

Name : Muhammad Kashif

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Paper : Islamic study

Date : 30/11/2020

Q No: 1 :- Holy Book Quran:-

Ans:- The Quran, is also called Quran or Koran. The Quran is the Holy book for Muslims, revealed in step by step to the prophet Muhammad (S.A.W). The Holy Quran was revealed in Arabic word to the prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) by Allah. The subject of the holy Quran is human being. It is a miraculous book which can be learnt by heart. There are millions of "Huffaz" of this book. Allah has made it easy to understand for the people. In early Era the muslims followed the guidance and rules of the holy Quran that's why they ruled the world. But today we only recite it daily but don't the guidance and rules that's why ~~we~~ we have no special rules.

Revelation:-

The Holy Quran was revealed to prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) in Ramadan, in the year 610 AD. one night when prophet Muhammad (S.A.W) was 40 years old, while mediating in cave Hira, he suddenly saw an angel appear before him. This was angel Jibrael.

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"Read" said the Angel. As Prophet (SAW) was illiterate he said "I am not a reader". The Jibraed squeezed him and said "Read" the prophet (SAW) started to Read.

⇒ it provides a complete note of life. it is a book not written by human beings but directly revealed from God. This book has 30 paras and 114 surahs. Each surah contains different number of verses. 86 surah were revealed in makkah and 28 were revealed at madinah.

The first surah is called as surah fateh which is the opening surah of the holy Quran. it contains 7 verses. The Holy Quran tells us what is right & what is wrong. it teaches us truth, non-violence, love, compassion etc. it teaches us love for neighbors & self-sacrifice. there are also stories of old nations in it.

The Quran is written in Arabic language which is very soft language. The holy Quran is not sent just for one race but for the whole mankind till qayamat. it is our best guide it covers the whole aspect of life.

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Holy Quran is an everlasting book. This is the last book of Allah. This book is not just to recite but to act upon. but we recite it just for sawab of deed.

Respect for Quran:-

(1) never put it on the ground

2) put it above all other books.

(3) wrap it in white clothes.

4) cleaning before using / Reading it.

Belives in Quran:-

(1) Tawhid.

(2) life after death.

(3) prophethood belief.

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Q No 2:-

### "Surah e Quraish"

Quraish was the tribe of Muhammad (SAW). As the name indicates it was revealed specially for the tribe.

It is the 10th surah of Quran, having 4 ayats. It is Makki surat.

#### Translation:-

- (1) For the accustomed security of the Quraish.
- (2) Their accustomed security [in] the caravan of winter and summer.
- (3) Let them worship the Lord of this house who has fed them, [saving them] from hunger and made them safe [saving them] from fear.

#### Explanation:-

As we see the translation and some other surah like surah Alfid we can understand this surah better.

Before prophet (SAW) one of the kafir king whose name was "Abrahah" attack on Makkah

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with thousand of soliders and elephants. At that time the grand father of Muhammael (SAW) was the cleaner and admin of Khana Kaba. when abraha reach there to destroy the holy Kaba Allah sent birds having stones in their mouth and dropped them on abraha ~~soldier~~ soldiers. Abraha was destroy by Allah through small birds.

Allah promised the Quraish that he will protect them from enemies and hunger.

In this surah Allah tells them that you should worship at Me and I will protect you from all the dangers. As earlier i have saved and protected you from enemies

and helped you and provided you shelter in winter & summer.

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Q No 3:-

Also spelled as Tawhid means "making one" in islam, oneness of God. To believe that there is no God but Allah. As stated in Kalma Shahadat "There is no God but Allah & Muhammad (SAW) is his prophet."

In islam Touheed is ~~comp~~ compulsory. one cannot be muslims who has no belief on Touheed.

it is one of the fundamental belief for Islam.

Tawheed in Quran:-

Quran contains guidance for muslims on nature of Allah and how to live life.

Islam is a monothesim religion (believe in only one God)

in Quran Allah says "~~Allah~~ ~~witnesses~~ ~~that~~

Translation:

"Allah witnesses that there is no deity except Him, and [so do] the angels and those of knowledge - [that He is] maintaining the creation in justice. there is ~~not~~ no deity except Him, the exalted in might, the wise.

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Quran Preaches the way of tawheed in very beautiful form in Quran Allah says.

Translation:-

"your God is one God: there is no God the Beneficent, the merciful"

in surah ihlas Allah says that Allah is one and his attributes that he is alone, non has given him birth, nor he has given birth to anyone.

In another verse Allah says.

Translation:-

"Say" Allah is the creator of all things and he is one the almighty".

Means Tawheed is the fundamental belief and part of islam which is described in Quran.

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## Effect of tawheed on human life:-

- 1) A believer of tawheed can never be narrow in outlook. He believes in a God who is the creator of the whole world.
  - 2) His sympathy, love and service are not just confined to a particular race or group.
  - 3) His ~~mind~~ mind and vision becomes broad.
  - 4) Produces self respect and self esteem.
  - 5) Believer of Allah becomes fearless of world situations other than God.
  - 6) ~~Believer of Allah becomes~~ He never bow his head to anyone except God.
  - 7) It produce modesty and humbleness in men.
  - 8) This belief makes man virtuous and upright.
  - 9) The believer never becomes dishearted.
  - 10) Produces bravery in men.
  - 11) it makes man obey and observe God's law.
- ~~and~~ And so on".