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## Question / Answer

Q1 Write down a note on Pakistan as a nuclear power?

Answer no: 1

### PAKISTAN AS A NUCLEAR POWER:-

Pakistan is the first Muslim country in the world to construct and operate civil nuclear power plants.

Pakistan is not a party to the Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty But is a member of the International Atomic Energy Agency. Pakistan plans on constructing 32 nuclear power plants by 2050.

### PAKISTAN SMALL NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAMMER:-

Pakistan has a small nuclear power

Programmer, with 1355 MWe capacity operating and 2300 MWe under construction, with Chinese help Pakistan's

nuclear weapons capabilities have arisen independently of its civil nuclear fuel cycle, using indigenous uranium.

## HOW BECAME A NUCLEAR POWER:-

Zulfiqar Ali

Butto became obsessed with nuclear bombs after knowing the status of Indian nuclear bomb program. Butto hired Munir Ahmad Khan to do this job and asked him to complete in 4 years, however it was hard for Munir Ahmad Khan to make fissile material which caused the delay in production of nukes, in 1974 Abdul Qadir Khan joined the program and started working on uranium enrichment and fissile material. Abdul Salam also played a very important part as he found that head of Manhattan projects were theoretical physicist, he started TPG which aided Munir Ahmad

Khan and Abdul Qadeer Khan deposits of Uranium were found in dera Ghazi Khan which also helped the process to go smoother. Abdul Qadeer Khan used Gas Centrifuge a "not a material of choice" for highly enriched Uranium (HEU) which had a backlash from other scientists that it can never be done, but AQ Khan continued to do it got it right.

In 1998 Pakistan tested successfully 6 nuclear devices in Chagai which solidified Pakistan's position in the world.

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Q2 Why sir syed ahmad Khan started Ali Garh Movement? And that movement was succesful or not explains with details!

Answer no: 2

### ALI GARH MOVEMENT :-

A Ali garh movement was the push to establish a modern system of education for the muslim population of British India, during the late decades of the 19th century. The movement's name derives from the fact that its core and origins lay in the city of Aligarh in Northern India and, in particular, with the foundation of the Muhammadan Anglo Oriental Collegiate School in 1895. The founder of the original college, and the other educational institutions that developed from it, was sir syed Ahmad Khan. He became the

leading light of the wider Aligarh Movement.

## MOVEMENT OF ALI GARH (SUCCESSFUL OR NOT SUCCESSFUL) :-

The Ali Garh Movement was successful

because of

- Be loyal to British
- Modern Education
- Aloofness from Politics

The impact of Aligarh Movement was not confined to the Northern India only, but its expansion could be seen on the regions of the Indian sub-continent during the 20th century.

The Aligarh Movement has made a weighty and lasting contribution to the political emancipation of Indian Muslims.

The Aligarh Movement introduced a new trend in

Urdu literature. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and his association left the old style of writing in the Urdu language, which was rhetorical and academic, and started a simple style which helped Muslims to understand the main purpose of the movement.

### INTRODUCTION:-

- Sir Syed Ahmad Khan belonged to a noble family of Delhi
- Date of Birth = 17<sup>th</sup> October, 1817
- Date of Death = 23<sup>rd</sup> March, 1898
- Father Name = Mir Multaqi
- Mother Name = Aziz-un-Nisa
- Education = History, Mathematics, LLB

After his father's death in 1839, he had to join the

services of the British Company. And on the basis of his honesty he was promoted to high posts.

Q3 What were the Islamic points added in 1973 constitution?

Answer no : 3

### ISLAMIC POINT IN 1973 CONSTITUTION:-

Constitution of 1973 is more Islamic in character than the previous two constitutions of Pakistan. In this present constitution, emphasis was made to establish a real Islamic system in all aspects of social life. To achieve this objective, more Islamic provisions have been laid down in constitution of 1973 because no law can be made against the Islamic provisions. This constitution has set up Islamic advisory council to recommend ways and means to bring existing laws of the country in conformity with Islamic.



## ISLAMISATION OF EXISTING LAWS:-

The present

constitution declares that all existing laws shall be brought in conformity with the injunctions of Islam as laid down in the holy Quran and Sunnah.

## SPECIAL INSTITUTION OF ISLAMISATION:-

Two special institutions

for Islamisation under the constitution have been established :-

- i) Federal Shariat court
- ii) Islamic Ideology council

Case law (P.L.D 1989 SC 613). It was

held, legislature has no authority to enact a law in any field including those relating to taxes

which is repugnant to the injunction of Islam and no

other functionary including tax authorities has power to lay down any un-Islamic rule.

### CONCLUSION :-

To conclude I can say that: the constitution of 1973 of Islamic republic of Pakistan contains a number of Islamic procurements. No law which is repulsive to the fundamental standards of Islam could be legitimate. Constitution says that state might empower the Muslims of Pakistan to order their lives individual and collectively in accordance with the principles and concept of Islam.