## Q1: What is the role of institutions in society – do they perform positive functions, or simply work in the interests of the powerful and against the powerless?

**ANS: -** **Institutions** are a part of the social order of **society** and they govern behaviour and expectations of individuals, while at the same time they regulate business operations and ethics. In fact, the morality of **institutions** is guaranteed by the process of social evolution.

## POSITIVE FUNCTIONS:

In society, moral ideas, knowledge and modes of behavior are transferred from one generation to another through the medium of institution. This helps younger generation in the solution of the problems confronting it.

Institutions control human behavior. The unexpected, irregular behavior of people is replaced by expected, systematic and regular behavior through the institutions.

Institutions contribute to unity and uniformity of society. They regulate relations among people who have largely been responsible for unity and uniformity that are found in a society.

Institution in a society have a positive impact for powerless people. Institution fulfill their basic needs like education, health problems, foods etc. so the institution in a society are also working for powerless peoples present in society

## Q2: Beggarization or Beggary is as an Organized Crime in Pakistan, what are its causes and suggest how to stop beggary?

**ANS: -** Beggary is a dynamic, complex, multi-faceted phenomena, and its nature and extent has evolved over time into a loose network of organized crime. Organized criminal beggary involves the exploitation of individuals for monetary gain. Some people are categorically more vulnerable to exploitation by criminal beggary operations. These vulnerable populations are also discussed and analyzed in relation to Kevin Bales' work on disposable people.

## CAUSES:

Poverty, organization train, social inequality, criminals, family background, religious sanction.

We can stop beggary to help poor peoples and to adopt all of their basic needs.