

Mid term Exam

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Subject - Pakistan Studies.

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P_m Note on Pakistan as a Nuclear Power? ^①
has or

"For us to become an atomic power was unavoidable".

Pakistan started developing her atomic capacity after India's successful nuclear explosion in 1974. When India became a nuclear power, how could Pakistan stay behind in the face of her illegal occupation of Kashmir and her threats to Pakistan? India exploded more nuclear bombs in early May 1998.

The Scientists of Pakistan, with the co-operation of the successive (coming one after another) governments, succeeded in detonating (exploding) six nuclear bombs in late May 1998. This established her as the seventh nuclear world power after the US, UK, France, Russia, China & India.

The Status of Pakistan, as a nuclear power, has a few positive results - first of all it corrected the balance of power in South Asia that was in Indian's favor after her nuclear explosions - India could no more threaten or blackmail Pakistan into a forced solution of the Kashmir problem. She could not more think of attacking Pakistan across international frontiers as she had done in 1965 - On the other hand, Pakistan nuclear status acted as a great support to the Arabs against Israel - Israel could not attack or decide to attack middle eastern countries like Syria and Saudi-Arabia for fear of the Islamic Bomb -

Secondly, Pakistan now oppose in her own right, India's claim to a seat in the Security Council of the UN as the world largest democracy with nuclear capability -

Thirdly, Pakistan Nuclear capability gave her a golden chance to develop it for peaceful purposes - The atomic scientists of the country are now researching on the use of atomic Energy for the production electricity (power) at different places in the country.

When we have a nuclear power plant in Karachi for the production of electricity it will be possible to have further better plants in other cities

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It will be possible to have further better plants in other cities - For this we could arrange tours of our scientists to the advanced countries to study and learn the techniques of manufacturing and using modern nuclear power plants - Another use of nuclear energy can be in medicines - good for medical treatment in Pakistan.

No doubt, atomic nuclear power is a blessing. The power of a small nuclear power programme with 1335 MWE capacity operating and 2330 MWE construction - with Chinese help -

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Aligarh Movement

Answer

The most important moment for the spread of modern education and social reform among Muslims was started by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was deeply concerned at the depressing situation of the Muslims and raising them from their backwardness became his life-long passion and aim. As we know that, after the war of independence the condition of the Muslims of India were very miserable as the British fell more on the Muslims than on Hindus.

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They considered that muslims were responsible for all the wrongs and the war had just because of their harsh and rude behavior. After 1857 the muslims emerged as a backward nation they were illiterate and hopelessly ignorant in every walk of life. They were deprived of their basic rights and were neglected in every sphere of life.

→ In such conditions, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan came forward and tried to help the muslims come out from such deplorable and miserable conditions.

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He guided the muslims toward the right path and attempted to draw out the muslims from such helpless condition. He started a movement in order to give respectable position to muslims in society as they had in a past. This movement is known as Aligarh movement.

Sir Syed realised that this miserable and deplorable condition of muslims was due to the lack of modern education. He believed that the cure of every problem was the modern education.

Part ②

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- Fortunately, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was able to attract into his orbit a number of sincere friends who shared his views and helped him.
- He also succeeded in enlisting the services of a number of distinguished English professors.
- Aligarh movement played a significant role in bringing about an intellectual revolution among the Indian Muslims.
- Thus he succeeded in achieving its major objectives - i.e.
 - educational progress and social reform
- His effort earned him a prophet of education.

Q₃ * Islamic points in 1973
Constitution?

Answer

The 1973 constitution declared Pakistan an Islamic republic laying down condition for head of state and head of the government to be Muslims.

① Laws made in Pakistan should be in accordance with the injunctions of Quran and Sunnah.

② Its Islamic character is further reinforced by accepting the sovereignty of Almighty Allah.

③ Islam to be the state religion and promising the

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The Muslims to enable them to order their lives in accordance with the fundamental principles of Islam. It also provides a long list of fundamental rights as well as directive principles of Islam. It also provides a long list of fundamental rights as well as directive principles of state policy.

(11) Islam will be the state religion.

(12) Pakistan President and Prime Minister must be Muslim by faith & belief, and they should also be professing faith in the

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Finality of Prophethood -

- ⑥ Clear & concise definition of Muslim was laid down on the constitution
- ⑦ All laws of State shall be brought in conformity with the injunction of Islam.
- ⑧ The Government will take all possible to impart education of Islamiat and the Holy Quran.
- ⑨ Islamic advisory Council will be set up to bring the existing laws of the country in conformity with Islamic provision

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- (10) Establishment of Federal Shariah court
- (11) Enhancement of Hadood Laws
- (12) Zakat & Usur Ordinances.
- (13) Interest free banking.
- (14) Establishment of Shariah faculty.
- (15) Establishment of Law Commission.
- (16) Waqafi Muktasib
- (17) Salat committee.
- (18) Akhbari Ramadan
- (19) wearing national dress.
- (20) Akhbari non muslim minority.