

Subject :→ Pak study

ID :→ 17544

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Section A

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(2)

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan :-

(17 oct. 1817) - (27 march, 1898)

In this time he was a teacher and politician. He is also a philosopher, social reformer. He found a school later that became Aligarh Muslim University.

In 1857 there was a rebellion in India. This is the (first Indian war of independence) in this time Sir Syed kept loyal to the British. He saved the Europeans' lives. And then he wrote a book after rebellion. This time Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader to release that the Muslims continued to keep themselves from the political, social and educational activities that would be observed by the Hindu community.

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## Sir Syed's Educational Services →

Sir Syed's Ahmad Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for peoples. In order to equip the muslim with government of knowledge he open the following education institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of muslim community.

(1) Two madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in persian.

(2) In (1864) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated english work to urdu.

(3) M.A.O High School Aligarh was founded in 1857.

(4) In (1877) M.A.O High School was given a status of a

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College and inaugurated by  
Viceroy Lord Lytton Later  
on this College become a  
university in 1920 (A.D).

Sir Syed's Political Services :->

Sir Syed's Advice to muslim  
in the political field is  
also important. He believed  
that under the Europeans  
System or democratic government  
The muslim of india would  
always be at the mercy  
of Hindu majority. He suggested  
separate electorate for muslim  
people, and he advised the  
muslim people to not join  
the Congress. Sir Syed strongly  
opposed the replacement of  
Urdu with Hindi as Court and  
Official language.

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## Two nation Theory :->

Sir syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of Two nation Theory because after the Hindi - Urdu Controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the muslim. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare Commissioner of Benars he remarked now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole heartily any thing in present there was no open hostility between the two communities but on account of so called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

Ans

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First political and Constitutional  
phase: →

(1st phase): →

from (1947 to 1958)

After the partition of India on the mid night of (14) and (15) August in 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the prime minister's secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, 7 prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshallaw in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

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## Governor Generals of Pakistan:

- (1) Quaid - e - Azam. 1876 - 1948
- (2) Khwaja Nazim uddin. ~~1894-1964~~ ~~1894-1964~~
- (3) Chulam Muhammad. 1895 - 1956
- (4) Sikandar Mirza. 1899 - 1969

and Secoundar mirza  
was the first president  
of Pakistan.

## Prime Ministers of Pakistan:

- (1) Liaqat Ali Khan - 14 Aug - 16 - Oct 1951
- (2) Nazim ud Din - 17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct 1953
- (3) Muhammad Ali Bogra 17 - April → 12 Aug 1955
- (4) Chaudhary Muhammad Ali.  
12 - Aug 1955 → 12 Sep - 1956
- (5) Hussain Shahid Suhrawardi.  
12 - Sep 1956 → 17 - Oct 1957
- (6) I. I. Chaudhary  
16 - Dec 1957
- (7) Beroz Khan Noon  
7 - Oct - 1958.

③  
Ans

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## Geography of Pakistan

Location :->

Pakistan is located in South Asian at the north west of sub continent of Indopakistan. It is bounded to west of Iran, to east by India, to the south by Arabian Sea, and to the north by Afghanistan.

In respect of population Pakistan is presently 7<sup>th</sup> most populous country in the world.

It comes after China 1.261 billion, India 1.014 billion, USA is 276 million, Indonesia is 224 million, Brazil is 172 million, Russia 146 million.

Pakistan covers an area of 7,96,096 kilometers.



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Provinces	area in kilometers	%
Punjab	2,05,345 km	25%
Sindh	1,40,914 km	17%
Baluchistan	3,74,190	43%
Kp	74,521	10%
fata		3%
Islamabad	906	1%

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