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⇒ Name = Asad Khan.

⇒ ID No = 17873.

⇒ Department = BS (D.T).

⇒ Section = (A).

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⇒ Submitted to = Sir Saad Haider.

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(2)

⇒ Attempt all the following Questions -

Q No = 1 ⇒ Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims?

Ans ⇒

⇒ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan ⇒ 1817 - 1898.

⇒ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817 - 1898 A.D.

⇒ As the founder of Aligarh movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th Century.

He came to the rescue of his co-regionalists after the war of independence (1857)

(2) (3)

- ⇒ When British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslims.
- ⇒ As a result of the atrocities of british the muslim were cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development.
- ⇒ At his critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmed was the first muslim leader to realise that if the muslims that if the muslims continued to keep themselves along from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the

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Hindu community.

→ Sir Syed's Educational Services :-

→ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. He opened the following education institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslim community.

(i) two madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) where he opened which imparted education in Persian.

(ii) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society.

⇒ which translated English works in to the urdu.

(iii) M.A.O High School was given the status of a collage and inaugurated by viceroy lord Lytton later on, this collage became a university in 1920 A.D.

⇒ Political Service for the muslims :-



⇒ In the same year, Sir syed founded The muhammadan Association to promote political co-operation amongst indian muslims from different parts of country.

(5) (6)

⇒ In 1886, he organised the all india muhammadan Educational Conference in Aligarh, which promoted his vision of modern education and political unity for muslims.

Q No 2 ⇒ Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958 P

Ans ⇒ 1st phase 1947 to 1958 ⇒

⇒ After the partition of india on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 pakistan followed the british system by creating the

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Post of prime minister.

→ the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947.

→ In 1960, 7 prime ministers had served b/w 1947 until ~~Marshall~~ martial law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

⇒ GOVERNOR GENERALS OF PAKISTAN ⇒
=====

⇒ First governor general (Quaid-e-azam)
Date = 1947 - 1948.

⇒ Second Governor general.

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(Khwaja Nazim uddin
Date = 19/9/1948 - 17/10/1951

• Third governor general

(Gulam Muhammad)
Date ⇒ 17-10-1951 - 1955.

⇒ Last governor general.

(Sikandar Mirza)
Date → 1956 - 1958.
and also First
president ⇒ (Sikandar Mirza)

⇒ PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN ⇒

→ 1st ⇒ Liaqat Ali Khan.
Date = 14 Aug - 16 Oct - 1951.

⇒ 2nd ⇒ Nazim uddin.
Date = 17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct - 1953.

⇒ 3rd ⇒ Muhammad Ali
Bogra.

(8) • (9)

Date - (17 April - 12 Aug 1955)

⇒ 4th ⇒ Chaudhary Muhammad Ali.

Date (12-Aug-1955 - 12-Sep-1956)

⇒ 5th ⇒ Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi.

Date (12-Sep-1956 - 17-Oct-1957)

⇒ 6th ⇒ I.I Chandigarh.

Date (16-Dec - 1957)

⇒ last ⇒ Feroze Khan Noon.

Date (7-Oct - 1958)

Q_{n-3} :: what do you mean know about the geography of Pakistan?

Ans :: "Geography of Pakistan"

⇒ Geographical Location :: (Pak)

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- ⇒ Pakistan is located in South Asia.
- ⇒ it is bounded to the west with Iran, East by India and to the south by Arabian Sea and to the north by Afghanistan.
- ⇒ In respect of population Pakistan is presently seventh most populous country of the world.
 - it comes after China (1.261) billion than
- ⇒ India (1.014 billion).
- ⇒ Brazil (172 million).
- ⇒ Russia is populated by (146 million) of people.

⇒ Area and Population ⇒

→ Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square.

⇒ Population wise Provinces.

Province	Area km ²	%
① Punjab	2,05,345	25%
② Sindh	1,40,914	17%
③ K.P + FATA	74,521	3% + 10% = 13%
④ Balochistan	3,74,190	43%
⑤ Islamabad	9906	1%

CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN ⇒

→ Pakistan has four seasons ⇒

① A cool, dry winter from december through march.

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(2) Hot weather - July to September.

(3) Monsoon weather, from July to September.

(4) Post monsoon, from October - mid December.

THE END ⇒

