

IORA National University

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Subject :: Pakistan Studies

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Final Term Assignment



Q1 What is constitution? Also explain 1973 constitution?

Ans Constitution of 1973:

- \* parliamentary system:
- \* President:
- \* Parliament with two houses:
- \* Federal system:
- \* provincial structure:
- \* principle of policy:
- \* Fundamental Rights:
- \* Islamic provisions:
- \* National language:
- \* Judiciary:
- \* Rigid:

A bill to amend the constitution shall be introduced in the national assembly and when the bill has been passed by the votes of not less than two thirds of the total membership of assembly it shall be transferred to the senate. if a bill is passed by the senate with amendments it shall be reconsidered by the national assembly;



and if the Bill as Amended by the Senate is passed by the Assembly by the votes of not less than two thirds of the total membership of a Assembly. it shall be presented to the president for the assent.

if the Bill is passed by the Senate by a majority of the total membership of the Senate. it shall be presented to the president for assent.

if the Bill is not passed by the Senate within ninety days from the day of its receipt to have been rejected by the Senate.



Q2 What is culture and define the types of culture?

Ans culture is a social inheritance which transferred from one to another.

Culture we come to a conclusion that culture give us a sketch and a way of living.

This way of living is followed by a whole society and this way is transferred from generation to generation.

\* TYPES of culture  
There are two types of culture.

\* (1) Material culture

\* (2) Non material culture



Q3 what is economic instability?  
Also define the sources of economic instability in Pakistan?

Ans Pakistan is experiencing the worst economic crisis and the continuing downturn has worsened in recent years. A sound economy is the backbone of the country for its growth and stability. Pakistan is one of the poorest countries in the world and a substantial number of its citizens live in poverty.

The economic crisis is due to the instability of its governing do not change on the basis of economic laws but on the basis of economic preferences and interests of its ruling class. even in matters such as defense education health war on terror



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History is full with example  
with economic instability and  
collapse ~~of a country~~ has often led  
often to the disintegration  
of a country.

The collapse of the former  
Soviet Union is a recent  
example. When the once  
recognized super power  
disintegrated consequent  
to its economic chaos and  
crisis.



Q4 write down the importance of physical feature of Pakistan.

Ans The physical feature of Pakistan.

The study of physical feature of Pakistan show that Pakistan has a number of peculiar features.

The major part of our country Pakistan consists of fertile alluvial plain that is drained by the river Indus

and its tributaries; it has lofty mountains on the north and west and a few deserts areas also. Thus Pakistan can be divided into the following regions:

- \* north eastern mountains
- \* north western mountains
- \* Indus plain
- \* Deserts.



2) \* non-material culture.  
in non material culture we  
deal with non material  
culture objects. in this culture  
we give importance to soul  
rather than body.

example: religion art thinking  
constitution values behavior  
knowledge and festivals etc.

these things are not visible and we cannot touch them.



4\* material culture.

material culture include those things which are use to fulfill the needs of Human beings e.g houses road car pen table etc.

it is due to efforts of human beings that they are capable of controlling their live comfortable and protected material culture is very important to understand the personality of A person who adopts a culture of a certain society.



Q5 write down the relation between Pakistan and Iran?

ANS Iran and Pakistan relation have had a distinct characteristic over the past five decades and Islamabad clandestine transfer of nuclear technology and materials to Iran underlines its significance. Political and strategic imperative have formed the basis of their close relationship despite divergence of interests and political outlook on regional and global issues.

Both the countries have tried to reconcile differences and consolidate their ties.

Iran concerns regarding the perceived danger of containment by US,