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Final term Assignment 50 Marks

Department AHS BS RADIOLOGY Second Semester

# Answer the following questions.

Q1.What is the meaning of zakat?­ and explain itsobjectives

Zakat connects human being with others.

# MEANING OF ZAKAT:

Two meaning

To clean, to make it pure

To remove impediments and help in growth and development.

## OBJECTIVES OF ZAKAT:

Establish a welfare system in the society

Ensure circulation of wealth

Create spirit of sharing

Reduce love for wealth

Generate harmony/love in the community.

A way to earn rewards.

ZAKAT IS A WORSHIP

“And be steadfast in prayers and regular in zakat: and whatever good ye send forth for your souls before you ye shall find it with Allah ; for Allah sees well all that ye do.”

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ELEMENT:

The beleivers must ( eventually) win through those who humble themselves in their prayers; who avoid vain talk;

Who are active in deeds of zakat;

ONE OF KEY PILLARS:

So establish regular prayer give regular zakat and hold fast to Allah! He is your protector the best to protectand the best to help!

WHERE ZAKAT CAN’T BE USED

For person with sufficent/ adequate means of living

For ones dependents like parents, childern.

Trust for investments.

Buying luxury goods.

On wasteful activities.

On road works and infrastructure.

The basic purpose of zakat is to maintain economic balance in society so that circulation of wealth continues from rich to poor and never says in one hand . the rich people have to pay zakat so that differences and gap between rich and poor is reduced and this way we can guarantee.

Ibnis Sabeel ; can be paid from zakat, even though he may be rich at home , if during the journey he becomes destitute and unable to meet his expenses to return.

Q2.Write prime categories of prayers and what is the difference between nafl and wajib prayer?

# PRAYER:

Prayes is regilous service, especially a regular one, at which people gather in order to pray together.

Prayers ( salah) is the second pilllar of islam. It is a prescribed liturgy performed five times a day (preferably in a mosque) and oriented toward mecca.

WHAT DIDI ALLAH SAY ABOUT PRAYER? :

The salah is made obligatory for the believers, to be offered at fixed time . ( Surah an Nisa, 4:103 )

WHAT DID PROPHET SAY ABOUT PRAYER? :

The sins of those who pray salah, drop off as the leaves of this branch fell off.

## PRIME CATEGORIES OF PRAYER:

Fard prayer

Wajib prayer

Sunnah prayer

Nafl prayer

### FARD PRAYER:

Fard prayer are compulsory for muslims.

If a fard prayer is missed for some reasone. It should be made up later.

The reward for praying fard prayers in congregation is more than for praying alone.

### SUNNAH PRAYER:

It was the practice of the Prophet Muhammad ( PBUH).

Allah did not command to perform these prayers.

# DIFFERENCE BETWEEN NAFL AND WAJIB PRAYER:

Nafl prayers are optional or voluntary prayers.

One can offer nafl prayers depending on one’s will.

WAJIB PRAYER:

This is also an obligatory prayer.

It has lesser importance than the fard prayer.

The witr prayer (offered during the isha prayer) is a wajib prayer.

Q3. writeany five signs of before the day of judgememnt.

# DAY OF JUDGEMENT:

JUDGEMENT: yawm ad – din is the day of judgement.

Belief in life after death the day of judgement, bodily resurrection and heaven and is one of the articles of faith in islam.

According to the Holy QURAN ,every soul shall have a taste of death and must pass away. A man’s life on this earth ends with his death , after which another life begins. The qiyamat – e- surghra or lesser judgment takes place immediately after death.

“ before them is a partition ( Barzakh) till yhr day thay are raised up” (23:100).

The Quran says

“ and among this signs in 13 this: thou seest the earth barren and desolate; but we when send down rain to it, it is stirred to life and yeilds increase. Truly , He who gives life to the (dead) earth can surecy give life to (men) who are dead. For He has power over all things”.

## FIVE SIGNS BEFORE THE DAY OF JUDGEMENT:

Increase of sudden death.

Increase of earth quake.

Arrival of gog and magog.

The arrival of Al Mahdi.

Shrinking of time.

Markets will be close to each other.

Q4.what is hajj and explain benefits of hajj.

# HAJJ:

Hajj is the fiffth basic duty of islam.

Hajj is a visit to the Kabah in Makkah during the 12th month of the islamic calender – Dhul Hijjah .

Hajj is an act of worship to please Allah.

A muslim tries to make pilgrimage at least once in a lifetime.

# BENEFITS OF HAJJ:

Completing islam ( the fifth pillar of islam)

Leaving wealth and family for the pleasure of ALLAH

Patience, under all circumstances.

Spending wealth earned from Halal means

Praising ALLAH a lot

It is a show of submission and servitude

Cooperation for goodness against evil

Knowing other muslim from all over the world

Sharing with others ( resourses, knowledge, etc)

Total forgiveness for past sins

Hajj brings together and unites the muslims from different parts of the world irrespective of their race, colour , andculture, which acts as a symbol of equality.

In the year 628 the Prophet Muhammed set out on a journey with 1400 of his followers. This was the first pilgrimage in islam, and would re-establish the religious traditions of the Prophet Ibrahim ( AS).

In calling muslims to perform the hajj, the quran says, “ Proclaim to men the pilgrimage: they will come to thee on foot and on every leancamel, coming from every remote path”. The rites of the hajj are belived to retrace events from the lives of prominent prophets such as Ibrahim and Ismail.

Q5, what is tawhid and prophethood in islam?

# TAWHID:

Tawhid is the most important islamic belief.

It means the “ oneness” or “uniqueness” of ALLAH.that concept of tawhid is that God is one and unique and there is no God , ALLAH to be worshiped and obeyed.

### KINDS OF TAWHID:

1, in being

2. in attributes

3. in worship.

## SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS CONCEPT:

God has no offspring, no gender , no body , and is unaffected by the charateristics of human life.

There is only one ALLAH to be obeyed and worshiped . almighty ALLAH appointed Gabriel

Who brought the divine revealation to the Prophet , so that they spread them to all the human beings.

This article of faith adresses the question of God’s will. It can be expressed as the belief that everything is governed by divine decree.

This concept does not nagate the concept of ‘free will’.

Tawhid is the religion’s central and singlle most important concept , upon which a muslim’s entire faith rests.

Muslims believe that the entirety of the islamic teaching rests on the principalof tawhid .

“ o you who have believed , repent to ALLAH with sincere repentance , perhaps your lord will remove from you your misdeeds and admit you into gardens beneath which river flows”

Abdullah bin masud reported . the Porphet (S A W) said,

“ He who dies associating anything with ALLAH would enter the fire”.

# PROPHETHOOD ( RISALAT):

It is a channel of communication between ALLAH and mankind .ALLAH sent Prophets to every nation at different times to bring forgetful human beings back to the right path ( as – siratul mustaqin).

## Meaning :

Literally, risalat derived from the word rasal which means ‘ to send’.

In islamic terms,it means “ to convey the message of GOD to his worshippers.”

### SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS CONCEPT:

Man is bound to act in accordance with the will of God , this is only way to prove himself a true trustee of his lord, to obey him (Almighty Allah) on his (ALLAH) way and directions Allah sent a Prophets in the world.

The duty of Prophets is to guide the people to the right path ( the path of God).

Though there are everywhere sign of God , in man conscience and in nature to see right path, but God has sent humman messengers to every people to call their the good and turn them from evil.

Many Prophets passed through there was great distance among them, their time periods varied , they speak different languages , shariyato, and practices differed but the message ( Dawah). They preached to their nation was the same . their spirit , mind and aim all were one.

Guidance to humanbeings could be done only by a human prophet . he himself has firstly to obey and become a living models of his teachings.

‘we also need messengers for the clear explanation of teaching revealed to us by God”.

“ we need messenger for commands about the just ( maroof) , evil (munkar) and what is lawful (halal) and free from self – imposed restriction”.

## MESSAGE OF PROPHET :

1. Worship none but almighty Allah.
2. To warn against evil and to bring glad tidings of mercy and greed.
3. Turn him in repentance .
4. Without this belief in prophet , belief in God become a mere theoretical preposition.

## ALLAH APPOINTS PROPHET:

According to islam , Allah appointed 124,000 Prophets for nations of the past.

Names of 25 Prophets are mentioned in the Quran ( peace and blessing of Allah on them), including Noah , Abraham , Moses and Jesus .

First prophet- Hazart Adam ( A S) last Prophet – Hazart Muhammad ( SAW)

“ And verify we have sent in every nation a messenger, (proclaiming): worship Allah ( alone ) and shun false gods”.

## LAST PROPHET

## PROPHET MUHAMMAD ( SAW):

The holy Quran and the holy Prophet’s Ahadith ( teaching) eloquently prove that Prophethood ( Nabuwwat and Risalat ) came to an end with our Prophet Muhammad ( SAW) .

## ACCORDING TO QURAN:

“ Muhammad is not the father of any of your men, but ( he is ) the messenger of Allah , and the seal of Prophets: and ALLAH has full knowledge of all things”.