

MID TERM

ISLAMIC STUDIES

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ID: 17704

SECTION: B

DEPARTMENT: CIVIL ENGINEERING (BS)

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NAME: ABBAS IQBAL.

QUESTIONS:

Q1. Write a detail note on
Holy Book QURAN?

QURAN:

The meaning of Quran
is "recitation". These words
are supernatural words
of ALLAH that has
reached us through the
Angel Jibrael. It is Holy Book of Muslims (P1)

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QURAN is divine revelation
that has reached us
from ALLAH to Hazrat Jibreel
to Prophet Muhammad. Which means
these are the exact words
of ALLAH.

Hazrat Muhammad (SAW)

Hazrat Muhammad (SAW)

was 40 years old when

QURAN started to revealed to

him, till 23 years this continued
and at age of 63 it

was completed

'P2'

REVELATION:

The revelation of QURAN started in the month of Ramzan (610 AD), when Hazrat Muhammad (SAW) was in Ghar-e-Hira, on the mountain, Jabal-un-Noor. Hazrat Jibreel (A.S) started teaching Hazrat Muhammad some passages of Quram (AL-ALaq).

The revelation continued until Hazrat Muhammad (SAW) passes away, at that time revelation of QURAN was completed.

STRUCTURE OF QURAN:

QURAN consists of 114 chapters (known as surah).

Then these surah are classified into two mecca and medina.

• The longest surah of QURAN is consist of 286 Ayat while the shortest one has only three ayat.

The length of surah and Ayat is not exact, like surah

have different length as well as Ayat too have different lengths

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Meccī and Madani surah:

The surah revealed before Hijrah are known as Meccī surah/chapters, while the ones revealed after Hijrah are known as Madani surah.

- There are 114 surah, in which 86 are mecci and 28 madani chapters. The Makki surah generally consists of subjects pertaining to Tawheed, Prophet hood, Day of Judgement, etc and Madani consists of (PS)

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family and social laws, injunctions
of Jihad and exposition of
limits and duties.

Theme: The theme of QURAN

consists broadly of three

fundamental beliefs;

Tawheed, Risalah (Prophethood) and Akhirah
(Day of Judgement).

KEY OF LIFE: As QURAN has
solution to each and every issue

so it is known as complete code 'P6'

of life. Its characteristics are.

- 1) QURAN is in words of ALLAH.
- 2) Its words are Miracle
- 3) The QURAN is Concise
- 4) There is depth in the subject.
- 5) It creates Mental and Social Revolution
- 6) The Holy QURAN is syllabus of Social Life
- 7) The Holy QURAN is Guide to righteousness
- 8) There's no doubt in it.
- 9) Its Strife for people
- 10) It invites towards faith & willfulness. 'P7'

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Angels Mentioned

There are four angels mentioned, Hazrat Jibrail, Hazrat Mikael, Hazrat Haroot & Maroot.

Prophets Mentioned:

26 prophets are mentioned in QURAN.

QURAN Commands:

QURAN commands

Muslims to offer salah (namaz)

There are 14 Ayats where prostration

is must whenever you recite or

listen to those verses. The QURAN is

for all mankind, for all times and conditions (PB)

Q2) Write down the explanation of Surah-e-Quraish?

Surat Quraish is
106th chapter of QURAN
consisting of 4 ayat.

Explanation:

It urges the Quraysh tribe who dominated Mecca to serve God, who had protected them, for the sake of their own future. It forms a pair with preceding sura, al-Fil reminding the Quraysh of the favours that

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ALLAH has bestowed upon them

The Kabba was central to

the life of Quraysh, being a

center of pilgrimage which

brought much trade and prestige.

Surah Quraysh describes ALLAH as

lord of kaaba. It also urges

the Quraysh to worship God

so that, among other things he

would protect them on their

trading journeys.

for the Covenants

by Quraysh, their covenants journeys

by winter and summer, let them

(P10)

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adore the door of this house,
who has fed them, from hunger
and made them safe from fear.

It gives brief

account of God's blessings on

tribe of Quraysh where Muhammad (SAW)

born. It was ruling tribe of Mecca

They were custodians of Kaaba.

and their primary profession was

trading but the most significant

gift was Kaaba. It is a big source

of income through pilgrims.

(11)

Q3) According to QURAN what is touheed and how to effect on human lives?

Touheed:

Touheed means "unification or oneness of ALLAH, is indivisible oneness concept of monotheism in Islam.

The principle of unity or oneness of ALLAH is the axis around which the whole system of islam revolves. It commands

the position of sun in the P12

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Solar system. A muslim believes firmly in the fact that ALLAH is one and he expresses

this belief in words and actions, in case a person

doesnot firmly believe in touheed, he has a basic defect in his faith of Islam.

which amounts to his belonging\$ to the rank of non Muslims.

All religions of world have always affirmed that ALLAH is one.

The Book of ALLAH, The Holy Quran has made the creed. P13

of the oneness of Allah indispensable for Muslims. The earlier Holy Books also preached the unity of ALLAH. but due to interpolations and inclusion of facts against Tauheed the wahī teachings were changed.

Tauheed in light of Quran;

The Holy

Quran preaches the principles of Tauheed in very elegant form.

Some of those verses/ayat are.

"Your God is One, there is no God but ALLAH, the Beneficent, the Merciful."

"Say, Allah is creator of All things (P14)

and He is one, the Almighty".

"Allah is creator of all things and He is Guardian over all things".

"Say 'He is Allah, one.

GOD, the Absolute

He begets not, nor was he begotten and there is nothing comparable to him"

Effects:

The effects are as follows;

- 1) This belief produces in man the highest degree of self respect and self esteem. The belief (PIS)

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believes that Allah is the
possessor of all power. This
conviction makes him indifferent to
and independent and fearless of,
all powers other than those of
Allah. He never bows his head
in homage to any of God's
creatures

Humanity: The behaviour of a
true muslim is regulated by
his firm belief in tauheed.

He cultivates humility and forbearances
since he knows that he is
helpless before Allah; whatever he
possesses belong to Allah.

(PIG)

Peace of mind and faith in Allah's will:

A person who believes in Oneness of Allah is never hopeless or desperate. He has always high hopes in the will of Allah. He knows that Allah is nearer to him than his jugular vein. The more a person devotes himself to Allah the more his mind acquires peace and he does not lose hope at any time.

Righteousness and Piety:

The faith in tauheed creates a basis of titled deeds in human beings (P17)

Broadmindedness:

A person who believes in tawheed is aware of the fact that Allah is creator of everything in the world, He bestows his blessings on his creatures at all times. He is sustainer of all.

Boldness and Perseverance:

Since a Muslim has complete faith in Allah, he is only afraid of Allah then, he does not get afraid of any thing else

"They are neither afraid nor grieved"

(P18)

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since all deeds that a person does, are subjected to his own will which gets light from his belief in Allah and his onify. Thus Tauheed creates righteousness and piety in a Muslim; a Muslim has firm belief in the fact that Allah is an all-knower; This high regard for Allah and his own accountability before him causes him to lead a life of piety and righteousness.

"But counsel for virtue and righteousness."

'P19'