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MID TERM EXAMINATION

Q1: Write a detail note on Holy Book Quran?

Ans:

Al-Quran:

Al-Quran is the holy Book for muslims. It is marvelous words of Allah revealed to Prophet Muhammad through the angle jibreel.

Al-Quran is a wahy from Allah that has reached to us through Holy Connection. Starting from Allah to jibreel to the Prophet.

The Al-Quran revealed to Prophet Muhammad in the age

40 years. and when the revelation was complete the age of Prophet Muhammad are 63 years.

The revelation from Allah to Prophet Muhammad was started in the month of Ramadan during the year of 610 AD. At that time Prophet Muhammad was in a cave called Ghar Hira near the mountain of light near Makkah.

The revelation of Quran complete through the following 23 years.

Structure of Al-Quran:

The Al-Quran is made up of 114 Surah. Each Surah of Al-Quran contain few or many Ayat.

The Shortest Surah of Al-Quran ~~is~~ are (Al-Kawthar) has only 3 verses while the longest (Al-Baqara) contains 286 verses.

There are 30 Parts of

Al-Quran each Part has different numbers of Surah.

The greatest Scholars of Islam divided in into

30 equal parts. Due to this
Division it is very easy
for us to read in one month.

Period of Revelation:

Muslims believe that the
Quran was revealed by God
to the final prophet. Through
the angel Gabriel over a
period of 23 years.

THEME:

The theme of Quran
consists of 3 fundamental
beliefs.

- ① ~~are~~ Tawhid - Allah and Predestination
- ② Risalah - Angles (of Allah)
- ③ Akhirat - Life after Death.

LANGUAGE :-

The language of Quran is Arabic.

→ Divide into 30 Parts.

→ 114 chapters.

→ 540 Paragraphs.

Ayats in Quran :

There are 6666 verses in the Quran.

The Quran commands the muslims ~~to~~ to offer Salah (Namaz) 700 times.

The Quran revealed to the Prophet Muhammad in

(2) cities:

(1) Mecca

(2) Madina

→ The 65 chapters was revealed in Mecca.

→ In 13 years of Period.

→ and 18 chapters was revealed in Madina in 10 years.

NAMES MENTIONED IN QURAN :

→ The name of Prophet was 26 times mentioned in Quran.

→ God Almighty name (Allah) is mentioned 2584 times in Quran.

→ The 99 names of Allah are mentioned in Quran.

→ Hazrat Maryam is the only woman mentioned by ~~the~~ name in Quran.

Q2: According to Quran what is tauheed and how it affects human lives?

Ans: Tauheed:

The believe of unity or one-ness of God is the

Pivot around which the whole system of Islam revolves. A

Muslim believe firmly in the

fact that Allah is one and

only one. The word expresses

this belief in words and

actions. In case a person

does not believe in tauheed

he has a basic defect in his faith of Islam.

All the religions of the world also accept that Allah is one.

Some of the verses of the Holy Book preaching the creed of the oneness of Allah are:

TRANSLATIONS :

(1) Your God is one God. There is no God but He (Allah), the Beneficent, the Merciful.

(Al-Baqarah : 163)

(2) "Say, He is Allah, the one;
Allah the eternally Besought of
all; He begotteth not, nor was
he be-gotten. ~~And~~ And there is
~~none~~ none comparable unto Him."

(3) Allah is creator of all things
and He is Guardian over all
things. (Az-Zumar : 62)

(4) Say, Allah is the creator of
all things and He is one, the
Almighty (Ar-Ra'd : 16)

EFFECTS OF TAUHEED ON HUMAN

TO LIVES :

(1) A believer in (Tauheed) in this kalimah can never be narrow in outlook. He believe in a God who is creator of the heavens and the earth.

(2) The belief produces in man the highest degree of self-respect and self-esteem.

The believer knows that Allah alone is possessor of all power, and that none besides Him can benefit or harm a person.

- (3) Along with self respect, this belief also generates in man a sense of modesty and humbleness.
- (4) This belief makes man virtuous and upright. He has the conviction that there is no other means of success and salvation for him except purity of soul and righteousness of behaviour.
- (5) This belief produces in man a very strong degree of determination, ~~and~~ patient

Perseverance and trust in God.

Q3: Write down the explanation of Surah e-Quraish?

Ans: Explanation of Surah-e-Quraish

Ayat : 1

Tarjuma: For the FAMILIARTY of the Quraish.

EXPLANATION:

The word 'ilaf' as used in the original is form "alf" which means to be habituated and accustomed to be reunited after

breaking up and to adopt

Something as a habit. Ibn Jarir

Said, "The correct opinion is

that the letter lam is a

Prefix that shows amazement.

It is a thought He (Allah) is

Saying "You should be amazed

at the uniting (or taming) of

the Quraish and my favor

upon them in that."

AYAT : 2

Tarjuma: Their Familiarity (with the) journey of winter and summer.

Explanation: This verse is talking

about the trade journeys. In
 Summer the Quraish traveled
 northward to Syria and Palestine,
 for they are cool lands, and
 in winter southward to Yemen,
 etc. for they are warm. In
 the next Ayah, Allah Subhanahu
 wa ta'ala directs them to be
 grateful for this magnificent
 favor in His saying

AYAT : 3

Tarjuma : So let them worship
 the Lord of this House.

Explanation : This House here indicates

the Ka'abah. The sentence means that the Quraish have attained this blessing only by virtue of the House of Allah. They themselves acknowledge that the 360 idols, which they worship, are not its lord, but Allah alone is its Lord. He alone saved them from the invasion of the army of elephants. Him alone they had invoked for help. Him alone they had invoked for help against Abraham's army. It was His House the keeping of which enhanced their rank and position of Arabia, for

before that they were dispersed
and commanded no position

whatever. like the common Arab

tribes they too were scattered

factions of a race. But

when they rallied round this

House in Makkah and began

to serve it, they became

honorable throughout Arabia, and

their trade caravans began to

visit every part of the

country fearlessly.

This is Allah says in An-Naml

ayah 91, I have been commanded

only to worship the Lord

of this city. who has

sanctified it and to whom belongs
everything. And I am commanded
to be from among the
Muslims.

Ayat : 4

Tarjuma: "The one who Feeds Them
against Hunger." And Gives Them
Security From Fear."

Translation: meaning, He is the
lord of the House and He is
the one who feeds them against
hunger. The reference implies that
before the Quraysh came to
Makkah. They were a scattered
people in Arabia and living

miserable lives. After their gathering together in Makkah they began to prosper and the Prophet Ibraheem's prayer for them was literally fulfilled when he had prayed.

The favours the with safety and gentleness, so they should single him out for worship alone without any partner. They should not worship and idols, rival or statue besides Him.

Therefore whoever accepts this command, Allah will give him safety in both this life and the hereafter.