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Q 1)

Ideology of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan (1817 - 1898)

Initially worked for East India Company as a jurist.

After the (1857) Indpendance war he published the cause of india mutiny.

(Risala asbaah bayhaawat e Hind) A daring Critique at the time.

He established Aligarh Muslim university (1875).

Founded Scientific Society of Aligarh
Denounced Congress for being pro-hindu
and established muslim League.

Goal =>

To remove the State of tension between the muslim and the British government and.

② To induce them to get jobs and other facilities under the new government.

Educational Services:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people in order to equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslim community. He did the following things to improve the educational standards:
Sir Syed approach toward education.

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Two Nation theory:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory. Because after the Hindi - Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the muslim. muslim have their own customs, religion, and tradition, and from social and moral points of view, muslim are different from hindus and therefore, muslims should be able to have their own separate homeland in which Islam is the dominant religion, and being segregated from hindus and other non-muslim. The two nation theory advocated by the All India muslim League is the founding principle of the Pakistan Movement.

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Factor Responsible for Aligarh Movement:-

- Educational backwardness of muslim.
- Economic distress of muslim community.
- Need for better of social status.
- Need for friendly relation with British rulers.

The educational reform established a base and an impetus, for the wider movement, an indian muslim renaissance that had a profound implication for the religion, the politics the culture and society of the indian sub continent.

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political phase

(phase 1947 to 1958)

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the prime minister Sec created the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to test his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, "7" prime minister has served between 1947 until 1958-1971 by Ayub Khan.

GOVERNOR GENERALS of Pakistan :-

1st Governor General
Quaid-e-Azam.
1947 to 1948.

Second Governor General
Nazimuddin.
1948 - 1951

Third Governor General
Ghulam Muhammad.
1951 to 1955

Last Governor General
Sikandar Mirza.
1956 to 1958

President
Mirza Sikandar

PRIME MINISTERS OF PAKISTAN -

1st Liaqat Ali Khan

14 Aug - 16 Oct - 1957

2nd Nazimuddin

17 Oct 1957 - 17 Oct 1958

3rd Muhammad Ali
Bogra.

17 April -> 12 Aug 1958

4th Chaudhary Muhammad
Ali

12 Aug - 1958 -> 12 Sep - 1959

5th Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi

12 Sep 1959 -> 17 Oct - 1960

6th I. I. Chundrigar

16 Dec - 1960

7th Feroz Khan Noon

7 Oct - 1961

Q 2

Geography

07

pakistan -

Geographical location:

pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of Subcontinent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bordered to the west by iran to the east by india to the north by afghanistan which india 1610 km, border with china 585 km, border with afghanistan 2252 km and border with iran 805 km.

Area and population:

Pakistan cover area
of 7960961000 square
population voice provinces

- Punjab
- Sindh
- 10pc
- Balochistan.

Balochistan is largest
province covering 43%
of the total area
where Punjab is 25%
Sindh - 3rd with
17% and 10pc covering
13%. At the time
of partition of the
subcontinent 1947 the
population of the area
now forming Pakistan
was only 3 crore
and respect of population
Pakistan is presently
7th most populated
country of the
world. China
12.61 billion India
10.14 billion

USA 275 million,
Indonesia 224 million
Brazil 172 million
and Russia 146 million.

"Climate of Pakistan"

Climate of Pakistan
is extreme, dry
in base of
climate condition.

Cool weather - December - March
hot weather - April, June
Monsoon weather - July - September
post monsoon - October - mid
December.