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Subject: Pakistan studies.

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Q1 answer...

Pakistan is the first muslim country in the world to construct and operate civil nuclear power plants. Pakistan is not a party to the nuclear non proliferation - Treaty but is a member of the International Atomic energy agency. Pakistan plan on constructing 32 nuclear power plants by 2050.

Amid a bitter rivalry with India.

Pakistan became a nuclear power after testing its first bombs in 1998.

**Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan.**

over the course of three decades Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan built Pakistan's nuclear weapons program from a stolen uranium centrifuge design and a network of grey market suppliers.

Pakistan started developing his atomic Capacity after India's successful - nuclear explosion in 1974 when India became a nuclear power how could Pakistan stay behind in the face of his illegal occupation of Kashmir and his threats to Pakistan India exploded more nuclear bombs in early May 1998.

The status of Pakistan as a nuclear power has a few - positive results. First of all it corrected the balance of power in South Asia that was in India's favor after his nuclear explosions India could no more threaten or Blackmail Pakistan into a forced - solution of the Kashmir problem He could no more think of attacking Pakistan's across international as he had done in 1947 on the other hand Pakistan's nuclear status acted as great support to the Arabs against Israel Israel now could not decide to attack -

Middle eastern countries like Syria and Saudi Arabia for fear of the Islamic bomb.

Q. 2 answer .....

## Aligarh Movement.

Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan belonged to a noble family of Delhi.

Date of birth 17<sup>th</sup> Oct. 1817.

Date of Death 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1898

Father name Mir Muttaz

Mother name Aziz un Nisa

Education History maths L.L.B.

After his father's death he joined the service of the British Company and on the basis of honesty he was promoted to high posts.

## Government's Anti-Muslim Policy

After the war of 1857 the government

adopted anti-Muslim policy -

Attitude because the Muslims had participated actively in the revolt.

Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan.

Realized that the interest of the Muslims could be served only by winning the favor of the British government he tried to bring Muslims near English.

Aligarh movement was an important Reforms movement of 19<sup>th</sup> century.

It was started to end socio-religious evils of the Muslims society.

its founder was Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan who got lots of success in his mission.

He was a liberal and great scholar.

His movement known Aligarh movement because the main center was at Aligarh in Uttar Pradesh.

objectives of Aligarh movement.

- Be loyal to British.
- modern Education.

• Aloofness from politics.

Removed misconception between hindus  
and muslims removed misunderstanding  
between british and muslims  
there was a communication  
gap between ruler and ruled  
ones

Crise of india revolt in 1858  
Translated into 1873 ashab e  
baghaut e hind

W.W. Hunter book Inden-muslims  
disloyal of britishers,

He engaged britishers in educational  
services (lord layton,

life of muhammad by -  
william mayor (khutbat e ahmadya)

paldistan the formative phase

British reaction changed towards  
muslims during 1870-1880.

### Alloofness of politics.

to keep muslims away from agita-  
tional politics.

sir sayed tried to preserve separate  
Identity of muslims.

not to join Congress 1885 by lord horne

open competition self ruled demand  
Urdu Hindi controversy (1867),  
governor of banaras William Shakespeare.  
Now these are the parting ways.

open competition

Kk Aziz said about Sir Sayed  
Ahmad Khan that he was the  
man who moulded the circumstance  
into the favor of Muslims.

## Modern Education

Muradabad Madrasa 1858

Scientific Society 1863

Bharipur school 1864

visited to England 1868

Aligarh school 1875

Aligarh College 1877

All India Education Conference 1886

Aligarh uni 1920

Q 3 answer - -

The main points of 1973 Constitution of Pakistan are -

Pakistan shall be a Federal Republic with a parliamentary system of government the prime minister shall be the head of the government elected from the majority party.

11- The special position of Islam as the state of religion shall be emphasized and both the prime minister and president are required to be Muslims -