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QNO1:- Educational Services of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan:-

Ans:-

Sir Syed's first and foremost objective was to modernize the Muslims following the western cultural values that could create a friendly atmosphere for the two communities. He motivated his community to learn the western philosophy and English literature to get along with the ruling people. Therefore, in order to fulfill this desire he started the Aligarh movement. He had two immediate objectives in view.

⇒ (1) To remove the state of tension between the Muslims and the British government. and

⇒ (2) To induce them to get jobs and other facilities under the new government.

⇒ He got his primary education from his maternal grandfather.

which include study of Holy Quran, Arabic and Persian literature.

⇒ Later he also acquired excellent in history mathematics and medicine But he didn't complete the medicine course.

political service of Sir Syed:

1: Increasing political awareness among Muslims:-

Sir Syed did the best for the political awareness of Muslims which was the great need at that time.

2: Convincing the British:-

In 1860 Sir Syed Ahmed Khan wrote "The Loyal Mohammedans of India." In this work he explained about the revolt and explained about the Muslims that were loyal to British.

3: Two Nation Theory:-

After the Hindi-Urdu controversy Sir Syed believed in Two Nation Theory of Muslims the thought

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Behind this was that Muslims and Hindus are two different nations in every aspect.

4:- Creating friendly environment between Muslims and British:-

Muslims at that time were very depressed because of 1857 war. They were blamed for all the mutiny. Sir Syed did job for the relieving of situation.

Q No 2:- First Constitutional phase:-

Ans:-

Introduction:- After the partition of India on 14 August Pakistan followed the British system. A post of Prime Minister was created. The Governor General of Pakistan was Quaid-e-Azam at that time.

:: Governor General of Pakistan:-

1:- Quaid-e-Azam (August 1947-11 Sep 1948).

2:- Khwaja Nazim-Udin (14 Sep 1948-17 Oct 1951).

3:- Ghulam Muhammad (17 Oct 1951-6 Oct 1955).

4:- Sikandar Mirza (6 Oct 1955-23 March 1956). Sikander Mirza also became

First president of Pakistan

∴ Prime Minister of Pakistan:

- 1:- Liaqat Ali Khan (14 Aug 1947 - 16 Dec 1951)
 - 2:- Khawaja Nazam-uddin (17 Oct 1951 - 17 Apr 1953)
 - 3:- Muhammad Ali Bogra (17 Apr 1953 - 12 Aug 1955)
 - 4:- Ch Muhammad Ali (12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956)
 - 5:- Hussam Shahid Suharwardi (12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct 1957)
 - 6:- Ibrahim Ismail Chudrigarh (17 Oct - 1957 - 16 Dec 1957)
 - 7:- Feroz Khan Noon (16 Dec 1957 - 7 Oct 1958)
- 1958 First Martial law was imposed by Ayub Khan.

QNO 3:- Geography of Pakistan:

Ans:- => Pakistan is located in the South Asian Region.

∴ => Pakistan forms the north west of the subcontinent of Indo-Pakistan.

∴ Western Side:-

Pakistan is bounded by "IRAN" on the western side.

∴ Eastern Side:-

Pakistan is bounded by India on Eastern Side.

∴ Northern Side:-

Pakistan is bounded by Afghanistan on Northern.

∴ Southern Side:- Pakistan is bounded by Arabian Sea on the Southern side.

⇒ Borders:-

↳ Pakistan shares 1610 km border with India.

↳ Pakistan shares 585 km with China.

↳ Pakistan shares 2252 km border with Afghanistan.

↳ Pakistan shares border of 806 km with Iran.

Pakistan and Afghanistan shares the common border with length of 2252 km. The border is known as "Durand line".

JHE FM