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SUBJECT:-

ISLAMIC STUDIES

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Q1) In the light of Quran and Sunnah write down a note on Quran?

Ans:- The Quran is the holy book for the Muslims, revealed in stages to the Prophet Muhammad over 23 years. Quranic revelations are regarded by Muslims to correct as the sacred word of God, intended to correct any errors in previous holy books such as the old and New Testaments.

Several hadith (oral traditions concerning the words and deeds of the Islamic Prophet Muhammad) indicate the importance as sources of Islam not only the Quran (the revelation of God to Muhammad infallible but containing compressed information) but also of the sunnah (a detailed explanation of the everyday application of the principles established in the Quran based on hadith). One of these hadith quotes Muhammad as saying (in his farewell sermon)

I have left with you two things which, if you follow them, you will never go astray: the Book of God and the sunnah of His Prophet.

Q2. What is Polytheism and how many categories of polytheism?

Ans

POLYTHEISM:-

Polytheism is the worship of or belief in multiple deities, which are usually assembled into a pantheon of gods and goddesses, along with their own religions and rituals. Within theism, it contrasts with monotheism, the belief in a singular God, in most cases transcendent.

CATEGORIES OF POLYTHEISM:-

- Hard Polytheism
- Soft Polytheism
- Henotheism
- Monolatry (or Monolatry)
- Kathenotheism
- Ditheism (or Duotheism)
- Misotheism
- Dystheism.

Q3 There are five pillars of Islam? write down a detail note on any two?

Ans:-

THE FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM:-

Islam is founded upon five basic beliefs, that serve as five magnificent pillars which gave stability and strength to the stronghold of Islam.

Foundation of Islam is laid on five pillars, that you testify that there is no God but ALLAH and the Mahammad is the messenger of Allah, and you establish prayers, pay zakat, observe the fast of ramzan, and perform pilgrimage to holy Kaba at Makkah once in a life time.

• TYPES OF FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM:-

- Firm believe, faith kalma tayyiba
- offering prayers or salat
- Paying zakat
- observing fasts in the month of Ramdan
- Performing hajj

1) ZAKAT:-

zakat is the pillars of Islam, standing just next to salat. The literal meaning of zakat is purity or cleanliness and growth.

This ~~is~~ explains its position as an obligatory payment to be made by muslim of means to the needy and the poor so that the wealth as well as the souls of the pious prayers may be purified.

- The president of Pakistan promulgated the Zakat ordinance in 1979. The ordinance lays down the principle for the collection of zakat and its disbursement to deserving person under the sharia.
- According to this ordinance, Zakat was only deducted from bank-interest and not from the assets of the believers
- Zakat is obligatory
 - He is a muslim
 - He is a free person
 - He is a major
- The minimum capital for zakat is about 306 grams of silver or 89 grams of gold. Zakat is also payable on other goods like Copper, iron, brass etc and vessels made of them and wo clothes, shoes, etc if they are meant for sale.

HAJJ OR PIG PILIMAGE:-

- Hajj to holy Makkah is the fifth and last pillar of islam. Hajj is a Arabic word and it means to make up one's mind to visit a holy place.