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Q 1#

1

What was the concept of Two Nation Theory?

## "CONCEPT OF TWO NATION" "THEORY"

The two-nation theory in its simplest way means that cultural, political, religious, economic and social difference between two major communities, Hindus and Muslims of the subcontinent.

### 1st Concept:-

The first is the concept of a single Indian nation, of which Hindus and Muslims are two different communities according to their customs, religion, economic and other differences.

P.T.O

## \* Who gave the Concept of \* \* TWO NATION Theory \*

=> first of all the concept of two nation theory was given by our Holy Prophet Hazrat Muhammad (ﷺ).

## \* IN POLITICAL HISTORY \*

In Political history of Pakistan was presented by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan in 1867.

=> Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was known as the architect of two nation theory.

=> He presented Two-nation theory just because two give the Muslims their own Islamic Country.

P.T.O

## \* BASIS OF TWO NATION \* 3

### \* Theory \*

The basic concept behind Two-Nation Theory was that the Muslims and Hindus were two separate nations from every respects. So it was the right of Muslims to have their own homeland (country) in areas where Muslims have great majority in the subcontinent.

where they can live their life according to their teachings of Islam.

## \* IMPORTANCE OF TWO NATION \* 3

### \* Theory \*

After 1857 war of independence some and most of the Muslims leader realized to have a separate state.

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4

⇒ After 1867 Hindu-Urdu Controversy they were trying to get a separate and independent Muslim country.

## \* Aim of Two Nation Theory \*

⇒ The main aim of Two-Nation theory was to create awareness among the Muslims to pay attention regarding that these two nations cannot live together.

⇒ Make people especially Muslims to realize them that they need a 'free' and separate state.

## \* CONSEQUENCES \*

At the very beginning people were not realizing its importance but later on people were accepting it.

Two-Nation Theory played an important role in ideology and foundation of Pakistan (1947) in

QNO 2#

1

What is Ideology and what was the importance of the Ideology of Pakistan?

## \* IDEOLOGY OF PAKISTAN \*

### Meaning :-

The Urdu word "Nazria" is known as ideology in English. Ideology means such a plan or programme as is based upon philosophy and application to solve political, social, cultural issues and problems.

### Definition :-

1 According to world encyclopedia it is defined as:

"Ideology is a set of political and cultural principles on which a nation or civilization is based."

2 \*According to Syed Ali Abbas.

⇒ Syed Ali Abbas former professor of history defined Ideology of P.T.C.

Pakistan as.

"Ideology of Pakistan and Ideology of Islam have same meaning

Actually Ideology of Pakistan is the practical shape of the teachings of Islam.

### Explanation:-

As the Syed Ali Abbas said that the Ideology of Pakistan and Islam have same meaning. It is clear from the points that Ideology of Pakistan is completely based on Islamic Ideology.

⇒ Islamic techniques supported the Ideology of Pakistan.

### Quaid-e-Azam:-

Quaid-e-Azam Struggled for the separate nation of the basis of Islamic view of point

Pakistan came into being on the day when the first Hindu accepted Islam and became Muslim.

## Allama Iqbal :-

Allama Iqbal was the first person who for the first time gave the concept of a separate state for Muslims.

## Sir Syed Ahmed Khan :-

Sir Syed Ahmed was the first person who gave the concept of Two-Nation theory. In order to give the Muslims their own Islamic state where they live their life according to the teachings of Islam.

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# \* IMPORTANCE OF IDEOLOGY \* \* OF PAKISTAN \*

There are alot of importance of the Ideology of Pakistan but some are as.

**Islam:** - The Ideology of Pakistan is the name of creating a society based on the principles of Quran and sunnah.

## TWO NATION THEORY: - Protection

To get a separate state was clearly visible in two-nation theory, and they based it on in the Ideology of Pakistan for its protection.

## FREEDOM FOR MUSLIMS \*

In Sub Continent Muslims were not as free to perform their religious deeds and festivals. P.T.O

5  
So they were supposed to get free state for their freedom.

## \*IDENTITY OF THE NATION\*

Ideology of Pakistan helps to preserve the identity of a nation.

## ENDING OF Hindu - Muslims Tension.

After the creation of Pakistan, Hindu - Muslim tension which had been a part of daily ended.

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Q No 3# Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?

Ans:-

## \* DEMOCRACY \*

### Meaning of Democracy:-

The term democracy has been derived from two Greek words, "Demos" and "kratia". "Demos" means "People" and "kratia" means Power.

Thus Democracy means Power of the People.

It is a form of government in which the people rule themselves either directly or indirectly through their representatives.

# \*Definition Of Democracy\*

(a) Aristotle :-

Aristotle disliked democracy. He defined it as the rule of mob.

b) Seeley :-

Professor Seeley means by it, " a government in which every one has a share."

## \*ADVANTAGES OF DEMOCRACY\*

i) ~~B~~ \*Best form of Government\*

Democracy is the best form of government because the Supreme Controlling Power is vested in the whole Community.

it recognises the natural rights of man in the street and raises him high.

it also ensures equality of political rights..

Democracy then rejects the aristocratic canon that "Some are born to rule and others to obey".

## 2. PATRIOTISM :-

Democracy promotes patriotism. it is free from possibilities for revolution. making citizens feel that they are the integral part of government and the welfare of state in reality means their own welfare. They can easily adjust their laws according to their needs and requirements.

## 3 \* POPULAR GOVERNMENT \*

Democracy is the only form of government which is really popular, because it rests upon consent.

#### 4:- Correction of Defects:-

Democracy corrects its own defects and this virtue is not shared by another form of government.

#### 5) \* BASED OF EQUALITY \*

Democracy is based on political equality. every citizen can participate in the business of government of the country.

it give a right each man to rule and be ruled.

#### 6) \* LIBERTY \*

Democracy is based on political liberty. it encourages the people to enjoy freedom of thought, speech and association.

# \* DISADVANTAGES OF DEMOCRACY \*

## 1) \* Importance of Quantity rather than \* \* Quality \*

Democracy attaches greater importance to Quantity rather than quality. It is argued that working of administration requires special talent.

## 2) Weak in Times of War and Crisis.

The democratic form of government is slow and weak in action in times of war and crisis. This is the fact that the Democratic processes are slow.

## 3) Growth <sup>of class</sup> and Struggle:-

Democracy has encouraged the growth of class struggle. Those who make money and can foot the election bill can only stand the chance of election.