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Q) **What does Partial order or planning involve?**
In partial order planning , rather than searching over possible situation it involves searching over the space of possible plans. The idea is to construct a plan piece by piece.

Q) **What are the two different kinds of steps that we can take in constructing a plan?**
a) Add an operator (action)

b) Add an ordering constraint between operators

Q) **Which property is considered as not a desirable property of a logical rule-based system?**
“Attachment” is considered as not a desirable property of a logical rule based system.

Q) **When an algorithm is considered completed?**
An algorithm is said completed when it terminates with a solution when one exists.

Q) **What is the function of the third component of the planning system?**
In a planning system, the function of the third component is to detect when a solution to problem has been found.

Q) **For online search in ‘Artificial Intelligence’ which search agent operates by interleaving computation and action?**
In online search, it will first take action and then observes the environment

Q) **Which search algorithm will use a limited amount of memory in online search?**
RBFE and SMA* will solve any kind of problem that A* can’t by using a limited amount of memory.

Q) **While creating Bayesian Network what is the consequence between a node and its predecessors?**

While creating Bayesian Network, the consequence between a node and its predecessors is that a node can be conditionally independent of its predecessors.

Q) **What combines inductive methods with the power of first order representations?**
Inductive logic programming combines inductive methods with the power of first order representations.

Q) **In speech recognition what kind of signal is used?**
In speech recognition, Acoustic signal is used to identify a sequence of words

Q) **In speech recognition which model gives the probability of each word following each word?**
Biagram model gives the probability of each word following each other word in speech recognition.

Q) **Which algorithm is used for solving temporal probabilistic reasoning?**
To solve temporal probabilistic reasoning, HMM (Hidden Markov Model) is used, independent of transition and sensor model.

Q) **In Hidden Markov Model, how does the state of the process is described?**
The state of the process in HMM's model is described by a 'Single Discrete Random Variable'.

Q) **In HMM, where does the additional variable is added?**
While staying within the HMM network, the additional state variables can be added to a temporal model.

Q) **In Artificial Intelligence, what do semantic analyses used for?**
In Artificial Intelligence, to extract the meaning from the group of sentences semantic analysis is used.

Q) **What is meant by compositional semantics?**
The process of determining the meaning of P*Q from P,Q and* is known as Compositional Semantics.

Q) **How logical inference can be solved in Propositional Logic?**
In Propositional Logic, Logical Inference algorithm can be solved by using

a) Logical Equivalence

b) Validity

c) Satisfying ability

Q) **Which process makes different logical expression looks identical?**
'Unification' process makes different logical expressions identical. Lifted inferences require finding substitute which can make a different expression looks identical. This process is called unification.

Q) **Which algorithm in 'Unification and Lifting' takes two sentences and returns a unifier?**
In 'Unification and Lifting' the algorithm that takes two sentences and returns a unifier is 'Unify' algorithm.

Q) **Which is the most straight forward approach for planning algorithm?**
State space search is the most straight forward approach for planning algorithm because it takes account of everything for finding a solution.