6th :-I.I chundigarh:-16 December 1957 .

7th :-feroz khan Noon 7oct 1958.

Question 3

Sir Sayed ahmad khans educational and political.....?

Answer:-

Sir Sayed Ahmed khan educational services:-

Sir Sayed Ahmed khan was the first muslim leader who realize that the importance of education for people.he motivated his community to learn the Western philadelphy and English lacture to get along with that ruling people. He realized that the muslim about the knowledge.

1:- two madrassah in Murad Abad (1858)and Ghaziabad (1862) were open which imparted education in persian.

2:- in 1864 sir sayad Ahmed khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translates english into Urdu

3:-M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in 1875.

4:- In 1877 M.A.D high school was given the status of a college and inauguration by viceroy Lora lytten later on.,this collage became a university in 1920 AA.D.

Political services:-

In the same year Sir Sayed Ahmed khan founded the Muhammadan association to promote political co operation amongst indian Muslims from different parts of the country.In 1866 ,he organised the al I india Muhammadan educational conference to alriy,which promoted his vision of modern education and political unity for

MMuslims.

Two Nation theory:-

Sir Sayed is regarded the most important person two Nation theory:-

Because Muslim and Hindus can't live together in one Nation due to their Religion, civilization, living concept, language and culture. its totally different to each other's. this theory infused a political Spirit among the Muslims and provided them with such leadership which give a New spirit and push to the freedom movement.