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Paper: Fundamental of news reporting

Q.No. 1: Why we do classification of news in print and Electronic media?

Ans: Electronic media uses electronics or electromechanical energy for messaging the end user to access the content. This is in contrast to static media, which today are most often created electronically, but do not require electronics to be accessed by the end user in the printed form. The primary electronic media sources familiar to the general public are video recording, audio recording, multimedia presentation, slide presentation, CD-ROM and online content. Most new media are in form of digital media. However, electronics media may be in either analogue electronic data or digital data.

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format. There are many forms of electronic media on the media tools and methodologies, technologies used. electronic media ability to break news at lightning speed is cited as a key factor for the continuing decline of print media readership.

Still, that quality often leaves analysts questioning if electronic media is speeding up the superficiality of contemporary culture, electronic media are ubiquitous in most of the developed world. As of 2005, there are reports of satellite receivers being present in some of the most remote and inaccessible regions of China.

Electronic media devices have found their way into all parts of modern life. There are so many media accessories which are extensively

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use to make the news more accessible in shorter time. It present news more frequently from any part of the world and relayed the same in with minutes of time, as the upload of content get finished in collection and recording room, it comes in a flash news or breaking news such fastness never be attempted and could not made by print media it is slow and based on authenticity of the news but electronic media is real time story in original, there is no such of any tempering in that. For this purpose electronic media depend on,

1- Capture 1745, Information processing, Galvanometer, Telegraph Sounder, Telephone receiver, computer monitor format's content and format.

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Q.No. 2: Writing news story is totally a different format from other form of writing, discuss its basic principles?

Ans: When you write a story, your objective is to get the message to your target audience.

If you understand what type of story you writing, it will improve your writing and help you reach the reader you want to connect with. There are many kind of story. The most common ones are a news story and a feature story. Even experienced writer often confuse the two. While both type of stories are equally important for your public relation strategy, they're used in different circumstances. Here are three critical difference between a feature story and a news story.

1. Timing

The major difference between a news story and a feature story is that a news story is time-sensitive. Media outlets want to publish news stories as quickly as possible after an event occurs. Feature stories, however, are not as time-dependent and contain no urgent content. You can write one anytime after an event occurs.

2. Style

The writing style of a news story and a feature are different. In a news story the emphasis is on content rather than form. News stories go straight to the point using simple and effective words to deliver the fact quickly.

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They usually average between 300 - 500 words. Feature stories are often more wordy and they have a creative structure. Feature stories can be more than 2000 words.

3 - Beginning and ending

A news story and feature story have different type of beginning and ending. News story tell what the news is up front and they give the most important details in the first paragraph or two. The beginning or - lead of a feature story, on the other hand, does not give the news straightway. Instead, it hooks reader and keep them reading until the end.

Q.No:3:: Define lead and its type in details with example?

• Definition

The introductory paragraph of a news story is called lead.

• Its type

• Summary lead

Summary lead is such type of lead which summarize the whole news story in few word, such type of lead can be written in present past and also in future news stories such type of lead is followed in cricket or in other sport match different contest result and accident news stories etc.

Such as type of lead is actually written in our newspaper.

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• Quotation lead

Quotation lead are such kind of lead in which the exact word of the speaker is mentioned by the reporter, covering such kind of lead the reporter has to keep in mind the following three thing

(a) The lead must summarize the whole news story.

(b) The lead must be totally in brief.

(c) The lead must be totally self explanatory.

• Crowded lead

Crowded lead are such type of lead in which two many element are grouped together in one paragraph

- 1, 2, 3 Lead:

It is such kind of lead in which different striking points or elements are discussed in different paragraphs.

- Question lead:

Question lead is such kind of lead in which the reporter asks the question in lead.

The basic purpose of this lead is to alert the reader's attention.

- Descriptive lead

It is also called picture lead. It is such kind of lead in which the picture of the event, program or any thing else is drawn in words.

- Delayed interest lead

It is such kind of lead in which the reporter does not let the reader to know about the striking point in its first para.

• Suspended lead

Same as delayed lead the reporter in suspense and does not mention the key point in the first paragraph.

Magazine are the best example of this lead.

• Bullet lead, cartridge lead, capsule lead

A kind of lead in which the reporter tries to expose the explosion. Although it is short in size but very much effective.

• Contrast lead

Such type of lead is written only to assess the reader about current situation in which two different contrast situation but inter related to each other are mentioned in a news story lead.

- Astonisher lead

Astonisher lead is a type of lead in which the reporter tries to create astonishment to the reader in a very unusual way in a news story.

- List lead

On this type of lead the reporter tries to impress the reader with a longer list of people involved in the story.



Q. No: 4: Conflict reporting is a very sensitive job what safety measurements should be taken while doing this job?

Ans: Conflict reporting is considered to be the most dangerous form of journalism. Army or law Enforcing Agencies size control over land or situation while media help consolidating it.

o overview

Whenever a reporter cover rallies and mob demonstrates he should be aware of that some time mob take out thier frustration on the media.

How to get facts:

=> while reporting in conflict zone, a reporter found three type of fact.

- (i) Sweet fact
- (ii) Better fact
- (iii) official fact

. Security measure

While working in conflict zone, a reporter has to take security measure on priority.

The purpose of reporting in conflict zone is to fetch news but not at the cost of one life.

. Solo reporting.

In conflict zone always moves as a team. Solo reporting venture in conflict zone is not advisable.

. Fixer

In war zone the reporter is a stranger who has to seek guidance about the routes, geography, and about the behaviour of the people.

. Safety of journalist

For safety measure the journalist should be careful while filming because camera some time appears is a weapon.

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patient safety discipline that emphasize safety in health care through the preservation, reduction, error the often lead to adverse effect. The frequency and magnitude of avoidable adverse event experience by patient was not well know until the 1990s, when multiple countries reported staggering number of patient harmed and kill by medical errors.

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Q. No. 5

Rawalpindi. Six armed men robbed a bank on Peshawar Road on Wednesday, escaping with Rs 20 million and a security guard gun.

The Bank was crowded with customer. Two Robber having five - Arm entered the Bank. They pushed customer to one corner. one of the robber raised gun and asked the cashier to hand over the currency notes. All were scared. Two robber were standing at gate.

one of the robber put the currency notes in two big bags.

Two of the Bank guards, were injured during the robbery and were taken to

the District Headquarter Hospital. The condition of one of them is said to be critical.

According to the police, a car carrying six people drove up to Al Falah Bank at about 2 pm. The robbers first shot the two guards at the entrance before walking shot the two guard in to the Bank. They then held the Bank employees and customers at gunpoint because of which the staff could not activate the emergency alarm. Police told that the Bank had an estimated Rs 20 million on its premiss when it opened wednesday open morning. The robbers took less than 20 min after which they escap with the loot. The bank administration

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had security and the low quality of its CCTV cameras, which was not taken seriously. Till the filing of this report, the police had not yet track down the culprits.

Two unidentified gunmen held one man at gunpoint and made away with his car, in the limit of the new Town police station.