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Section "A"

Paper pakstudy

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(1)

Q.2 What is Ideology and what was the importance of the ideology of Pakistan?

Ans: Ideology:

The social or political program of any moment that becomes a collective objective of any nation is called ideology.

OR:

Ideology means such an aim according to which human beings planned about their future.

Importance of Ideology of Pakistan:

Importance of ideology of Pakistan is following.

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## i) Right of Self Determination:

In the decent civilizations of the world, right of self determination has got the place of basic human right. The muslim of sub-continent work hard for the attainment of right of self determination, on the basis of this right the muslim demanded separate electorate in 1906 and this right was awarded to the muslim in 1909's Minto Morley reforms.

## ii) Symbol of Security of Muslim:

The ideology of paleistan is very important for the muslim of sub-continent after the start of this theory the muslims feel better and secured in sub-contine

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The people who believe the ideology of Pakistan although belong to different races and different areas, are united. Because of this natural unity, they can defeat foreign conspiracies and enemies of Pakistan.

iii) Ending of Hindu-Muslim Tension:

After the creation of Pakistan, Hindu-Muslim tension which had been a part of Daily life ended. Along with that tension the events of terrorism also ended. They both got peaceful atmosphere which necessary for the development of any society.

iv) Cause of independence of Muslims.  
Ideology of Pakistan is the cause of independence of

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Muslims. Because of the ideology of Pakistan the Muslims of India got freedom and they got social betterment. In addition to that other nations like Sikhs, Hindus and Christians had other benefits out of that.

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Q(1) What was the concept of two nation theory?

Ans: Concept of two nation theory:

Two nation theory is the basis of creation of Pakistan. It states Muslims and Hindus are two separate nations by definition.

Muslims have their own customs, religion, and tradition, and from social and moral points of view.

Muslims are different from Hindus, and therefore, Muslims should be able to have their own separate

homeland in which Islam is the dominant religion.

Muslims and Hindus was postulated by Muhammad Ali Jinnah. Who termed it as the awakening of Muslims for the creation of Pakistan.

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As a consequence of separated  
spread many Hindu nationalist  
organisation with cause including  
working towards making india  
a similar state for the majority  
of Hindu residing there.

Basic Concept of two nation theory.

Two nation theory was suggested  
by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan (1817-1898)

- Despite living together for 1000 years  
Hindus have their own individual  
ideologies so the only solution of  
political conflict in india is to  
have a separate independent  
parliament for each nation.
- Muslim have their own customs,  
religion & tradition & from social &  
moral point of view. Muslim are different  
from Hindus and therefore muslims should  
be able to have their own separate  
homland in which islam is dominant  
religion.

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Q3) ~~Write~~ Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?

Ans:

Democratic government:

In this government the Supreme power is given to the people and exercised by them directly ~~or~~ indirectly through a system of representation.

Advantages of Democratic government:

- Democracies give chance to people to become personally involved with their government.
- A Democracy encourages equality in a positive way.
- Democracies usually grow faster economically than other forms of government.



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- The structure of democracy works to reduce issues with exploitation.
- There is more consistency available in democracy than other government structures.

Disadvantages of democratic governments:

- Democracy is ineffective unless voters educate themselves on governing decisions.
- The structure of democracy depends upon the will of the majority.
- Democracy can encourage mob rule.
- The cost of democracy is something that many people don't realize ~~exists~~ exists.
- Democracy requires more time to implement more change.
- The structure of democracy is a person-first process.