

MAHNOOR MUBASHIR

ID = 17100

QUESTION NUMBER 1

Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan educational and political services for the Muslims?

SIR SYED AHMED KHAN EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people.

For the betterment of Muslims he opened the following educational institutions and societies which benefited them and gave the Muslim community a better life.

1. Two Madrasahs in Moradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
2. In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed laid the foundation of the Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.
3. MAD High School Aligarh was founded in (1875)
4. In 1877, the Aligarh High School was converted into a college and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became a university in 1920 A.D.

POLITICAL SERVICES:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from (1817-1898) A.D. As the founder

of the Aligarh movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his coreligionists after the war of independence (1857). When the British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslims, as a result of the atrocities of the British, the Muslims were cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic, and educational development. At this critical juncture, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves self-isolated from the political, social, and educational activities, then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

QUESTION NUMBER 2

Explain the first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958?

The first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958 was that

After the on Aug India partition of on mid night of 14th and 15th aug on 1947 pakistan followed the british system by creating the prime minister.

First Governar General of Pakistan is Qaid-e-Azam Ali Jinnah. He appointed Liaqat Ali khan to establish and lead administration of 15th Aug 1947.

Before the presidantioal system in 1960.

Seven prime minister had serve between 1947 to until 1958 untill the first marchal lawa 1958 by Ayub khan.

QUESTION NUMBER 3

What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION

The total area of Pakistan is 796086 sqkm.

GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF PAKISTAN

Pakistan is located in south Asia it forms the northwest of subcontinent of indiopakistan

LATTITUDE AND LONGITUDE : - It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36,45 north. It lies between the longitude of 61,75 and 31 east.

BOUNDRY WITH NEIGHBOURING COUNTRYYS

1. **Iran** :- It is bounded to the Southwest and its length is 805 km.
2. **Afghanistan** :- It is bounded to the Northwest and its length is 2252 km.
3. **India** :-It is bounded to the east and its length is 1610 km .
4. **China** :- It is bounded to the north and its length is 585 km.