

Date _____

Day **M T W T F S**

NAME = Fahad Rehman

ID = 18122

SECTION = B

SUBJECT = PAK STUDY

Department = BS (ENGLISH)

Q1:-

DISCUSS Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan's educational and political services for the muslim.

1- Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan

Educational and political service

Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of Independence (1857) when British unleashed a drive of

vengeance against the muslims. As a result of the activities of the British the muslims were cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic, and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if the muslims continued to keep themselves aloof from the political, social and educational activities, then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

2- Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan

Educational Service

Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people specifically for the muslim community. In the order of equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslim community.

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i) Two Madrasahs in Mumdadab (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

ii)

In 1864, Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English words into Urdu.

iii)

M. A. D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875).

iv)

In 1877, M. A. D High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by, Viceroy Lord Lytton later, on this college become a university in 1920 A.D.

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Q2:

Explain first political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958

= Political and Constitutional Phase of Pakistan.

First Phase (1947-1958)

=> After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the prime-minister's secretariat the governor

General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed to be the first Governor General of Pakistan. Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead administration on 15 August 1947. Before the Presidential System in 1960, "7" Prime Ministers had served between 1947 until Martial Law in 1958-1971 by Ayub Khan.

Governors Generals of Pakistan

=> 1st Governor General =>
Quaid-e-Azam - 1947-1948

=> 2nd Governor General =>
Khwaja Nazimuddin
11 Sep 1947 to 1951

=> 3rd Governor General =
Ghulam Muhammad
from 1953 to 1955

= Last Governor General =>
Sikhandar Mirza
1955-1956.

PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN.

=> 1st Prime Minister =
Liaqat Ali Khan -
14 August - 16 Oct - 1951

=> Second Prime Minister =
Nazim uddin
17 - Oct 1951 - 17 Oct - 1953

=> 3rd Prime Minister =
Muhammad Ali Bogra
1953 17 - April - to 12 August 1955

= 4th Prime Minister =
Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956

=> 5th Prime Minister =
Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi
12 Sep 1956 -> 17 Oct 1957

= 6th Prime Minister =
Ishaqueem (Smail Chandigarh
17 Oct 1957 - 16 - Dec 1957

= 7th P.M. (Last)
Feroz Khan Noon
16 Dec 1957 - to 7 Oct 1958

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Q3:

What do you know about
the geography of Pakistan?

Geography of Pakistan

⇒ Geographical Location:

Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of Subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies between the lon & latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61.75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "durind line"

into the South by Arabia Sea
 Pakistan border with India 1610 Km,
 border with China 585 Km, border
 with Afghanistan 2252 Km, and
 border with Iran 809 Km.

⇒ Area and population

Pakistan cover area of
 796096 Km Square.

Population - "Four" Provinces.

⇒ Punjab

⇒ Sindh

⇒ KPK

⇒ Baluchistan

Baluchistan is longest provin-
 ce covering 43% of the total area
 where, Punjab is 25%, Sindh
 3rd with 17% and Khyber Pakht-
 un Khwah covering 13%. At the
 time of partition of the Subcontinent
 1947, the population of the area
 now forming Pakistan was only
 3 crores and respect of population
 Pakistan is presently 7th most
 populated country of the world.

China 1261 billion, India -
 1014 billion, USA 275 Million, Indonesia
 224 million, Brazil 172 million, and
 Russia 146 million.

" Climate of Pakistan "

Climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition.

i^o => Cold weather — December, March

ii^o => Hot weather — April, June

iii^o => Monsoon weather — July — September

iv^o => Post monsoon — October — Mid december.
