

Name

Zeeshaan Heider

ID = 13632

Program BS-IT,

Assignment = PLS Study

Sub to
Sir Saad Heider.

Q No (1)

Ans:; Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
(1817 - 1898)
Initially worked for East
India Company as a Jurist

After the 1857 independence
war, he published the causes
of Indian mutiny (Risala
asbab-e Baghawat-e Hind),
A daring critique at the
time

To promote established
Aligarh Muslim University
1875)

→ Founded Scientific Society
of Aligarh Denounced
Congress for being Pro-Hindu
and established Muslim
League

Sir Syed was criticized
by Muslims at the time
for his approach towards
religion.

The ideas of Sir Syed may be summed up as following:

To create an atmosphere of mutual understanding between.

The British government and the muslims.

To motivate the muslim to learn western education.

To persuade muslim to abstain from agitational politics.

Urdu - Hindi Controversy

Urdu grew as common language of all the Indians regardless of origin or religion but in 1867 the benarsi Hindus started campaign to replace Urdu by Hindi.

Sir Syed tried their level best to save Urdu language.

Day: MTWTF S

Date: / /

Muslim as a Nation:

Sir Syed used the word nation for the Muslims.

Some writers criticize that he declared Hindus and Muslim one nation.

Q No. 2,

Ans:

There are three parts of one belt one road exist in the world. First one is northern corridor from Beijing to London through train and the second one is central corridor from Shanghai to Paris the third part is Isaskir & Gawader which is china Pakistan economic corridor India have problem with CPEC they claiming in news that Gilgit Baltistan is there area.

Pakistan is getting benefit of it which is unbeneficial for India china is making industries in Pakistan which is helpful for both china and Pakistan but India is not happy they are creating problems.

Q No (3)

Ans: The Evolution of two nation theory.

In the Perspective of Sub Continent two nation theory means that two major nation the muslim and the Hindus were settled there the two nations were different from each other in their religious idea. the way of living and collective thinking. this theory is also the base of the ideology of Pakistan.

2. Religious Differences:

Although India was a highly diverse society having variety of religions but the Hinduism and Islam were the two major religions in India. Muslims believe in one God and the last Prophet, whereas Hindus follow the religion which is based on the concept of multiple Gods.

Cultural and Social

Differences:

The Hindus and Muslims belonged to different cultures based on their divergent outlooks towards life. The Hindus and Muslims followed different socio-cultural customs and traditions. The Hindus burnt their dead bodies while Muslims buried them. Their language and communication reflected peculiar and different ways and styles.

Economic Differences:

After 1857 muslim economy was crushed and all the trade policies were formed in such a way so as to destroy the muslim ambition they were thrown out of government services and their estate and properties were confiscated. However provided ample opportunities to make program.

Educational Differences:

The Hindus had advanced in educational field because they readily acquired English education. The muslim were not able to acquire modern knowledge so they lacked behind in education.

Political Differences:

There were many political differences which gave both to the partition of india. The political differences between the Hindu and muslim.

Q No (4)

Ans: Arts and Crafts:

Many Crafts " Such as shell working, Ceramics and agate and glazed steatite bead making of necklaces, bangles and other ornaments from all Phases of Harappan Sites.

Some make-up and toiletry items that were found in Harappan contexts still have similar counterparts in modern India.

Religion:

Some Indus valley seals show Swastikas which are found in other religions world wide especially in Indian religions such as Hinduism, Buddhism and Jainism.

The earliest evidence for elements of Hinduism are alleged to have been present before and during the early

Harappan Period.

Shiva Lingam have been found in the Harappan remains.

Carefully Planned cities,

The cities of the Indus valley civilization were well-organised and solidly built out of bricks and stone.

Their drainage systems wells and water storage system were the most sophisticated in the ancient world.

Q No 5,

Ans: It is a government strategy to deal with other nations.

Introduction:

No country in the world can live in isolation. Hence in the independent world foreign policy holds a significance place. A country without foreign policy is like a ship without radar which drifts aimlessly in the water.

To understand the country foreign policy we need to start with the circumstances from the beginning.

Challenges of Pakistan

foreign Policy :

As every country in the world facing problem or challenges to form their foreign policy. To formulate foreign policy.

Pakistan faces such challenges that are as follows.

Co-existence :

Pakistan support the idea of living together with peace and Pakistan cultivating good relation with china which is dis like by Afghanistan and india USA didn't like to see Pakistan as a developing country they tried to do terrorism activities in Pakistan so the china didn't create a good relation with Pakistan. This is the biggest challenge to Pakistan that they do Co-existence with the countries while other countries

Like India and America

Conclusion :-

The foreign Policy of Pakistan is directly influenced by military and intelligence agencies of the Country which cause failure in Pakistan Government and lack of Political leadership the biggest cause of failure in Pakistan foreign Policy is too dependent in terms of economy and military assistance on super power countries specially America. Pakistan have in insufficient ability to produce electricity according to demand. Pakistan can see towards central Asian state to fulfill the demand of electric supply in summer season because these state have extra power generation capacity in summer season will Pakistan faces excessive demand in the season but Pakistan unable to take initiative due to foreign influence.