SUBJECT .......................... PAK STUDY

INSTRUCTUR .....................MR.SAAD HAIDAR

NAME ................................ SAIF ULLAH

ID ..................................... 18233

SECTION. ................................B

MIDTERM ASSIGNMENT ....... 30 MARKS

DEPARTMENT .................... A.H.S.

FIRST SEMISTER

...........................ID...........18233..............................................

Q1.Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad khan educational and political

Service for the Muslim?

Ans. Sir Syed Ahmad khan .(1817-1898)

Sir Syed Ahmad khan flourished from (1817.1898)A.D. As the

Founder of Aligarh Movement ‘ he is ranked among the greatest Muslim

Reformers of the 19th century .He came to the rescue of his co- religionists

After the war of independent (1857) when British unleashed a wave of

Vengeance against the Muslim . As a result of the atrocity of the British the

Muslim wave cut of from the mainstream of political ‘ social ‘ economic

And educational development .At this critical judicatures Sir Syed was the

First Muslim leader to realise that if the Muslims continued to keep

Themselves along from the political ‘social ‘ and educational activities then

They would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

SIR SYED EDUCATIONAL SERVICE ...

Sir Syed Ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader who realised

The important of education for his people. In the order of equip the

Muslim with the armament of knowledge he opened the following

Educational institute and societies which revolution the life of the

Muslim of community

(A) Two Madrassahs in Moradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862)

Were opened which imparted education in Persian .

(B) In (1864) sir Syed Ahmed laid the foundation of scientific

Society which translated English words into Urdu.

(C)M.A.H high school Aligarh was founded in(1875).

(D)In (1877) M.A.D high school was given the status of a college

And inaugurated by viceroy lord latten later on this college became

A university in (1920 A.D)

TWO NATION THEORY..

Sir Syed Ahmed khan is Regarded as one the greatest

Exponent of :Tow nation theory: because after the Hindu – Urdu controversy

He was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims .Answering a Equerry of Mr. Shakespeare ‘ commissioner of Benares' he remarked , Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole hearty in anything .At present there was no open hostility between the two communities , but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

Factor Responsible For Aligarh Movement..

(1)Educational backwardness of Muslim .

(2)Economic distress of Muslim community .

(3)Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

.........................THE END..................

Q2.Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958?

Ans. 1St Phase (1947 to 1958)

=> After the partition of India on the midnight of

14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan Followed the British system

By crating the post of Prime Minister:

Based at the Prime ministers secretrate the

Governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat

Ali khan to establish and lead his Administration on (15 august

1947) .Before the presidential system in 1960, 7” prime minister

Had served between 1947 until Marshal law in 1958 -1971 by AYUB

Khan .

GOVERNER GENERAL OF PAKISTAN.

 1st Governor General =>Quaid -e- Azam (1947-1948).

 Second governor General =>Khawaja Nazim Ud Din .

 Third Governor General=>Ghulam Muhammad .

 Last Governor General =>Sikandar Mirza (1956)

 President =>Sikandar Mirza .

 PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN .

1. Liaqat Ali khan (14 aug-16 -Oct 1951.

2. Nazim ud Din (17-oct-1951-17-oct-1953.

3. Muhammad Ali Bogra (17 April 12 Aug 1955.

4. Chaudhary Muhammad Ali (12-Aug-1955=>12-sep-1956.

5. Hussain Shaheed SUHAR WARDI (12-sep-1956=>17-oct-1957.

6. I.I Chandigarh (16-Dec-1957).

7. Last=> FEROZ khan Noon (7-oct-1958).

................The end....................QNo2 ended.......

Q3.What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

ANS. Geographical Location;

Pakistan is located in south Asian if form the northwest

Of subcontinent of IndoPakistan .It lies between the latitude of

(23, 31 and 36, 45) north and between the longitudes of (61, 75

And 31 east. It is bounded to the west by iron to the east by India

To the north by Afghanistan (2252km )and border with iron (805

Km) .

No2. AREA AND POPULATION.

Pakistan cover of (796096km) square population voice

Provinces .

(1)Punjab

(2)Sindh.

(3)KPK.

(4)Baluchistan

Baluchistan is largest province covering (43%) of the total area where

P.T.O.

Punjab is (25%) Sindh 3rd with (17%) and KPK covering (13%) .At the

Time of partition of the subcontinent (1947) the population of the

Area now forming population was only (3 Crore)and respect of

Population Pakistan is presently (7th) most populated country of

The world

1.china 1261billion.

2.India 1014billion .

3.USA 275million.

4.indonesia 224million .

5.Barazel 172million. And Russia 146 million.

• Climate of Pakistan””

Climate of Pakistan is extreme , dry in base of climate Condition. Could weather- December , March.

Hot weather- April , June

Monsoon weather – July -September .

Past monsoon-October-mid December.

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INSTRUCTURE ......:::::(MR. SAAD HAIDAR

DEPARTMENT .....A.H.S.

UNIVERSITY........IQRA NATIONAL UNIVERSITY PESHWAR.

DATE...................30 Nov 2020.

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