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Assignment :-

maxillofacial  
surgery.

Submitted to,

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(1)

Q(2) ⇒ Local anesthetic agents:-

The lignocaine hydrochloride 2% is most commonly used in local anesthetic agent.

⇒ The name of local anesthetic agent is lignocaine hydrochloride 2%.

⇒ It is used for conduction block.

⇒ Vasoconstrictors:-

The adrenaline is most common used for vasoconstrictors in local anesthesia.

⇒ The adrenaline delays the absorption of local anesthesia from the site.

⇒ It provides blood less field and prolongs the action.

⇒ It reduces the systemic toxicity.

(2)

Q (3) ⇒ Management of root displacement :-

⇒ The surgeon should assess.

- (1) Size of root lost into the sinus.
- (2) Assess whether there has been any infection of the tooth or periapical tissues.
- (3) Assess the preoperative condition of the maxillary sinus.

- ⇒ Small tooth fragment (2,3mm)
- ⇒ Tooth and sinus have no pre existing infection.
- ⇒ If this technique fails no additional surgical procedure should be performed.

⇒ There are three steps:

⇒ Step 1:-

⇒ In the first step shoot a radiograph. It shows the position and size of root.

(3)

⇒ step (2) :-

     The irrigate through the small opening in the socket apex.

⇒ step (3) :

     Suction the irrigating solution from the sinus via the socket.

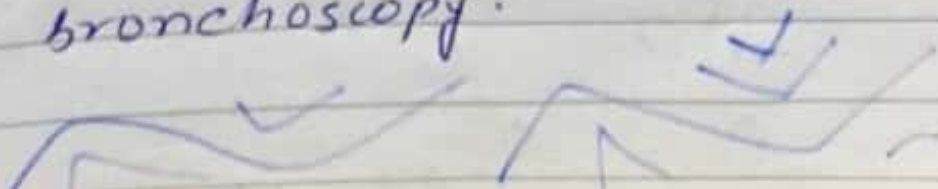
⇒ If ~~sw~~ allowed the root so no coughing or respiratory distress.

⇒ It travel down the GIT and then out.

⇒ If aspirated the root so ~~begin~~ start the episodes of coughing and dyspnea.

⇒ The chest and abdominal radiographs and maintain air way.

⇒ So tooth removed through bronchoscopy.



(4)

Q 1:-

The wisdom tooth is most commonly involve in impaction because it is the last tooth and grow in last .

⇒ It typically erupted between in the ages of 17 to 25.

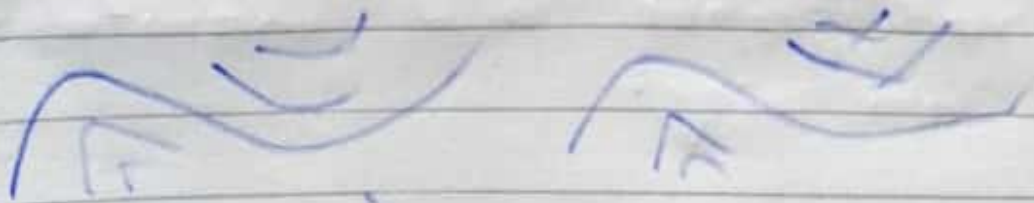
⇒ It is mostly impacted.

⇒ It is also called third molar.

⇒ It comes in the jaw has often stopped growing .

The mouth and jaw may thus be too small to accommodate them .

⇒ There is no enough space for er proper eruption so it is cause impaction



The end