

Name: Muhammad Moazzam Khan
 ID: 16096
 Section: A
 Department: Civil Engineering
 Teacher: Miss Banish

Question 1 What was the concept of Two NATION THEORY?

Concept of two nation theory:

The two nation theory means the cultural, political, religious, economic and social dissimilarities between the two major communities, Hindus of the sub continent.

A concept given by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan that there were two nations in British India. One were Muslims and other were non-Muslims. Muslims of India had their own culture civilization, mores, stereotypes, norms, contrary to that of other non-Muslim of India. Iqbal also suggested the idea but he was not taken seriously by the Muslim leaders.

②

Later it was Jinnah who for the first time realized the force of argument by Sir Syed and Iqbal and explained the two nation theory in such detail that the Muslim and Hindus agreed it to be the idea behind Muslim League. The two nation theory was the basis of the struggle for creation of Pakistan as an independent state. In spite of living together for centuries the two communities not forget their individual cultures and civilization. It raised a direction for the Muslim on the basis of which Pakistan was achieved.

Q2 What is the ideology and what was the importance of the ideology of Pakistan.

Ideology: An Ideology can be defined as ideas that reflect a group, class or culture. Belief systems and the principles

inside these systems even if these ideas are underpraised and perhaps unquestioned e.g. consensus or majority rule aren't always factors in ideology construction.

Importance of Ideology of Pakistan.

1) Protagonist of success:

Ideology of Pakistan is a supported and triumph. The Muslims of sub-continent were unified into oneness only because of Ideology of Pakistan. They sank their differences entirely and promoted for the attachment of Pakistan.

2) Beared of morality & good character:

Due to adoption of ideology of Pakistan such a muslim nation can be developed which would have lofty ethical traits, honesty, good character and values as well.

3) Development of New Islamic world.

One of fundamental aims of ideology of Pakistan is to unity all the muslims world over and thus ideology

appraises, the mission of unity and fraternity.

4) Inevitable for country and national safety.

It is inevitable for the sublime and safety of the nation. It places the people residing in different provinces all on one platform and creates unity among them. It will help in foiling the aims of fascist, saboteurs and time serves and vested interests elements.

~~Question 2 Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you have written?~~

5) Source of religious power:

It is also great source of religious power. This ideology forced the English and Hindus to bow down in the past too and others can also be forced to bow down by adopting the ideology in future.

Q) Ideology of Islamic State.

This ideology has been founded on Islamic teachings. Therefore by adopting this ideology the Muslim nation would develop into a just Muslim and righteous and good Muslim would be produced by owning this theory.

Q2) Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages that form of government which you have written.

Types of democracy:

In democracies large proportions of the population are provided the means either to make decision. ~~the~~ means themselves or to elect representatives to make these decisions instead usually though not necessarily this means voting. Different political parties will have different ideas about how the government should handle different problems.

List of Advantages

1) It protects the interests of citizen.

As previously stated, the citizen in a democratic country are given the right to vote on political, social and economic issue, particularly the representative they want to be in charge of making major decision such the president.

2) It prevents monopoly of authority.

Due to the fact that the government is bound by an election term where parties compete to regain authority. democracy prevents monopoly of the ruling authority.

3) It promotes equality:-

Generally democracy is based on the rule of equality which means that all peoples are equal as far as the law is concerned.

4) It makes for a responsible and stable administration:-
 When these are elected and fixed representative a more responsible government is formed. Thus democracy can be an efficient form and stable.

Disadvantages:-

1) It might allow misuse of public funds and time.

Democratic governments can lead to wasted time and resources. Considered that it takes a huge amount of time on formulating laws and requires a lot of money to be spent during elections.

2) It instigates corruption:-

Those who are elected to power might resort to unethical means for personal interests and engage in corrupt practices.

3) It risks wrong choice of public servants:-

To be told, not all individuals under a democratic government are aware of the political social circumstances in their country.

c) It can take long to make decisions. Because it takes long to make decision, it will also take long to implement them, thus it is relatively less prompt in taking action.