**Name : Hafiz jamal uddin**

**ID : 16094**

**Submitted to : Aleena baber**

**Department : Civil engineering**

**What are the impacts of highways (roads) and buildings on agricultural lands of your city/village?**

Construction of infrastructure facilities such as buildings and roads are very useful for society. There are, however, externalities that we need to consider in the construction of these facilities.

The environmental evaluation of the construction system is studied in this paper. It focuses on the assessment of the environmental impacts of the road and building construction industry in Japan. Moreover, the Input-Output Approach is used to analyze the impacts of road and building construction to the environment. Results show that significant amounts of nitrogen oxide, sulfur dioxide and carbon dioxide pollutants are emitted from construction alone. Compared to road construction, the building construction industry spewed off lower pollutant emissions. With the detrimental effects of pollutants to urban areas, tradeoffs are necessary to balance the amount of emissions and construction of new facilities.

Highway construction has accelerated urban growth and induced direct and indirect changes to land use. Although many studies have analyzed the relationship between highway construction and local development, relatively less attention has been paid to clarifying the various impacts of highways associated with farmland loss.

In our village the impact of construction much more visible than any other area as it is a very fertile land and full of greenery. The construction of highways and buildings needs more land so its occupying fertile land thus destructing agricultural lands of our village . As well with the formation of highways and roads new occupations are getting in trend so more and more people are getting attracted to new occupations which indirectly effecting agriculture sector in our area. People are not interested in cultivating there lands or growing crops which is leading to the death of farming and agriculture in our area. impacts of highways (roads) and buildings on agricultural lands of our village is very severe and it is getting worse and wore with the passage of time.