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Q1 (a). How sociology will help you to be a successful businessman/entrepreneur?

ANS.

- Sociology, with its focus on groups, organizations, and human interaction is a natural complement to business and industry.
- It is a degree that is increasingly well received in the business world.
- Without a good understanding of co-workers, superiors and subordinates, customers, competitors, and all of the roles that each play, it is nearly impossible to succeed at business.
- Sociology is a discipline that enhances a business person's ability to manage these relations.
- Within sociology, a student can specialize in subfields including

the sociology of work, occupations, law, economy and politics, labor, and organizations.

- Students of sociology are trained to be keen observers of those around them, which makes them good at anticipating interests, goals, and behavior.

Q1(B). During the current pandemic situation due to the covid-19, what are your role and responsibilities as an educated member of the society?

ANS.

My responsibilities as an educated member of the society are:

- I should increase the awareness among the people of society.
- I should direct them for wearing face mask, hand gloves and use of hand sanitizers as well as using soap frequently to kill the germs.
- I should stop them by not going to the public masses.
- I should aware them of symptoms of covid-19. so that if any member of my society have these symptoms, they should

immediately go for the check up.

- I should avoid to increase the panic among the member of my society and i should encourage them by taking preventive measures against covid-19.

Q2(a). Highlight any 5 characteristics of your own culture.

ANS.

Characteristics of Pashtun culture:

- Pashtun are famous for their hospitality which they show for their peoples.
- They have their famous and special known dance called ATTAN.
- They preffer jirga system in which the elder member of their society make decision for different matters among their people.
- Pashtun use to wear shalwar kameez along with the peshawari turban.

- In food, Pashtoons like to eat mutton, kabulai pulao, lamb chops, grilled on charcoal.

Q2 (b). Differentiate between a nuclear family and joint family. Which one of the above two do you like and why?

ANS.

1. Composition

nuclear family:

A typical nuclear family consists of a husband, a wife, a couple of children. The number of members are very few in a nuclear family.

Joint family:

In a joint family system, the number of dependents living under the roof is much larger. Those living with a joint family may include grandparents, married brothers, sisters, wives of sons, grandsons, granddaughters.

2. Responsibility

nuclear family:

The responsibility of a nuclear family rests on the couple.

Joint family:

In joint family all the responsibility is on elder of the family. The elders train the younger ones for different occupations, marry them, give them a start in life.

3. Freedom

nuclear family:

In a nuclear family, the young couple gets more freedom. They can freely do the things that they like.

joint family:

In a joint family, the individuals get less freedom. The family members have joint rights in family property and wealth.

4. Privacy

nuclear family:

In a nuclear family, you have less number of family members and your privacy will be secure. I believe, the nuclear family enjoys more than joint family.

Joint family:

In joint family there are large number of family and in joint family things are different, you are going to get disturbed by someone, most of the time.

5. Emotion:

nuclear family:

The emotion in a nuclear family is based on the love and connection between the parents and siblings.

Joint family:

The emotion in a joint family is generally distributed among generations.

I like the nuclear family because Growing up in a nuclear family makes children more responsible. While the general belief is that children in a nuclear family do not interact with others, there are those who contest the claim. In nuclear family they are financially stable than joint family and can provide childrens with better opportunities in life. Since it's a smaller family, the expenses are considerably lesser, which means better financial stability. In vacations they can visit near by restaurant or any good place which strengthen the bond between family members.

Q3 (a). Define any 5 of the following:

- **Ethnocentrism:** Ethnocentrism is used in social sciences and to describe the act of judging another culture and believing that the values and standards of one's own culture are superior especially with regard to language, behavior, customs, and

religion.

- **Partilocal:** Referring to the social system in which a married couple resides with or near the husband's parents. The concept of location may extend to a larger area such as a village, town or clan territory.

- **Endogamy:** Endogamy is the practice of marrying within a specific social group, caste, or ethnic group, rejecting those from others as unsuitable for marriage or other close personal relationships. Endogamy is common in many cultures and ethnic groups.

- **Nuclear family:** A nuclear family is a group of consisting two parents and their childrens and it is in contrast with single-parent family.

- **Sub culture:** A subculture is a group of people within a culture that differentiates itself from the parent culture to which it belongs. Subcultures develop their own norms and values regarding cultural and political.

