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Q1 Writ a detail note on Holy Book Quran?

Ans Holy Books:

Islamic holy books are the texts which Muslims believe were authored by God through various prophets throughout humanity's history. All these books in Muslim belief, promulgated the code and laws that God ordained for those people.

Quran:

The Quran is the central religious text of Islam, which Muslims believe to be a revelation from God. The Quran is divided into chapters, which are then divided into verses. Muslims believe the Quran was verbally revealed by Allah to Muhammad through the angel Gabriel, gradually over a period of approximately 23 years, beginning on 22 December 609CE, when Muhammad (SA-W) was 40 and concluding in 632, the year of his death. Muslims regard the Quran as the most important miracle of Muhammad, a proof of his prophethood and the culmination of a series of divine messages that started with the messages that started with the messages

revealed to Adam and ended with Muhammad (SAW). It is widely regarded as the finest work in classical Arabic literature. Muslims believe the Quran was first revealed to Muhammad (SAW) by Gabriel in a cave on the mountain of Hira in Mecca, and then over a period of twenty-three years until his death.

The Quran was not written all together in book form while Muhammad was alive. It was kept by oral communication and brief written records. The prophet did not know how to read or write, but according to Muslims, the prophet's cousin Ali ibn Abi Talib, among others used to write the texts on something when Muhammad was alive. After prophet Muhammad died, Umar ibn al-Khattab, one of the Khulafa al-Rashidun, compiled the Quran into a single book.

There are 30 parts in the Quran which make 114 Suras. Each Surah has a different number of verses. 27 of Suras were revealed in Mecca and these Suras are called Meccan Suras and 27 Suras of these Suras were revealed in Medina. These Suras are called Madani Suras. Quran has many names. But needless to say the most commonly used name is "Quran".

Q2. Write down the explanation of surah e Quraish.

Ans **Surah e Quraish: (Translation)**

1. "For stabilizing and unifying the Quraish"
2. "(We maintain for them) their trading caravans by winter and summer."
3. "So let them worship the lord of this house (Ka'ba)."
4. "Who fed them against hunger and secured them from fear."

Explanation of Surah e Quraish:

1. "For The Familiarity of the Quraish:

The word 'ilaf' as ~~was~~ used in the original is from 'alf' which means to be habituated and accustomed to be reunited after breaking up and to adopt something as a habit. Ibn Jarir said, The correct opinion is that the letter Lam is a prefix that shows amazement. It is as though the (Allah) is saying: "You should be amazed at the uniting of the Quraish and My favor upon them in that."

Thus, Li-ilaf Quraish means "How surprising is the conduct of Quraish! It is only by virtue of Allah's bounty that are reunited after their dispersion and have become accustomed

to the trade journeys which have ~~become~~ brought them their prosperity and yet from Allah's worship and service they are turning away. "This is the opinion of Akbfash, Kisa'i and Farra. To further explain 'ilaf' Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala mentions it ~~again~~ again in Ayah 2.

2. "Their Familiarity Journey of Winter and Summer":

The verse is talking about the trade journeys. In summer the Quraish traveled northward to Syria and Palestine, for they are cool lands, and in winter southward to Yemen etc. for they are warm. In the next Ayah, Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala directs them to be grateful for this magnificent favor in His saying.

3. So, Let Them Worship The Lord of This House:

This House here indicates the Ka'abah. The sentence means that the Quraish have attained this blessing only by virtue of the house of Allah. They themselves acknowledge that 360 idols, which they worship, are not its lord, but Allah alone is its lord. He alone saved them from the invasion of the army of elephants. Him alone they had invoked for help against Abraham's army.

It was this House the keeping of which enhanced their rank and

position in Arabia, for before that they were dispersed and commanded no position whatever. Like the common Arab tribes they too were scattered factions of a race. But when they rallied round this house in Makkah and began to serve it they became honorable throughout Arabia, and their trade caravans began to visit every part of the country fearlessly. Therefore, whatever they have achieved, it has been possible only by the help of the Lord of this House: therefore they should worship Him alone.

4. "The One Who Feeds Them Against Hunger..."

He is the Lord of the house and He is the one who feeds them against hunger. The reference implies that before the Quraish came to Makkah, they were a scattered people in Arabia and living miserable lives. After their gathering together in Makkah they began to prosper, and the prophet Ibrahim's prayer for them was literally fulfilled when he had prayed.

4. "...And Gives them Security from fear."

He favors them with safety and gentleness so they should single Him out for worship alone without partner. They should not worship any idol, ~~an~~ rival or statue beside Him.

Therefore, whoever accepts this command, Allah will give him Safety in both this life and the Hereafter. However, whoever disobeys him; He will remove both of them from him.

Q3 According to Quran what is touheed and how to effect on human lives?

Touheed:

Touheed meaning "unification or oneness of God". also romanized as Tauheed, Touheed, Tqubed or Tevhid is the indivisible oneness concept of monotheism in islam. Touheed is the religion's central and single most important concept, upon which muslims entire religious adherence rests. It unequivocally holds that is God is one and single. The first part of the shahada is the declaration of belief in the oneness of God. To attribute divinity to anything or anyone else is shirk. from an islamic standpoint, there is an uncompromising monotheism at the heart of the islamic beliefs which seem as distinguishing islam from other major religions. Moreover, Tauhid require muslims not only to avoid worshiping multiple gods but also to relinquish striving for money, ~~and~~ social

Status or egoism.

Effects of Tawhid on Human Life

A believer in this kalimah can never be narrow in outlook. He believes in a God who is the Creator of heavens and the earth, the Master of the east and the west and sustainer of the entire universe. After this belief he does not regard anything in the world as a stranger to himself. He looks on everything in the universe as belonging to the same Lord he himself belongs to. This belief produces in man the highest degree of self respect and self esteem. The believer knows that Allah alone is the possessor of all power and none besides Him can benefit or harm a person or provide for his needs and give and take away life or wield authority or influence. Along with self-respect this belief also generates in man a sense of modesty and humbleness. It makes him unpretentious and unpretending. A believer never becomes proud, haughty or arrogant. The believer never becomes despondent. This declaration inspires bravery in man.