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Question No 1,

→ What was the concept of two nation theory?

→ "Two Nation Theory"

Two nation theory is a theory which became the basic pillar for the formation of Pakistan. Two nation theory means the cultural, social, economical, educational and many other differences between two major nations i.e., Hindus and Muslims. And therefore Muslims should be able to have their own separate homeland, in which they can follow the sayings of Islam.

→ Propose:

This theory was proposed by Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan when he realized at a certain point that Hindus and Muslims are two different nations or communities, on each and every aspect and at last Pakistan became the product of this theory.

→ Importance of Two Nation Theory:

This theory keeps importance because this theory was the actual bases for the creation of Pakistan.

The importance of two nation theory are the major dissimilarities between these two nations. i.e.,

(i) Religious Differences:

The main difference between these two communities was the Religion difference which is inter-connected to all other differences. Islam believes in once of Allah, while Hindus have thousands of Gods. And many other religious differences

(ii) Cultural Differences:

Cultural differences included the Islamic cultural where the Muslims buried their dead bodies, slaughtered the cow while on the other-hand the Hindu cultured buried their dead bodies and considered the cow as a sacred animal and prayed / worshipped it.

(iii) Economical Differences:

Both the nations had many economical differences like interest was strictly forbidden in Islam and there was no forbid of interest in Hinduism. Paying Zakat on Muslims was compulsory while there was no concept of Zakat in Hindus.

(iv) Educational Differences:

Providence of modern education was only for Hindus and not for the Muslims. which lead the graph of Muslim lower and of Hindus higher. Hindus occupied the best educational status, while the Muslims couldn't even fight for their rights with the society. The Muslims needed to be taught the Muslim books while the Hindus where taught Hindu books.

(v) Language Differences:

language difference was also a big issue between both the nations and in this

difference also made Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan proposed two nation theory

(vi) Social Differences:

Both the communities also differed in their social life. Such as their foods their clothes, construction of homes, The totally opposite words of greeting etc

(vii) Sayings of Political Leaders:

Quaid - e - Azam said, "Muslims are not a minority, they are one nation by every definition of the world nation" He said ~~on~~ this on 22 March 1940 after Jummah prayer while addressing one lac people in Iqbal Park, Karachi.

Great Personality and leader Shah Wali-ul-Ulah also considered Muslims and Hindus two different nations and appointed two nation theory.

And many such leaders like Allama Iqbal, Majidulif-Sani put forward their sayings about two nation theory.

→ Conclusion:

As Muslims and Hindus were two different nations and they differed in this culture, politics, education, social and specially religion. And these difference give birth to two (2) ideologies i-e

"Muslim Nationalism"

"Hindu Nationalism"

So, separation was compulsory both ideologies were completely opposite. And on the bases of these ideologies two nation theory was proposed. which demands are separate country where they can freely practice their religion according to Quran and Sunnah.

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Question # 2

→ what is ideology and what is the importance of ideology of Pakistan?

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Ideology:

"The working of ideas that are taken together and help to legitimate a dominant paradigm is called Ideology"

OR

"An aim according to which human beings planned about their future is called ideology"

Ideology of Pakistan:

The two nation theory was a founding principle of the ideology of Pakistan and the partition of India in 1947. The ideology of Pakistan was the realization of the Muslims in the historical perspective of the South Asian sub-continent that they were a separate nation on the basis of the Islamic ideology.

Pakistan is the only state that came into being on the bases

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of strong Ideology : Since its establishment, it has been demanded to accomplish its basic aim.

The creation of Pakistan was unique in the sense that it was based on an ideology which sought its roots from the religion of Islam.

The famous slogan "Pakistan ka matlab kia, La ilaha illallah" became the core of the freedom movement and the basis of Pakistan.

→ Importance of Ideology of Pakistan:

Ideology is important in following aspects; Ideology is a motivating force for a nation, which is striving hard to bring stability and homogeneity to its nation-hood. It provides the cement-binding base on the scattered groups in society and bring them closer to each other on a common platform.

Importance of ideology of Pakistan is as under.

(i) Write To Self Determination/Decision

In the decent civilizations of the world, right of self determination has got the place of basic human rights. The Muslim of sub-continent worked hard for the attainment of right of self determination, on the base of this right the Muslim demanded separate electorate in 1906 and this right was given to the muslims in 1909 Indian Councils Act.

(ii) Ending Of Hindu Muslim Apprehension:

After the creation of Pakistan Hindu Muslim tension ended. which had been a part of daily life. As well as the events of terrorism also ended they both got peaceful atmosphere.

(iii) Security Of The Muslims:

Ideology of Pakistan was very important for the muslims of sub-continent. After the start of two nation theory Muslims felt better and secured

in the sub-continent. The people who believed in the ideology of Pakistan even though belonging to different areas and races were united and because of this unity they could defeat foreign conspiracies and enemies of Pakistan.

(iv) Cause of Independence of Muslims:

Ideology of Pakistan is the cause of independence of Muslims. Because of the ideology of Pakistan the Muslims of India got freedom and they got social betterment. In addition to that other nations like Sikhs, Hindus and Christians had other benefits out of that.

(v) Sayings of The Great Leader/Regarding The Importance of Ideology of Pakistan:

Scholars
Ideology of Pakistan is defined by different scholars;
→ Dr. Aslam Syed defined the ideology of Pakistan as.
"Ideology of Pakistan is the name of molding of individual and

and collective lives according to Islam and also of saving from conflicting ideologies".

→ Syed Ali Abbas said,

"Ideology of Pakistan and Ideology of Islam have same meaning. Actually ideology of Pakistan is the practical shape of the teachings of Islam."

→ Quaid-e-Azam said,

"Pakistan came into being the very day when the first Hindu became a Muslim"

Ideology of Pakistan also carry weight due to the following objectives.

- Achievement of free Islamic society.
 - Relieve from communal riots/protests.
 - Protection of Two nation theory.
 - Establishment of Islamic state.
 - Dream of freedom.
 - Muslim unity.
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→ Question No 3:

→ Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages that form of government.

→ Monarchy Government:

Monarch means a person who is the head of the state for whole life or until resignation. And a form of government with a monarch as the head or a state that has a monarch is called monarchy government.

→ A monarch can either be king or Queen. There are two types of monarchy;

- (i) Constitutional Monarchies
- (ii) Absolute Monarchies.

(i) Constitutional Monarchies

In a constitutional monarchy the political power is shared between the monarch and a constitutionally organized government (such as; a parliament).

(ii) Absolute Monarch:

while Absolute monarchy is a form of government in which the monarch holds all complete power over the government and the people. And in this case the monarch's powers are not limited by a constitution or by the law.

→ Advantages of Monarchy:

1. A monarchy is regarded as one of the most stable forms of government.
2. Monarchies reduce the levels of a political divide in a country.
3. Most monarchies rule from a centrist approach.
4. It is possible to reduce or eliminates corruption within the boundaries of a monarchy.
5. There are opportunities to refresh the government.

6. Monarchy leaders are trained from birth to become leaders
7. The government can move faster when implementing decisions with a monarchy
8. These are power transfers of power that happen in monarchy government.
9. A monarchy works to support a nation's cultural identity.
10. Monarchies can apply more money toward the ^{ed} economy and their people.
11. The government can operate independently of the monarchy in some structures.

→ Disadvantages of Monarchy:

1. Monarchies can required minors to serve as their country's head of state
2. It can be difficult to stop the powers of the monarchy.
3. There is no guarantee of competency coming from the leadership.
4. A monarchy can decide to remove all checks and balances
5. Monarchies create a class-based society.
6. The structures of a monarchy are variable throughout the world.
7. The head of state is usually the final say on all governing matters
8. Even a figurehead sovereign can replace elected officials who are in charge.

9. A monarchy reduces the amount of diversity found in the government.
10. The structure of a monarchy encourages one person to stay in power.
11. How a sovereign behaves becomes the definition of a country.

→ Conclusion:

A monarchy is a government structure that pre-dates nation and territorial states. Since a constitution, or even a nation, is not necessary since this ruling approach required a single person, the sovereign can bind separate territories to create political legitimacy. The advantages and disadvantages of a monarchy are essential to consider when comparing it to other government structures. Giving one person a lot of power can be risky, but the rewards can be incredible.