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Q No

Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims?

**Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
(1817 - 1898)**

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817 to 1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence (1857), which British unleashed a wave of vengeance against ~~the~~ ^{the} Muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the Muslims were cut off from the ~~mainstream~~ mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader to realize that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves aloof from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

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Sir Syed Educational Services

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In order to equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the Muslim community.

(a) Two Madrasahs in Mirzapur (1858) and Ghazipur (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

(b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works in to Urdu.

(c) M.A.O High School Aligarh was founded in 1875.

(d) In 1877 M.A.O High school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became a University in 1920 AD.

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Two Nation Theory

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of Two nation theory. Because after the Hindu Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindus were not sincere toward the Muslims. Answering a query of Mr Shakespeare, Commissioner of Bahawalpur, he remarked, "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not fight with each other in anything. At the present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but an account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

Factor responsible for Aligarh Movement

- (i) Educational backwardness of Muslims.
- (ii) Economic distress of Muslim community.
- (iii) Need for better of social status.
- (iv) Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

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Q No 2 Explain 1st Political Phase?

Ans No: 2

1st Phase 1947 to 1958.

→ After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the Post of Prime Minister.

In 1st phase we have four Governor general and 7th Prime Minister.

Governor General of Pakistan

1) Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah from 1947 to 1948.

2) Second Governor General Khwaja Nazim-ud-din from 11 Sep 1948 to 1951.

3) Ghulam Muhammad from 1953 to 1955

4) Last Governor General Sir Komal Mirza from 1955 to 1956.

→ He was the 1st President of Pakistan from 23rd March 1956 to 7 Oct 1957.

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Prime Minister of Pakistan

(1) Liaquat Ali Khan from
14th August (1947 to 16 Oct 1951)

(2) Naizam ud din from 17 Oct
1951 to 17 Oct 1953.

(3) Muhammad Ali Bogra 1st
from 17th April 1953 to 12
Aug 1955

(4) ^{Muhammad} Chaudhry ~~Rehman~~ Ali from
12 Aug 1955 to 12 Sep 1956.

(5) Hussain Suhred Sahawardi
12 Sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957

(6) I. I Chaudhary from 16 Dec
17 Oct 1957 to 16 Dec 1957.

(7) Feroz Khan Noon 17 from
17 Dec 1957 to 7th Oct 1958.

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QNo: 7

What do you know about the
Geography of Pakistan?

Geographical location of Pakistan

Pakistan is located in South
Asian part of the north west
of subcontinent of Indo Pakistan
n. It lies between the
latitude of 23, 31 and
36 to 45 North and between
the longitudes of 61 to 75
and 31 east. It is bounded
to the west by Iran to
the east by India to the
North by Afghanistan which
is called Durand line in to
the south by Arabian sea.
Pakistan border India 1610 km
border with Afghanistan 2252 km
border with China 525 km and
border with Iran 205 km.

Area and Population

Pakistan cover area of 796096
square km.

Population wise provinces

Punjab, Sindh

Baluchistan, KPK

- Baluchistan is the largest
Province covering 43% of
the total area. Where Punjab

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is 25.1%.
Sindh 3rd with 17.1% and
KPK covering 13.1%. At the
time of partition of the
subcontinent 1947, the population
of the area now forming
Pakistan was only 3 crore
and respect of population
Pakistan is presently 7th most
populated country of the
world. China 1261 Billion India
1014 billion, USA 275 million
Indonesia 224 million, Brazil
172 million and Russia
146 million.

Climate of Pakistan

Climate of Pakistan is
extreme. It is in zone of
climate transition.

Cold weather → December to March
Hot weather → April to June
Monsoon weather → July to September

Post Monsoon - October to
mid December.