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Q1

Ideology OF Sir Syed Ahmad Khan

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
1817 - 1898

Initially worked for
East India Company
as a Trust

After the 1857
Independence war he
published The Causes
of India Mutiny

(Rasala Asbab Baghawat
Hind)

He established Aligarh
University (1875)
Founded Aligarh

Goals

To remove the state of tension between the muslim and the british government.

✓ Sir Syed Ahmad Khan induce them to get jobs and other facilities under them the new government.

Educational Services

Sir Syed was the first muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people the muslim with the orianment of knowledge be opened the following educational institution and societies which revolized the life of the muslim community.

Two Nation theory

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is considered as a father of two nation theory first time. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan realized that muslim and hindus cannot live together and considered muslim as a separate nation and demanded a distinct homeland where the muslim can practise their of living to according Islam.

Factor Responsible for Aligarh Movement

- Educational backwordness of muslim muslim
- Economic distress of muslim Community
- Need for better of Social Status
- Need for friendly relation with British rulers.

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Political Phase

1947 to 1958

After the Partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister. Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the Presidential system in 1960 "7" Prime Minister had served. Between 1947 until (Marsallah) by Ayub Khan.

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Governor general of Pakistan.

1) 1st governor general

Qaid-e-Azam (1947 to 1948)

2) Second governor general

Nazim ud-din 1948-1957

3) Third governor general

ghulam muhammad

1951-1955

4) Last governor general

Sikandar mirza

1956-1958

President Sikandar Mirza.

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Prime Minister of Pakistan

- 1) 1st \Rightarrow Liaqat Ali Khan
14 Aug - 16 Oct 1951
- 2) 2nd Nazim uddin
17 - Oct - 1951 17 - Oct - 1953
- 3) 3rd Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 April - 12 Aug 1955
- 4) 4th Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
12 - Aug - 1955 \rightarrow 12 Sep - 1956
- 5) Hussain Shohred Suhrawardi
12 - Sep - 1956 - 17 - Oct - 1957
- 6) I-I Chandigarh
16 Dec - 1957
- 7) Last Feroz
7 - Oct - 1958

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Geography Of Pakistan

Pakistan is located in South Asia in form of the northwest of subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of $23^{\circ} 31'$ and $36^{\circ} 45'$ north and between the latitude of $66^{\circ} 75'$ and 31° east. It is bounded the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called Durand line into the South by Arabian Sea. Pakistan border with India 1660 km border