

1st phase

1947 to 1958

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.

Based at the Prime Minister Secretariate the governor general of Pakistan Qaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, 7 prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshal in 1958 by Ayub Khan. 1971

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★ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
(1817 - 1898)

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817 - 1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his coreligionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslim. As a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim were cut off from the mainstream of Political Social Economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim to realise that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves along from the Political Social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu Community.

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★ Geography of Pakistan

Geographical Location:



Pakistan is located in South Asian if form the Northwest of Subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "durind line" into the south by Arabia Sea. Pakistan border with India 166 km, border with China 585 km, border with Afghanistan 258 km and - border with Iran 805 km.

★ Area and population

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square. population voice provinces.

- Punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Balochistan

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Punjab is 25% Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of the Subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1.261 billion India 1.014 billion USA 275 million Indonesia 224 million Brazil 172 million and Russia 148 million.

★ Climate of Pakistan

→ Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition

Cold weather Dec, March

Hot weather April, June

Monsoon weather - July - September

Post Monsoon - October - mid december

Sir Syed Education Service

→ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the Muslim community.

(a) Two Madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghazibad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

(b) In (1864), Sir Syed Ahmed laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

(c) M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875).

(d) Later on 1877 became College by viceroy and after that that College was given the status of a university at 1920 A.D.

★ Political service for the Muslim

→ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "Two Nation theory" because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, Commissioner of Benaras, he remarked "Now I am convinced that both these Communities will not join wholeheartedly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two Communities, but on account of the so called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

→ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim who realised and remarked on that Hindu and Muslim they are totally separate from each other because religious, language, culture values. They cannot live together.