

STUDENT ID 17577MID TERMDEPT - ANESTHESIASUBJECT PAK-STUDYSUBMITTED SIR SAAD  
ELAIDERQuestion No. 1

Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's  
Educational & Political Service for  
The Muslims?

ANSWER

Born = 1817 in Delhi  
Death = 1898

INTRODUCTION

Sir Sayed Ahmad

Was born in Delhi 1817, He  
acquired his education in Delhi.  
On completing the education He  
joined the government service.  
and he is lawyer. In this  
situation the first war of Independ-  
ence was started 1857.

## ② ROLE OF SIR SAYED AHMAD IN EDUCATION

First Sir Sayed realized that the lack of education was the reason for backwardness of Muslims. He went to England, to learn the education system in the West. On his return, he persuaded Muslims to seek education, learn education and science along with religious studies.

## START MOVEMENT

He established the Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College for the student. which later became known as The Aligarh UNIVERSITY.

He believed both Muslim men and women should gain quality education.

He observed, Hindu wanted to rule over India therefore Muslim and Hindu could not live in India as a peaceful nation. He thought a separate nation for the Muslim.

He created awareness of religious and political identity.

He motivated the Muslim to learn western education. This led to the formation of All India Muslim League.

3

## POLITICAL ROLE

- ⇒ Two Nation Theory
- ⇒ Urdu Language
- ⇒ Causes of India revolt
- ⇒ Loyal Muhammad India
- ⇒ British India Association.

In the political service he  
⇒ role to the rise of judge position.  
⇒ He is lawyer in the government.  
He plays most important role in  
Urdu language, two nation theory  
and causes of Muhammad India  
etc.

## Question No 2

Explain First Political & Constitutional  
phase from 1947 to 1958?

## ANSWER

### FIRST PHASE

### FIRST GOVERNOR GENERAL

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad became the  
first governor general from 14 Aug.  
to 11 Sep to 1948.

### SECOND GOVERNOR GENERAL

(4)

Khawaja Nazimuddin become the  
Second Governor general 14 Sep -  
1948 - 1951 (17 Oct)

### THIRD GOVERNER GENERAL

Ghulam Muhammad 17 Oct 1951  
become the Third Governor general  
from 1951 7 August.

### FOURTH GOVERNER GENERAL

Sikandar Mirza 7 August 1955 from  
1956:

Last Governor general after  
Constitution 23<sup>rd</sup> March the first  
President of Pakistan 17 Oct 1958.

Martial Law First  $\Rightarrow$  1947-1958.

### P.M OF PAKISTAN

$\Rightarrow$  Liaqat Ali Khan  $\Rightarrow$  14 August to 16 Oct  
1951

$\Rightarrow$  Khawaja Nazimuddin: 17 Oct 1951 to  
17 April 1953.

$\Rightarrow$  Muhammad Ali Bogra  $\Rightarrow$  17 April  
1953 from 15 August 1955

$\Rightarrow$  CHAUDRI REHMAT ALI: Fourth P.M  
of Pakistan 15 Aug -  
to 12-9-1956

5

⇒ HUSAIN SHAHEED SUHRAWARDI

12 Nov 1956 - 18 Oct 1957  
Fifth prime minister of Pakistan.

⇒ IBRAHIM ISMAIL CHUNDRIKHAN

Sixth prime minister of Pakistan 18 Oct  
10. 1957 to 16 Dec - 12 - 1957.

⇒ FEROZ KHAN

16 Dec 1957 from  
7 Oct 1958.

Question No 3

What do you know about  
the GEOGRAPHY OF PAKISTAN?

ANSWER

Pakistan is located in the South-Asia  
it forms the north-west of Sub-  
Continent in Indo-Pak. It lies b/w  
the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 N.  
In b/w longitude 61, 75, 31 east.

BOUNDATION

bounded to the South West by Iran  
East by India North by China  
North South located Afghanistan  
and South in Arabian sea.

## AREA & POPULATION

- ⇒ Pakistan Covered in area 796096 Square Km.
- ⇒ Balochistan is the largest province of Pak which is covering 43.8% area (253455 sq km<sup>2</sup>)
- ⇒ Punjab is covering 25% area (205345 sq km<sup>2</sup>)
- ⇒ Sindh is covering 17.7% area (104914 sq km<sup>2</sup>)
- ⇒ KPK covering 13% area of Pak. KPK 74521 and Fata = 27200.
- Islamabad 906 sq km (1%).

⇒ In the partition of subcontinent in 1947 the population of area of Pakistan was booming only 38.8 million.

## POPULATION COUNTRY

- First China = 1261m population
- Second India = 1014m population
- Third USA = 276m population
- Fourth Indonesia = 224m population
- Fifth Brazil = 172m population
- Sixth Russia = 146m population

## CLIMATE OF PAK

- ⇒ Pakistan particular location b/w the latitude of 23, 31, 38 and 45°N
- ⇒ North gives particular dries extreme.

7

## Climatic Conditions.

- ⇒ In the summer season lasting from May to Sep - the plains experience high temp and extreme cold at the winter.
- ⇒ The summer & winter seasons are interval by the rainy season. In the northern and central part of the country.

## SEASON IN PAK

Around the year of Pakistan witness the following four seasons.

⇒ COLD OR COOL WEATHER

Start from Mid of Dec to March.

⇒ Hot weather season start April to June

n. ⇒ Monsoon season start July to September.

⇒ Post Monsoon season from Oct to Mid Dec.