**Final Term Assignment**

**Subject Pak Studies**

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**Q1):What is constitution? Also explain 1973 constitution?**

**Ans**: The Constitution of the islamic Republic of Pakistan (Urdu) also known as the 1973 Constitution , is the supreme law of Pakistan.

Constitution of 1973: The constitution of Pakistan 1973 was enforced on 14th aug 1973. It consists of 280 articles and 7 schedules with objective Resolution forming the preamble of the constitution beside 20 amendments which have been made since then.

1):A written Constitution.

2):Flexibility.

3):Republican form of Government.

4):Fundamental Rights.

5):Pakistan to be a Welfare State.

Bhutto The draft constitution was passed by the federal Assembly by 135 votes in favour.

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**Q2): What is culture and define the types of culture?**

Ans):Culture is the characteristic and Knowledge of a particular group of people, encompassing language, religion, cuisine , social, music and arts. The word “culture” derives from a French term, which in turn derives from the Latin “colure”, which means to tend to the earth and grow, or cultivation and nurture.

Types of culture: Culture unites propel of a single society together through shared beliefs, traditions, and expectations. The two basic types of culture are material culture, physical things produced by a society.. There are seven elements, or parts, of a single culture.

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**Q3):What is economic instability? Also define the sources of economics instability in Pakistan?**

**Ans):**Economic instability involves a shock to the usual workings of the economy. Instability tends reduce confidence and leads to lower investment, lower spending, lower growth and higher unemployment Economic instability can be caused by Changing commodity prices (especially oil, e.g 1974 oil price shock).

1):Changes in house prices/assets..

2):Fluctuations in stock Markets..

3):Global Credit Markets..

4):Changes in interest Rates...

5):Global Factors...

6):Government Debt Crisis...

7):Black swan events..

8):Erratic leadership..

Pakistan has a predominately agricultural economy, with agriculture (notably cotton).

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**Q4):Write down the importance of physical features of Pakistan?**

**Ans)**:**Physical features of Pakistan:**The major part of our country consists of fertile alluvial plain that is drained by the river Indus and its tributaries, it has lofty mountains on the north and west and a few deserts areas also , thus Pakistan can be divided into the following regions: North eastern mountains. North western mountains. Indus plain.

A middle power, Pakistan has the sixth-largest standing armed forces in the world and is also a nuclear power as well as a declared nuclear-weapons state. It is ranked among the emerging and growth/leading economies of the world, and is backed by one of the world’s largest and fastest-growing middle class populations..

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**Q5):Write down the relations between Pakistan and Iran?**

**Ans):**Pakistan-Iran bilateral relations are rooted in historical linkages and based on religious, linguistic, cultural linkages and spiritual affiliation . Relations between Pakistan and Iran have by and large remained positive. Iran was the first country to recognize Pakistan after independence..

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