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Paper Islamic study

Department Civil engineering

Section A

I'd No 17377

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①

Q1 Write down the main reason  
Holy Quran?

Ans

① Introduction

The Arabic word Quran mean reading and recitation. Similarly the Quran was both recited orally and written down in book form. The true power of Quran remain in the orally recitation.

The Quran was not meant to tell a chronological story. The Quran should be viewed as a sequential narrative like the book of Genesis. In most edition it is about 600 pages in length. Quran issued from the mouth of single person who recited what he heard from the angel Gabriel.

② Arrangement of Quran :-

The Quran is composed of 114 chapters each chapter is called surah in Arabic and each sentence or phrases is called ayya.

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### 3) Shortest Surah:-

The shortest surah has ten word name is surah "Kusair"

### 4) Longest Surah:-

The longest surah has 287 words surah "Al-Bakra".

The first surah Faithab ("Opening") is relatively short 25 words. From the second surah onward. The surahs gradually decrease in length, although this is not hard and fast rule. The last 60 surah take up about as much space as the second.

All surah except one. Each surah has a name mentioned with in it

### 5) Division of Quran:

The division of Quran was done in order for people to memorize or read it in a more organized and it has no influence on the original structure. In muslim the month

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of Ramadan is usually recited every night and the entire Quran is completed in thirty days of month.

### ⑥ Tafseer in Arabic :-

Although the meaning of the Quran are easy and clear to understand one must be careful to make assertions about the religion without out relying on an authentic commentary. Not only did Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W.W) bring the Quran. he also explained it to his companion and these sayings have been collected and preserved till this day. "God says" :-

And We have sent down to you (O Muhammad (S.A.W.W)) the message that you explain clearly to men what is sent for them."

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Q. Write down the explanation of surah Kuraish.

Ans

① For The Familiarity of the Quraish:

The word "itaf" as used in the original is from "alf" which mean to be habituated and accustomed to be reunited after breaking up. and to adopt something as a habit. Ibn Jarir said "The correct opinion is that the letter lam is prefix that shows amazement. It is as though He "ALLAH" is saying "You should be amazed at the writing (or taming) of the Quraish and My favor upon them in that"

② Their Familiarity (with the) Journey of Winter AND SUMMER

The verse is talking about the trade journey. In Summer the Quraish traveled northward to Syria and Palestine for they are cool lands. and in winter southward to Yaman etc.

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(3) "So let them worship THE LORD  
OF THIS HOUSE"

This House here indicates the Ka'abdh. The sentence mean that the Quraysh have attained this blessing only by virtue of the House of Allah. They themselves acknowledge that the 360 idols which they worship are not its lord but ALLAH alone is its lord. He alone saved them from the invasion of the army of elephants. Him alone they band invoked for help against Arab Abraham's army.

(4) "THE ONE WHO FEEDS THEM  
AGAINST HUNGER"

Meaning. He is the Lord of the House and He is the one who feeds them against hunger. The reference implies that before the Quraysh came to Makkah they were a scattered people in Arabia and living miserable lives. After their gathering together in Makkah they began to prosper and the Prophet Ibrahim's prayer for

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them was literally fulfilled when the had prayed.

⑤ AND Gives them security from bear. meaning, He favors them with safety and gentleness so they should single him out for worship alone, without any partner. They should not worship and idol, rival or status besides him. Therefore, whoever accepts this command ALLAH will give him safety in both this life and the hereafter.

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Q3 According to Quran what is truth and how to effect on human lives?

### Truth

The real purpose behind the creation of man in this world to worship his creator, therefore, worshipping anything besides worshipping the creator is a great crime. Only the creator deserved being worshipped. This need to be rooted deep inside us.

We need to understand the power and strength of our creator - ALLAH.

This is explained in the Holy Quran (AND if all the trees on the earth were pens and the sea (were ink wherewith to write), with seven seas behind it to add to its (supply) yet the word of ALLAH would not be exhausted. Verily, ALLAH is All Mighty, All Wise).



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## ① Tauheed in our life :-

To bring about the impact of Tauheed in our life firstly, we much strongly believe in the fact that our Creator is ALLAH alone. This much carry no doubt. The first verse revealed to prophet Muhammad (PBUH) explains about the creator.

## ② ALLAH is our Guide

Just as we believe ALLAH is our creator, we must accept that He guides us to. He is the only guide for all the creations in the world. He decides the duty and responsibility of each creation, even a small creation like a housefly or a honey bee has its duty assigned.


## ③ Know ALLAH's Attributes :-

The Foundation for the impact of Tauheed within us to believe the attributes of ALLAH. For example one of His attributes

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is that He is Al-Aleem i.e  
His knowledge encompasses everything  
nothing is out of His his  
knowledge. If we undoubtedly  
believe that ALLAH ~~encompasses~~  
encompasses everything we will avoid  
the wrong path. 

THE END