**L;Subject Pakistan Studies instructor: Mr. Saad Haider**

**Student Name: Ashfaq Ahmad ID:15704**

**Midterm Assignment 30 Marks**

**Department AHS Second Semester**

Attempt all the following Questions.

Q1. Explain the importance of ideology in national life.

**IMPORTANCE OF IDEOLOGY IN NATIONAL LIFE**:

* Ideology is a motivating force for a nation, which is striving hard to bring stability and homogeneity to its nation hood.
* Its provide the binding force to the scattered groups in a society and bring them close to each other on a common platform.
* Ideologies impel their adherence to follow a joint linked action for the accomplishment of their goal.
* Ideologies give shape to the revolutions and create new cultures and civilizations.
* They stress on their adherents to insist on the realization of their ideal through total transformation of society.
* An urgent agreement with each other on the ideals is most vital pre-requisite of an ideology.

Q2. Describe the Services render by Sir Syed Ahmad khan for the cause of indian muslims.

Sir Syed played a vital role in the educational uplift of the Muslims in india. He did the following things to improve the educational standards: set up a journal, Tahzib-ul-Akhlaq, which contained articles of influential Muslims who agreed with Sir Syed’s approach towards education.

“As soon as Sir Syed reached Muradabad, he begun to write the pamphlet entitled ‘The causes of the indian Revolt’ (Asbab-e-Baghawat-e-Hind), in which he did his best to clear the people of india, and especially the Muslims, of the charge of Mutiny. In spite of the obvious danger, he made a courageous and thorough report of the accusations people were making against the Government and refused the theory which the British had invented to explain the causes of the Mutiny.

Q.3.Write any five basic points of ideology of Pakistan.

* Ideology of Pakistan is actually implementation of Islamic teachings.
* To maintain and arouse the national dignity and struggles for the unity among Muslim Ummah and Islamic rule is in fact Ideology of Pakistan.
* Two-Nation Theory on the basis of Islamic Philosophy in political and cultural background of Sub-continent is called ideology of Pakistan.
* Ideology of Pakistan is actually Islamic ideology.
* The idea of Muslims, attaining Pakistan was infact Ideology of Pakistan.