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Paper

Pak Study

Section

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BE (C)

Submitted To

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Q1 What was the concept of TWO NATION THEORY?

Ans the Two nation theory mean the cultural, political, religious, economics and social dissimilarities between the two major communities, Hindus and Muslim of the Sub continent.

- this theory mean that there were two nation in the Sub-continent
- Subcontinent consist of two different communities having their own philosophy of life
- it states that Muslim and Hindus are two separate nation from every definition.
- this theory gave rise to two distinct political ideologies that was responsible for the partition of India into two independent states.

Q2 What is the Ideology and what was the importance of the Ideology of Pakistan?

Ans the social or political programme of an movement that becomes a collective objective of any nation is called Ideology.

{OR}

Ideology is a set of ideas which reflects the beliefs, interests, the social needs and aspirations of an individual, group, class or culture.

Importance Ideology of Pakistan

(1) Right of Self determination

in the decent civilization of the world right of self determination has got the place of basic human right, the Muslim of the Sub-continent work hard for the attainment of right of self determination.

(2) Symbol of Security of the Muslim

the Ideology of Pakistan is very important for the Muslim of the Sub-continent after the start of this theory the Muslim feel better and secured in the Sub-continent the people who believe the Ideology of Pakistan although belong to different race and Area are united.

(3) Ending of Hindu-Muslim Tension

After the Creation of

Pakistan Hindu-Muslim tension which had been a part of daily life ended, along with that tension the events of terrorism also ended they both got a peaceful atmosphere.

(4) Cause of Independence of Muslims

Ideology of Pakistan is the cause of independence of Muslims because of the ideology of Pakistan the Muslim of India got freedom and they got a social betterment.

Q3 Write down any part of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?

Ans democracy: A system of government by the whole population are all the eligible member of the state typically through elected representative.

Example of Democratic Country today

⇒ United State of America
⇒ Philippines,

Advantages of Democracy

(1) it protects the interest of citizen

As previously stated the citizen in the democratic country are given the right to vote on political, social and economical issues particularly the representative they want to be in charge of making major decisions.

(2) it prevents monopoly of authority.

Due to the fact that the government is bound by an election term where parties compete & regain authority, and the elected ruling party would make sure their policies.

(3) it promotes equality.

Generally democracy is based on the rule of equality which that all people are equal as far as the law is concerned. Every person is the right to experience and enjoy equal political, social and economic rights.

- 4) it makes for a responsible and a stable administration.
- 5) it brings a feeling of obligation toward the citizen.
- 6) it imparts political education to the people.
- 7) it helps make a good citizen.
- 8) it allows a little chance of revolution.
- 9) it promotes change.

Disadvantages of Democracy:

↳ it might allow Misuse of Public Fund and time.

Democratic Government can lead to wasted time and resources considering that it takes a huge amount of time for formulating laws and requires a lot of money.

↳ it instigates corruption.

those who are elected to power might resort to unethical means for personal interests and engages in corruption practices during their tenure in office.

↳ it risks the wrong choice

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4) it allow not exercising the Right to vote.

5) it may put more emphasise on quantity rather than quality

6) it can take long to make decisions.

7) it may involve Immoral Practices during elections.