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**Paper : pakStudy**

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**Exam Mid term**

Q1: Discuse Sir syed Ahmad khan educational and political service for the muslims .

Ans: Sir syed Ahmad khan flourished from 1817 -1898 A.D As the founder of Aligarh movement he is ranked among the greatest muslim reformers of the 19<sup>th</sup> century . he religionists after the war of independence (1857) when british unleashed a arrive of vengeance against the muslim as a result of the atrocities of the british the muslim ware cut of the mainstream of political ,social ,economic and aductional development .at this critical juricture Sir syed Ahmad khan was the first muslim leader to realize that if the muslim continued to keep

themselves along from the political ,social ,and educational activities .then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community .

## Sir syed Educational service .

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Sir syed Ahmad khan was the first muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people .in the order of equip the muslim with the ornaments of knowledge he opened the following educational institution and societies which revolutioned the life of the muslim of community

A: Two Madrassahs in muradabad (1858 ) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened whivh imparted eduction in Persian .

B: In 1864 sir syed ahmad khan Laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English work into Urdu .

C: M.A.D High school Aligarh was founder in ( 1875 ) .

D: In 1877 M.A.D high school was given the status of the collage and inaugurated by viceroy lord lytten later on, this collage became a university in 1920 A.D .

Q2 ; Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958 ?

# Governer general of Pakistan .

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1. 1<sup>st</sup> governer general ,Quaid \_ E \_Azam 1947\_1948.
2. Second governer general KHWaja nizam uddin
3. Third governer general Ghulam Muhammad
4. Last governer general Sikender mirza  
President .Sikender Mirza .

# Prime Ministers Of Pakistan

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- 1.1<sup>st</sup> ,liqat Ali khan 14 aug-16\_Oct-1951
2. 2<sup>nd</sup> –Nazim UD Din 17-oct-1951 17<sup>th</sup> oct -1953
- 3.3<sup>rd</sup> Muhammad Ali Bogra 17<sup>Th</sup> –april -12 aug 1955
- 4.4<sup>th</sup> –Chaudhry Muhammad Ali 12-aug-1955\_12 sep-1956
- 5.5<sup>th</sup> –Hussain shaheed Suharwardi 12<sup>th</sup> –sep-1956 \_17 oct \_1957
- 6.6<sup>th</sup> I.I CHandiarh 16-dec-1957
- 7.last \_Feroz khan noon 7-oct-1958

# Q3. What do you know about geography of Pakistan ?

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Pakistan, is located in the Middle East near the Arabian Sea and the Gulf of Oman. It is bordered by Afghanistan, Iran, India, and China. Pakistan is also very close to Tajikistan, but the two countries are separated by the Wakhan Corridor in Afghanistan. The country has the sixth-largest population in the world and the second-largest Muslim population in the world after Indonesia. The country is divided into four provinces,

## **Ans: Geographical Location .**

Pakistan is located in south Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indopakistan .It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east ,at is bounded to the west by iran to the east by india to the north by Afghanistan which is called 'durind Line " into the south by Arabia Sea .pakistan border with ( india 1610 km, border with china 585 km , border of Afghanistan 2252 km, and border with iran 805 km .

## **Area and population.**

Cover area of 796096 km Square.

Population wise provinces

Punjab

Sindh

Kpk

Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total Area .where Punjab is 25%,sindh 3<sup>rd</sup> with 17% and kpk covering 13%. At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947,the population of the area now forming population was only 3 cror and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7<sup>th</sup> most populated country of the world .china 1261 million, india 1014 million ,usa 275 million ,Indonesia 224 million ,brazil 172 million and Russia 146 million.