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Section :- "A"

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Submitted to "Saad Haider Sir"

QNo=1 Attempt all the following questions?

QNo=1 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan Educational

Services :- Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was

the great muslim leader who realised

the importance of education for his people.

In order of equip the muslim with


the ornament of knowledge he opened

the following educational institutions and

Societies which revolutioned the life

of the muslim community -

- (a) Two madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghazipur (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
- (b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmad laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.
- (c) M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875).
- (d) In 1877, M.A.D High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by, viceroy Lord Lytton, this college became a university in 1920 A.D.

 → Political Services

≡ In the same year,

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan founded the

"Muhammadan Association to Promote

Political Participation among India-

Muslim from different part of the

Country - In 1886 he organized all the Indian Muhammadan Educational Conference in Aligarh which promoted his version of modern education and political unity for Muslim. Benerji Dadabhi to obtain representation for Indians in the government in Civil Service.

Factors responsible for Aligarh Movement

- (1) Educational backwardness of Muslim.
- (2) Economic distress of Muslim Community.
- (3) Need for better of social status.
- (4) Need for friendly relations with British rules.

Q_{no}=2 Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958?

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the first post of Prime Minister.

Based at the Prime Minister's Secretariat the Governor General of Pakistan Quaid-azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, "7" Prime Ministers had served between 1947 until the imposition of Martial Law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Ques:3 What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

→ Geographical location: Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of Subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by the Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "durind line" into the South by Arabia Sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km border with China 585 km border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

(6)

Area and Pakistan :- Pakistan

Covers in area of ~~76~~ 796096 km

Square Population vice Provinces.

→ Punjab

→ Sindh

→ KPK

→ Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province covering

43% of the total area where Punjab

is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and

KPK covering 13% - At the time of

Partition of Sub-continent at 1947 the

population of the area now forming

population was only 3 Crore and

respect of population Pakistan is presently

7th most populated country of the

World China 1261 billion India 1014

billion , USA 275 million , Indonesia 224

million , Brazil 172 million , and Russia

146 million.

Climate of Pakistan :-

Climate of Pakistan

is extremely , dry in base of climate

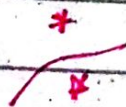
Condition.

Cold weather → December , March

Hot weather → April , June

Monsoon weather → July - September

Post Monsoon → October - mid
December.



The End