

NAME: HIDAYAT UR RAHMAN

ID: 15125

BS (SE) 4th SECTION (B)

SUB: Computer Communication & Networks

(1)

Date:

Q1:

Ans $15125 = 14$
 $2+5 = 7$

IP add = 101.10.11.114 / 7

Convert to binary

110.110101 1010 1011

Address mask = 10

first IP add $32-7 = 25$

00000 0000000 0000 0000

last IP address

11111 111 111 111

IP address

101 . 10 . 11 . 31

⊗

(2)

Date

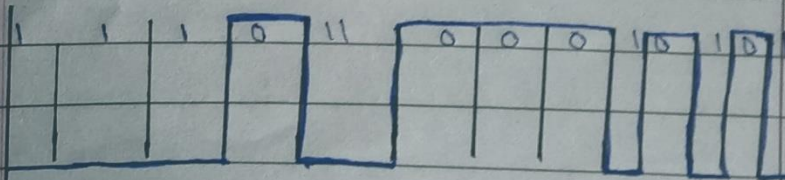
Q 2:-

My ID No = 15125

Now to convert 15125
to binary :-

2	15125	1
2	7562	0
2	3781	1
2	1890	0
2	945	1
2	472	0
2	236	0
2	118	0
2	59	1
2	29	1
2	14	0
2	7	1
2	6	1
2	3	
	1	

$15125 = 11101100010101$



Date

(3)

Q 3:-

Ans (A) Before A send any frames:-

Sender :-



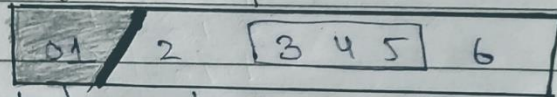
Window of PDU that may be transmitted 4 bit window

Receiver :-



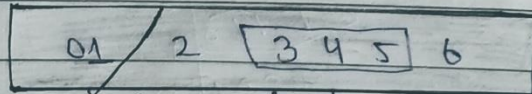
(B) Sender:-

A has shrunk its window as it has transmitted three PDUs but has received ack for 2 PDUs hence it is:-



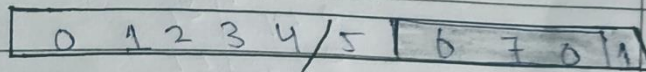
Acknowledgment receive for two bits.

Receiver:-

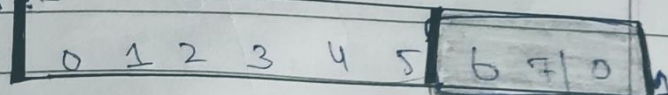


Receiver has received all data hence the window remains in 4 bit size.

(C) Sender:-



Receiver:-



Acknowledgment received for 3 bit

Now window size

$$ID = 15125$$

by formula

$$\boxed{ID \text{ last } / 2}$$

Since

$$ID \text{ last} = 5$$

$$\text{So } 5 / 2 = 2 \text{ window size}$$

Date:

(5)

Q4:- Group a :- 160.14.17.0/16

Ans for this group each customer needs 64 addresses. this means that 6 ($\log_2 64$) bits are needed to each host. the prefix length is then $32 - 6 = 26$. the addresses are

$$1^{\text{st}} = 160.14.17.6/26$$

$$2^{\text{nd}} = 160.14.17.1/26$$

$$3^{\text{rd}} = 160.14.17.6/26$$

$$\text{total} = 16 \times 64 = 1024$$

Group - b

for this group each customer needs 32 addresses. this means that 5 ($\log_2 32$) bits are needed to each host. the prefix length is then $32 - 5 = 27$. the addresses are

$$1^{\text{st}} = 160.14.17.6/27$$

$$2^{\text{nd}} = 160.14.17.1/27$$

$$3^{\text{rd}} = 160.14.17.6/27$$

$$\text{total} = 16 \times 64 = 1024$$

Group - c

for this group each customer needs 16 addresses. this means

Date

(b) (2)

Day

that 6 ($\log_2 16$) bits are needed to reach each host. the prefix length is then $32 - 6 = 26$ the addresses

$$1^{\text{st}} = 160 \cdot 14 \cdot 17 \cdot 6 / 28$$

$$2^{\text{nd}} = 160 \cdot 14 \cdot 17 \cdot 1 / 28$$

$$3^{\text{rd}} = 160 \cdot 14 \cdot 17 \cdot 6 / 28$$

$$\text{total} = 16 \times 64 = 1024$$