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Subject : Pak-study
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Q:1 Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan educational and political service for the muslims.

SIR SYED EDUCATIONAL SERVICE:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people. In the order of equity, the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which

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revolutioned the life of the Muslim of community.

(a) Two Madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghazrabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in person.

(b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.

(c) M.A.D. High ^{school} Aligarh was founded in (1875).

PAKISTAN SIR SYED AHMED

KHAN (1817 - 1898) :-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 AD. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionist after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslim. As a result of the atrocities of the British the Muslim wave cut off from the main stream of political, social, economic and educational development. At this juncture Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to realize that if the Muslim continued to

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keep themselves along from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

QUESTION NO: 02:

Political and constitutional phase from 1947- 1958:

After the partition of Pak- India on 14 August, 1947. Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.
⇒ First Prime Minister

Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan as Governor General of Pakistan and lead his administration. Unfortunately Quaid-e-Azam died in 1948. After 1948- 1958 a lot of Prime Minister were elected who's details are given below;

GOVERNOR GENERALS OF PAKISTAN:

1. Quaid-e-Azam
2. Khwaja Nazim-ud- Din
3. General Ghulam Mahmood
4. Sikandar Mirza

(4)

PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN:-

1. Liaqat Ali Khan 14 Aug 1946 - Oct 1951.
2. Nazim-ud Din 17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct 1953
3. M. Ali Bogra 17 Apr - 12 Aug 1955.
4. Chaudhry Muhammad Ali 12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep, 1956.
5. Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi 12 Sep - 1956 - 17 Oct 1957.
6. Chaudhry Garh 16 Dec 1957 -
7. Feroz Khan Noon 7 Oct 1958 -

⇒ Constitutional phase of Pakistan 1947-1958 have many steps. One of them was objective resolution 1949 which has many postulates and it work like a constituent for Pakistan. Pakistan was free from constituent from 1947-1956 and only the British constituent was put in Pakistan. In 1956, a constituent law was put forwarded by Chaudhry M. Ali and his team. It was first constituent of Pakistan which has many postulates that name

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of country is Islamic Republic of
Pakistan, Urdu as a national language
etc.

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Question No 103

Ans Geography of Pakistan:-

Pakistan is located in the south Asia. It forms the Northwest of Sub-continent of Indo Pakistan. It lies between latitude of $23^{\circ}31'$ and $36^{\circ}45'$ North and between the longitude of $61^{\circ}75'$ and 31° East. It is bounded to the west by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "Durand line" into the south by Arabian Sea. Pakistan border with India 160 km, border with China 585 km border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area And Population:-

Cover Area of 796096 km. square population is about 22 crore. Pakistan has four provinces that is

- ① KPK
- ② Punjab
- ③ Sindh
- ④ Balochistan

Balochistan is the largest province of Pakistan about 43% of the total

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Punjab is 25%, Sindh with 17% and KPK 13%. At time of independent Pakistan population was about 3 crore. Now Pakistan is the 7th largest nation in the world.

Climate of Pakistan:-

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry. In base of climate condition.

Cold weather → Dec - March

Hot weather → April - June

Monsoon weather → July - Sep

Post monsoon → Oct - Mid Dec

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