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Class bs DT
SECTION B



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**Subject Islamic studies
Haider**

instructor: Mr. Saad

Final term Assignment

50 Marks

Department AHS

Second Semester

Answer the following questions.

Q1.What is the meaning of zakat ?~ and explain its objectives

Q2.Write prime categories of prayers and what is the difference between nafl and wajib prayer?

Q3. write any five signs of before the day of judgememnt.

Q4.what is hajj and explain benefits of hajj.

Q5, what is tawhid and prophethood in islam?

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Q-1
What is the meaning of Zakat? and explain its objectives?

Ans

Meaning of Zakat

There are two meanings

1) To clean, to make it pure

2 => To remove impediment and help in growth and development

Meaning of Zakat According to Hadees

The word Zakat is derived from Zakal which means "A plant grew"

الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ
وَهُمْ بِالْآيَاتِ كَافِرُونَ



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Objective of Zakat:

Establish a welfare system in the society.

Ensure circulation of wealth.

Create spirit of sharing.

Reduce wealth for love.

Generate harmony in the community.

According Qur'an And Hadiths:

Zakat is an act of devotion and worship.

Any charity you give is for your own good. Any charity you give shall be for the sake of God.



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Good . Any charity
You give will be
repaid to You without
the least injustice

إِنَّمَا الرِّقَابُ لِفَتْرَائِي
وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَالْعَمَلِينَ كَلِيمَا
وَأَلْمَوْ لَفَاءَ قَلْبِي بَعْضُ وَفِي
الرِّقَابِ وَالْفَرِيقِينَ وَفِي
سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَأَبْنِ السَّبِيلِ
فِرَاقَهُنَّ مِنَ اللَّهِ كَلِمَ وَكَلِمَ

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Q No 2

Write The Prime categories of Prayer and what is the difference between Nafl and wajib?

Prime categories of prayers

- => Fard Prayer
- => wajib Prayer
- => sunnah Prayer
- => Nafl Prayer

=>

Wajib Prayer

This is also an obligatory prayer. It has less importance than fard prayer. The prayer is offered during the prayer time.



Fard Prayer

Fard compulsory prayers are for muslims. if Fard prayer is missed. it should be made later. The reward will not be same.

- The reward for praying in congregation is more than for praying alone

Congregation

The reward of prayer alone is better than prayer if you will miss it. You should pray in congregation every day. 27 times than alone prayer.

Sumnah Prayers

- It was the practice
of muhammad Peace
be upon him

-> Allah did not
command to perform
these prayers

- on the day of
judgment we will be
asked by muhammad
Peace Be upon him
That why you did
not perform sumnah
prayer.

than we will be
on the hand of
of muhammad Peace
be upon him



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Nafil

prayer

=> Nafil Prayers
= are optional or
voluntary prayers

-> one can offer
nafil prayers depending
on one's will

Rewards :-

The prophet Muhammad (Pbuh)

" whoever prays (The
optional) 12 Rakah
in day and night a
house will be
built for him in
paradise "



Question no 3

- **Ans**

- The day of judgement also known as Yawm al-Qiyāmah
- The day of judgement also known as reckoning the last day hour (al-sā'ah)



- Unlike the Quran, the hadith contains several events, happening before the Day of Judgment, which are described as several minor signs and twelve major signs.caused by the Masih ad-Dajjal the Antichrist in Islam



Then Isa (pbuh) will appear, defeating the Dajjal and establish a period of peace, liberating the world from cruelty. These events will be followed by a time of serenity when people live according to religious values.



No 1

- Sexual immorality appears among people to such an extent that they commit it openly, except that they will be afflicted by plagues and diseases unknown to their forefathers. They will feel free they will never scared from the name of allah. They will do everything like they think that its acceptable in islam.



No 2

- People cheat in weights and measures business, trades, etc and are stricken with famine, calamity, and oppression as a result.
- They will not be scared and doing cruelty with humans



No 3

- They withhold charity and hoard their wealth, and rain is withheld from the sky from them there is rain only for animals
- They will not give charity nor sadqa they just hoard charity they try to earn more and more they do corruption.



No 4

- They break their covenant with God and His Messenger and God enables their enemies to overpower them and take some of what is in their hands
- In fact we are seeing this sign of judgement now in our society



NO 5

God causes those who do not live according to His book to fight among themselves.



Question no 4

Introduction to hajj

Once a year, Muslims of every ethnic group, colour, social status, and culture gather together in Mecca and stand before the Kaaba praising Allah together



- It is a ritual that is designed to promote the bonds of Islamic brotherhood and sisterhood by showing that everyone is equal in the eyes of Allah.



- The Hajj makes Muslims feel real importance of life here on earth, and the afterlife, by stripping away all markers of social status, wealth, and pride. In the Hajj all are truly equal.



- The Hajjis or pilgrims wear simple white clothes called Ihram. During the Hajj the Pilgrims perform acts of worship and they renew their sense of purpose in the world.



- Mecca is a place that is holy to all Muslims. It is so holy that no non Muslim is allowed to enter.
- For Muslims, the Hajj is the fifth and final pillar of Islam. It occurs in the month of Dhul Hijjah which is the twelfth month of the Islamic lunar calendar. It is the journey that every sane adult Muslim must undertake at least once in their lives if they can afford it and are physically able



BENEFITS OF HAJJ

- Hajj is the largest annual gathering of people anywhere in the world. People of all colors, backgrounds and wealth come together as equals in front of their creator. Once you're there, there is no white, brown, or black; there's no rich or poor there's only Muslim. Everyone wears the same ihram to signify that no one is better than his Muslim brother. This creates unity among the Muslims of the world, it fosters brotherhood and love for the sake of Allah



Spiritual benefits of hajj

- As Muslims, we need to always remember Allah in all stages of our life. We must remember him in our homes our businesses and even just walking down the street. But most of us give in to the pressures of the Dunya (world) and fail to remember our creator. Hajj is the ultimate reminder of Allah.



Seek absolution from sins

- We are all sinners, there is no denying that. One of the most important reasons to perform Hajj is to seek forgiveness from Allah. The best part is that the sins of a believer who's Hajj have been accepted is wiped clean entirely. How merciful is our Lord!
- Abu Hurayrah said that he heard the Prophet (S. A.W) say Whoever performs Hajj and does not commit any Rafath obscenity or he returns free from sin as the day his mother bore him



Question no 5

Tawhid

- The concept of tawhid excludes man's commitment to anyone other than Allah. Also a rejection of all sources of value other than will of Allah.
- authority but His, and a refusal to accept any idea, command, or injunction from
- anyone as man does from Allah on the basis of its having not come from
- Him. Love or reverence, worship or submission, and a sense of obligation, all are
- directed towards Allah (SWT) alone and no one else deserves them in the ultimate,
- full sense of these attitudes. In the human context it means emancipation



Introduction of tawhid

- The Islamic worldview is based on two primary source the Qurān and the Sunnah,
- which incorporates the tradition concerning the life example of Prophet Muhammad
- (SAW). However, the nucleus of both is the principle of tawhid which provides
- motivation to all that there is in Islamic thought.



- It is associated with the concept of
- din, which is translated in modern times as “religion” but has a broader sense of
- including creed, normative standards, and the whole range of standard behaviour. The
- Qur’ān affirms that with God, the din is al-Islam which can be translated more
- generally as stating with God the true way is submission or more specifically



Concept of tawhid

- The concept of tawhid encapsulates the Islamic world-view. It is the basis of Islamic
- culture and civilization. Knowledge, social action and social organizations in Islam
- are based on the world-view defined by tawhid. Tawhid defines the relation between
- the human and the creator as well the relationships among the various creations in the
- universe. The One God, known by His Arabic name Allah is the core of Islam



Tawhid in the light of islam

- Allah sent his Messenger (SAW) to call people to the tawhid and to forbid them
- from committing shirk. Prophet (SAW) performed this in the best possible manner and
- suffered a lot for the sake of Allah . In the teachings of Prophet Muhammad (SAW)
- faith in One God is the most important and fundamental principle. It is the bedrock of
- Islam and the mainspring of its power. All other beliefs, commands and laws of Islam
- stand firm on this foundation as mentioned in numerous Hadith of Prophet (SAW). It
- is narrated by Ibn Abbas (RA) When the Prophet (SAW) sent Mu'adh to Yemen, he



Risalah prophethood

- **Risalah, meaning prophethood or the belief in prophets, is a basic of faith for Muslims.**



- Prophets are messengers sent from God, or Allah, to help Muslims follow the straight path. Although the names of many prophets are recorded in the Quran, the Quran records the names of twenty-five prophets.



- However, there are only a select few who are considered to be true prophets according to Islam Allah the Creator of the universe and everything in it, created humans for a noble purpose: to worship Him alone and lead a virtuous life based on His teachings and guidance.



- Allah appointed certain individuals to communicate and demonstrate His message to all of mankind. These individuals are known as Prophets, which include Adam, Noah, Abraham, Moses, Jesus and Muhammad – may peace be upon them all.



The Characteristics of Prophets

- The main difference between an ordinary human being and a Prophet is that a Prophet receives revelation from Allah.



Prophets have noble character

- Prophets never sought personal benefits such as wealth, high status or power – rather, they only sought the approval of God.



- Prophets were the best examples amongst their people in character and righteousness. They lived in obedience to God, with excellent morals and were always truthful in speech and conduct. For this reason, Muslims reject totally the false attribution of major sins to the Prophets, as appears in some scriptures of other religions.



Prophets perform miracles

- Many Prophets performed miracles, usually in a field which their people excelled. For example, the people of Moses (peace be upon him) excelled in magic therefore, Moses (peace be upon him) was able to perform miraculous acts which even magicians could not perform.



Prophets are not divine

- While Prophets are chosen by Allah Almighty, they are in no way divine and should not be worshipped. Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) was commanded to say, "I am only a man like you. It has been revealed to me that your God is One God"



The Final Prophet

- Prophets were sent to specific groups of people, and over time, the messages with which they came were lost or corrupted. However, Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) was not sent to a specific people, but to mankind as a whole, and his message has been preserved both in the form of the Quran and the Sunnah. Since the Quran and Sunnah are preserved



- As we know that prophet Muhammad peace be upon him is our last messenger
- After him no will come or the or the prophesy is to the end so we will not believe on someone or not call someone as prophet he is our last and final prophet we will obey him so can succeed in life



The end



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