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**CALSS/SECTION : BSSE 2ND SEMESTER (SECTION A)**

**SUBJECT : PAK STUDY**

**QUESTION NO 1:**

**ANSWER:**

**IDEOLOGY :** The social program of any movement that becomes a collective objective of any nation is called ideology.

**AIMS AND OBJECTIVES :**

- The first aim was to set up a free Islamic society to have its own and social government practicing its own religion and social principles and invite Muslims around the world.
- The second aim was the protection of communities because the Muslims thought that after the departure of the British the lives of the Muslims will never be safe under the United India so therefor the Muslims demanded their separate state so that they can get rid of such attractions.
- The third aim was about social and political development of Muslims after the war of independence 1857 the social environment changed the Muslims were affected by the caste system they could not enjoy political nor social liberties so they preferred to have a separate homeland and live according to the teachings of Islam.
- The prediction of 2 nation theory the Muslims claimed a separate nation had

for themselves the muslim believed in separate religion practice different traditions and have their own history and cultural heritage it was the muslim right to keep their separate entity alive and enjoy human rights.

- The establishment of islamic state .islam is a complete code of life the muslim wanted to implement the practice this could not be attained in united india therefore they passed resolution and demanded an islamic state in the north east and west south asia.

## **QUESTION NO 2 :**

### **ANSWER :**

**EDUCATION :** Sir syed ahmad give much importance to modern education and his efforts and contribution to muslim education.

He opened schools at several places where he was posted and established scientific society and printed the aligarh institute gazette the important achievement in education sector was founding of MAO college at aligarh in 1877.

Sir syed ahmad founded the muhammadans educational conference which objective was to discuss and solve education problem of muslims in the sub-continent .

His efforts for muslim education served double purpose .it helped the muslim to get good jobs and raised their status in society.

Also helped in removing the mistrust between the british and the muslims.

Therefore education was the most important aspect of sir syed ahmad services in the muslims of india.

## **QUESTION NO 3 :**

### **ANSWER :**

**DEMOCRACY :** Democracy is a system of government where the entire

population or eligible of the state have the opportunity to vote on issues directly or send someone that they elect to make those decisions on their behalf it is a governing structure where rule comes from the people instead of the military or state.

### **ADVANTAGES :**

- Democracies give people a chance to become personally involved with their government .
- the structure of a democracy works to reduce issues with their explanation.
- A democracy encourages equality in a positive way.
- Democracy usually grows faster economically than other forms of government .
- There is more consistency available in democracy than other government structures.
- It encourages centrism more than extremism.

### **DISADVANTAGES:**

- Democracy is ineffective unless voters educate themselves on governing decisions.
- The structure of democracy depends upon the will of the majority.
- Democracy can encourage mob rule.
- The structure of democracy is a person-first process.
- Gridlock occurs frequently in democratic structures .
- Democracy requires more time to implement changes.

