**Subject, Pak Studies instructor: Mr. Saad Haider**

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**Midterm Assignment 30 Marks**

**Department AHS First Semester**

Attempt all the following Questions.

Q1. Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed khan’s educational and political services for the Muslims. Q2. Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Q3. What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

ANSWER 1:

# SIR SYED EDUCATIONAL SERVICE:

 Sir Syed ahmed khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of educational for his people in the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge. He opened the following educational institution and societies which revolution the life of the Muslim of the community.

1. Two madrassahs in murdabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
2. IN 1864, Sir Syed ahmed laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English words into Urdu
3. M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in 1875
4. In 1877, M.A.D high school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by victory lord lyttien later on this college become a university in 1920 A.D

# SIR SYED AHMED KHAN POLITICAL SERVICES:

Sir Syed also increased the **political** awareness of Muslims in the Sub-continent. At first he believed in Hindu-Muslim unity but later resolved to the two-nation theory. In 1885 the Indian National Congress **was** set up. It claimed to be the body of every Indian regardless of religion.

# TWO NATION THEORY:

 Sir Syed ahmed khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of the two-nation theory because after the Hindi- Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslim answering query of Mr. Shakespeare comimissionor of Benaras he remarked ‘’ Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole heartly in anything.

# FACTOR RESPONSIBLE FOR ALIGARH MOVEMENT:

1. Educational backwardness of Muslim
2. Economic distress of Muslim community.
3. Need for better of social status
4. Need for friendly relations with British rulers,

ANSWER 3:

# Geography of Pakistan

# GEOGRAPICAL LOCATION:

 Pakistan is located in south Asian it form the northwest of sub-continent of Indo Pakistan it lies between the latitude of 23 , 31 and 36 , 45 north and between the latitudes 61 , 75 and 31 east it is bonded to the west by Iron to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called durned line into the south by Arabia sea Pakistan border with India 1610km border with china 585 kilometer border with a Afghanistan 2252km and border with iron 805km .

# AREA AND POPULATION:

 Pakistan cover area of 1796096 km square population wise provinces

1) Punjab

2) Sindh

3) Kpk

4)Baluchistan

 Baluchistan is largest province covering 43% of the total P.T.O Area where Punjab is 25% Sindh 3rd with 17% and Kpk covering 13% At the time of partition of the sub-continent 1947 the population of the area now forming population was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world china 1261 Billion India 1014 billion , USA 275 million Indonesia 224 million Brazil 172 million and Russia 146 million

# CLIMATE OF PAKISAN:

Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition

1 cloud weather \_ December, March

2 Hot weather \_ April, June

3 Monsoon weather \_ July, September

4 postmonsoon \_ October \_mid December

ANSWER 2:

# POLITICAL PHASE

# FIRST PHASE 1947 TO 1958:

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 august 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister : Based at the prime minister secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid e Azam appointed Liaqat ali khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 august 1947 before the presidential system in 1960 , ‘’7’’ prime minister had served between 1947 until martial law in 1971 by Ayyub khan

# PRESIDENT OF PHASE 1:

1. Sikander Mirza

# PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN:

1. Liaqat Ali Khan 14 AUG \_ 16 October 1951
2. Nizam Uddin 17 October 1951\_ 17 October 1953
3. Muhammad Ali Bogra 17 April \_ 12 August 1955
4. Choudhary Muhammad ali 12 August 1955 \_ 12 September 1956
5. Hussain Shaheed suharwardi 12 September 1956 \_ 17 October 1957
6. i.i Chandigarh 16 December 1957
7. Feroz khan noon 7 October 1958

# GOVERNER GENERAL OF PAKISTAN:

1. First governor general \_ Quaid e Azam 1947 \_ 1948
2. Second governor general \_ Khawaja Nazim Uddin
3. Third governor general \_ Ghulam Muhammad.
4. Last governor general \_ Sikander mirza 1956

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