

Name :- Wajdan Ahmad

I'D :- 17406

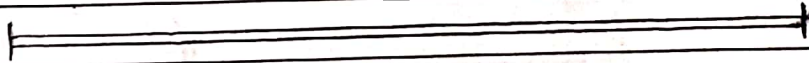
Class :- BS (SE) Sec-B (1st Sem)

Subject :- Islamic Studies

Paper :- Islamic Studies

Submitted to :- Dr. Muhammad Sohail

Date :- 30/11/2020.



Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Date: 30/11/20

Q1 Translate the following verse with background description.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَرْفَعُوا ...

Translation :-

"O you who believe! Raise not your voices in the presence of Allah's messenger (SAW) nor speak to him in talk as you speak loud to one another, lest your deeds may be rendered fruitless, while you perceive not"

Explanation :-

In the above verse, Allah says that you should lower your voices in the presence of Muhammad (ﷺ).

Back Ground Story :-

Narrated Az-Zubayr (R.A) "When a delegation from tribal of Tamim came to the Holy prophet (ﷺ), Abu Baqir (R.A) suggested to the holy prophet (ﷺ) that al-Qa'qa ibn Ma'bad (R.A) be sent to meet them and Umar ibn al-Khattab (R.A) said that al-Aqra bin Qays (R.A) be sent instead. Abu Baqir (R.A) was irritated by Hazrat Umar (R.A)'s



Counter proposal So he turned to Umar (R.A) and said: "You only said that to contradict me" Umar (R.A) in turn replied that he did not do it to be contrary. A quarrel aroused and both of them raised their voices to such a level that the prophet (ﷺ) voice was drowned out.

This was the story behind this verse.

Q2 Translate the following verse and explain

- 1) Preclusion from Shirk
- 2) Innocent Killing
- 3) Illegal intercourse.

Translation of the Verse:

"And those who invoke any other ilah (god) along with Allah, nor kill such life as Allah has forbidden, except for just cause, nor commit illegal sexual intercourse and whoever does this shall receive the punishment."



Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Date: 30/1/20

Explanation:-

In this verse, Allah has described three characteristics of a true believer. i.e.

- 1) Who invoke not any other ilah along Allah with Allah.
- 2) Nor kill such life as Allah has forbidden, except for Just Cause
- 3) Nor commit illegal Sexual intercourse

1) Prevention from Shirk:-

"And those who invoke not any other ilah with Allah"

In this Ayah the description that Allah gives of His true servants is that they do not call on any other ilah besides Him. Recall how we said that an ilah is anything that fills your heart and anything that your minds and thoughts are always focused on.

Since your ilah is what is always on your mind, you will naturally hope in your ilah and you call on your ilah all the time. For a true muslim this ilah has to only be Allah. That's why Allah describe his true servants in his ayah as those who do not call on any other ilah besides Allah they are the one



Who dedicate their every existence only to the service of Allah. So in the time of difficulty in need they do not call on anyone ~~expect~~ ~~expect~~ except Allah.

## 2) Not to Murder :-

"Nor Kill Such life as Allah has forbidden."

When we look to the Sunnah we find the extremely authentic hadith of the prophet (ﷺ) where he (ﷺ) said: I have been worthy of worship except of Allah and Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, establish the prayer and pay the zakat then if they do that their blood and their wealth will be ~~protected~~ protected. From me - except in accordance with the right of Islam. And their reckoning will be with the Allah Exalted from this Ayah and this hadith we learn that the blood of a Muslim is sacred and it is not permitted to shed the blood of a muslim except if that muslim became guilty of such a terrible



Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Date: 30/11/20

Crime of which Allah has prescribed the death penalty. Thus says Allah at another occasion.

### 3) No Illegal Sexual Intercourse:-

"Nor commit illegal sexual intercourse".

Islam is a Natural religion. He recognizes the power of sexual need, and the subject is discussed in Quran and the saying of prophet (ﷺ) in a serious manner, in context with the marital life and family life.

Islam does not consider women (or men) an object of sexual pleasure but with a legal framework of relationship fulfilling the will of Allah. While the sex outside marriage is a punishable sin, sex with one's spouse is an act of worship. The Islamic laws regarding sex are fixed and do not change with peer pressure or changing values of society. Virginity at the time of marriage is considered a virtue in Islamic morality. Says Allah in the holy Quran



Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Date: 30/11/20

"And Allah does not like the Zalimon." (Polytheists and wrong doers).

Q3

Translate the following verse and describe it:

Translation:

"O mankind! we have created you from a male and female and made you into nations and tribes, that you may know one another. Verily the most honorable of you with Allah is that (believer) who has Taqwa (Allah-Consciousness, fearing Allah). Verily, Allah is All-Knowing, All-Aware."

Explanation:

Islam came to finalize the equality of all humans. It came to a people who worship many gods, during a time when the blood of the nobility was considered far superior to that of the common man, to a mindset that based society on all-pervasive social strata that could never be breached.



(7)

I'D :- 17406

Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Date: 30/11/20

Under this modus operandi, the poor would always be poor and subservient to the rich until their deaths. Contemporaneously, some were debating the true nature of women: did they have souls and if so, were they pure evil?

Finally, Islam insisted that the only thing that would benefit mankind on the Day of judgement are sound belief and good deeds done solely for the sake of Allah.

"All of you are the children of Adam and Adam himself was created from clay. Refrain from boasting upon one's lineage (otherwise) you will be lighter than the heap of dust and marine birds in the sight of Allah".