

Final term 1

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Q1 What is Constitution? Also explain 1973 Constitution?

Ans Constitution:-

The basis law of a nation, state or social group and basic principles that determine the power and duty of government gives right to the people.

1973 Constitution:-

- 1 The Fundamentals Rights
- 2 The Qualification and disqualification of member of National Assembly.
- 3 Power of Supreme Court
- 4 Election and Power of President and

5 The Power of emergency in Pakistan.

The Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan also known as the 1973 Constitution, is the supreme law of Pakistan. It is established in the government of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, which is the additional assistance from the country opposition parties.

The 1973 Constitution contains 280 articles and 7 Schedules and establish a centralized federal system.



Q2 What is culture and define the types of culture?

Ans Culture :-

John Beattie define culture as:

"Culture is the way of life which is transmitted from generation to generation"

Types of culture:

- 1 Material culture
- 2 Nonmaterial culture
- 3 Real culture
- 4 Ideal culture

1 Material culture :-

It consist of things that are created by humans.

Examples are cars, building, clothing etc.

→ From material culture we understand that it is a physical objects. These are the products of human efforts to control his environment and make life comfortable.

2 Non-material culture:

It refers to the abstract ideas and ways of thinking that make up a culture.

e.g are traffic laws, words etc.

- > Non-material doesnot have physical shapes. Both parts are inter-related with each other.

3 Real culture :-

Real culture is that which can be observed in our social life.

The culture in which we act upon in our daily life.

- > Example: If a person say that he is a muslim, will be then you will be followed all the laws of Islam.

1 Ideal culture:

It consist of those ideals that person would like to attain as a society. It is the goal of society and never achieved fully.

Q3 What is economic instability? Also define the source of economic instability in Pakistan.

Ans Economic Instability:-

It is occur when high interest rates, tight lending and a decrease in consumer spending results in companies letting go of employees to survive the economic downturn.

Economic Instability in Pakistan:-

Pakistan is experiencing the worst economic crisis and the downturn has in recent years.

A economy is the backbone of the country for its growth and stability.

Pakistan is the poorest countries in the world.

The economic crisis is due to the instability of its governing institution. The government people don't follow the laws Even in matters such as defence, education, health, war and foreign relations.

Pakistan is very back in the battle of economic.

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- > Pakistan has an internal loan of about 14000 billion rupees and external loan of about \$60 billion.
- > Pakistan is rich in natural resources such as coal, oil and gas. It is very good agricultural land.
- > Tax evasion is another source for weakness in Pakistan economy. The people of Pak not give the taxes which may cause economic crises.



Q4 write down the importance of physical features of Pakistan?

Ans The physical features of Pakistan are not similar everywhere. There are chains of high mountains.

1 Mountains

2 Plains

3 Plateau

4 Desert

1 Mountain:-

There are number of mountains in Pakistan in different regions.

Northern Mountain Range:

This range include the following:

- a The Himalayas
- b The Karakoram
- c The Hindukush mountain ranges.

Western ~~North~~ Mountains:

- a The KOH - E - SUFAIN
- b Kohat and Waziristan Hills
- c Salt Range
- d Suleiman Range

Plateaus:

- a The Salt range -> The area of salt
- b Potwar Plateau
- c The Balochistan Plateau

Desert:

- Thal desert
- Cholistan desert
- The Nara Desert

Q5 Write down the relations b/w
Pakistan and Iran?

Ans Pakistan and Iran are close neighbours, sharing 909 kilometer border in the western side.

- They are bound together in culture, religion and traditions since time immemorial.
- Iran was the first country to accord international recognition to Pakistan.
- Both of the countries have supported each other financially, economically, militarily and politically.
- Pak Iran relations started when the Prime Minister of Pakistan visited Iran.

in 1949.

- Both the countries support each other in war. In 1965 In Indo-Pak war, Iran played an important role in this war.

Economic with Iran:

In 2008, Iran agreed to finance an energy project in Pakistan worth 600 million \$ with 1000 MW electricity.

Pak - Iran Social Relations:

- Shia-Suni sectarian clashes in particular could have far reaching impact on Iran-Pak relationship.
- Iran and Pakistan are working together at expert level to improve road and rail connectivity.
- Pakistan-Iran Border has been named "Border of Peace, Friendship and Love".

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